

Bischof 14.

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Clergy.

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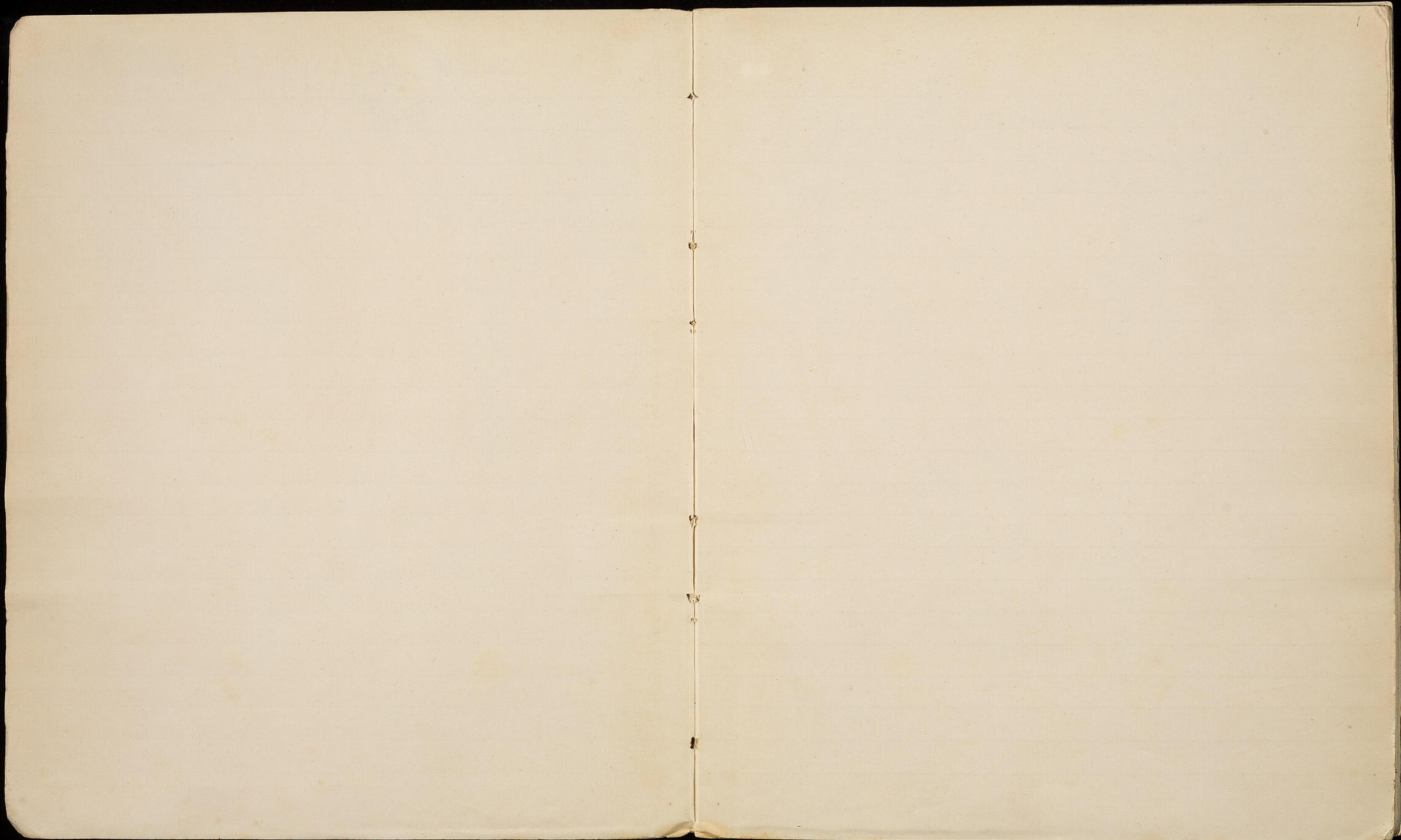
From Charles Booth,
9, Adelphi Terrace,
Strand, London, W.C.
District 14 - Book 29

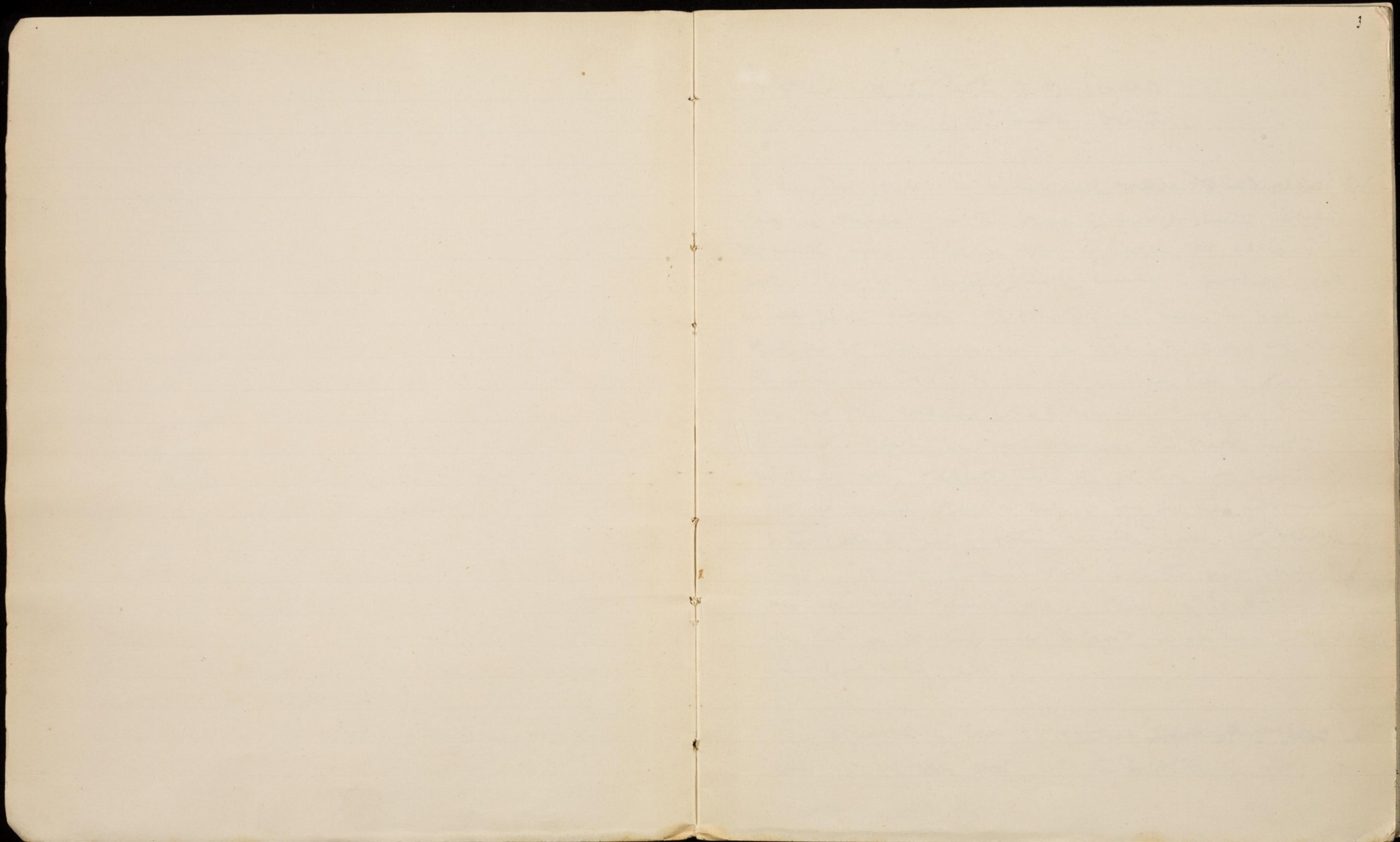


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Sanders	Rev. E.A.B.	St. Marks Weston	5
Morgan	Rev Alex.	St. John the Baptist	29.
Lightfoot	Rev. J. L.	St. Stephen's Camberwell	41.
Fox	Rev. J. Stuart		59.
Visit to		St. Matthews Church.	75.





5
CH(2)

Interview with the Rev'd. A. B. Sanders
Vicar of St. Marks, Sablon.

Mr. Sanders the Preacher.

I knew Mr. Sanders in Whitechapel, the Rectoryship of which he resigned, on the score of his wife's health, some 22 months ago. There, he was in largely for administrative work. Now, he's confining himself mainly to pastoral work, & his preaching. He followed a man who had been at St. Marks for 25 years, who had for twice the parish & then the parish was tired." In his day he had been a great preacher, but since the conditions of the parish had changed, & instead of attending crowds he has preached the church empty. Mr. Sanders says therefore that the position was exceptional; that no special credit is due to him for the improvement of the last 2 years, & that "anybody" could have turned things. The fact remains however that the improvement has been rather remarkable. Although Mr. Sanders has only been here for something under 2 years, he has known the parish intimately for many years.

The parish - its rapid decline

The population is from 1861-19000. General character "poor but very poor, with the exception of about 4000

on the W.H.-side of the Kingsgate Road, who are "de-
cidedly poor + low-class." In the White parish there
are perhaps only 2 or 3 streets with only one family per house,
as in the Amber-Road are very numerous to about £70 a year.
But in the road in this the George Roads, ^(Cobridge Crescent) not "English"
houses, there are only 11 occupied by one family, whereas
10 years ago there was not a single house in the road
~~butlets~~. The change indicated is going on by leaps &
bounds. Every new tenement ~~butlets~~, + new houses are
after, as on the Rhodes & de hill to butlets, with 2
floors self-contained. The pastored leases are rapidly
breaking away, + much property is changing hands. The
agent for the Tyburn-Amber-Grade is in Cheltenham, i Fred-
Winchester St., City, + can give much information.

The effect of the war-roads is largely to transformatio-
n. The influx to the more respectable ^{considering} states, etc. coming
from £100 to £1000 a year, work-leaders, etc. The general
decline of the district is rapid.

There are about 3000 Jews in the parish. Most ^{are} white-
crested folk who have got on + have come to this district to
live + enjoy their wealth; many are "breadcrust, mostly tailors".
They congregate largely "Kingsgate enough"; round the church,

etc.

No inclosing.

The Bishop's Lyngsque is close by. The influx is however not increasing, diminishing rather, the tide having been diverted to S. Hutton Station. This partly explained by the refusal of local landholders to take fees or tithes.

Hosp.

Staff. Visor.

- 3 Assistant Ump.
- 1 Scripture Reader.
- 1 Mission Woman.
- 1 Trained Nurse.
- 2 Lady Missionaries

Voluntary

- 1 — " —
- 1 Lay Reader.

22 Visitors (last).

73 Sunday School Teachers. (Teaching from
midday in the 2 schools).

With Auto. Workers, Religious Activities etc. I
have my fee come per month £100 & £10.

Hospital -

Buildings. Church. 1950. (an or ground floor. Church has larger frame. open f. any - bise).

Lecture Hall - £oo.

Minster House is John Carpenter Road. A new wing. No
lodge room. Used for all kinds of clubs, more meetings.
Very bright & the "go down the kind of thing".

Another Minster Building contemplated, the Church
Council have undertaken to raise £1000. This will be used
as the Highgate South Minster (Sunderland Council).

Served:

Regular Services:-

GENERAL SERVICES.

Sunday: Morning at 11; Evening at 7; and on SAINTS' DAYS at 11 a.m. Wednesday evening at 7.30, and Friday at 11 a.m.

HOLY COMMUNION.

Every Sunday, 8 a.m.; 1st Sunday in month at Morning Prayer; 3rd Sunday in month at Evening Prayer.

MARRIAGES.

All information as to publication of Banns, procuring of Licenses, Weddings, and Ringing of the Bells for Marriages or Funerals, may be obtained from the Clerk, Lecture Hall, Colvestone Crescent.

HOLY BAPTISM AND CHURCHING OF WOMEN.

On Sunday at 4.15, and on Friday at 11. There is no charge whatever for Baptism; but at Churchings a thank-offering, however small, should be made, according to the direction in the Rubric.

SITTINGS may be Rented at from 2s. 6d. a quarter and upwards, on application at the Library on Wednesdays from 3 to 5 p.m., or at the Vestry on the same day after the Evening Service.

Atmosphere.

Congregation: Morning 600. The remainder of the noisy neighbourhood. Collection on open road, single houses.

Evening - - 1100. "A magnificent congregation." More actively interested. Roughly the power one sees, with about half the evening congregation. Clearly just past the evening muster.

JOSEPH HULL & CO.

Established Near Half a Century.

cause for thankfulness to those who have to see to the finances of the Parish.

A Mission Service, mainly intended for our poorer parishioners who do not attend the services at St. Mark's, was started on Sunday, September 19th, at 18, John Campbell Road, and will be continued throughout the winter months. The Service begins at 8.30 and lasts about three quarters of an hour. Will our readers make this Service known?

The Children's Service, which is held in the Lecture Hall Sunday mornings, at 11 o'clock, has proved to supply a much-felt want, and has been most successful in gathering our young people to the average number of some 150 members, but we would like to double this number. The singing we hope to improve, and, with a view to this end, we have formed a choir, which meets at 18, John Campbell Road, every Friday at 7 p.m., when we shall be glad of the help of any teachers or friends who are interested in work among the children.

We are asked by the Choirmaster to publish the following notice:

There are vacancies for Soprano, Alto, Tenor and Bass voices in the Choir. Applications to be made to the Choirmaster (Mr. Vernon Taylor) in the vestry, Tuesday evenings at 7.30, or Friday evening at 9 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Moreton Phillips have kindly invited the Choirmen for October 11th, at 8 p.m., to a Social Evening at their residence. They are asked to bring their wives or lady friends.

On Sunday, September 12th, appeals were made from St. Mark's pulpit on behalf of the work among our sailors, in the morning for the Missions to Seamen and in the evening on behalf of the British and Foreign Sailors Society.

We are glad to be able to state that the collections were very fair; in the morning they amounted to £7 os. 8d., and in the evening to £6 15s. 7d. We are glad to have had an opportunity to hear something of the work amongst sailors, for it is a most important work and one that is not very often brought under our own notice. England may be said partly to owe her greatness to our sailors, and when we consider the dangers, the difficulties, and the distress they have at times to undergo, we feel it is our bounden duty to do our utmost on their behalf.

The next meeting of St. Mark's Communicants' Union will be held in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, October

Lecture Hall,
Scripture Un'
Competitions
Subscription,
for providing

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" 18—Rec

" 25—Mis
Nov. 1—Mag

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ST. MARK'S, DALSTON, PARISH MAGAZINE.

previous Saturday—if possible before 12 o'clock. There is an advantage in giving plants instead of cut flowers, because plants give pleasure to the sick people long after the flowers have passed away. Gifts for decoration of the Church should also be sent in before 12 on Saturday, 2nd, to the Lecture Hall.

The collections will be on behalf of the Assistant Clergy and Workers' Fund.

On the following evening (Monday) the Festival will be continued by the Choir rendering selections from "The Creation" by Haydn. The preacher on this occasion will be the Rev. E. N. Coulthard, M.A., Vicar of St. James', Bermondsey. The collection will be devoted to the Choir Fund. We hope that our collections on the Sunday and Monday will be such as to give great cause for thankfulness to those who have to see to the finances of the Parish.

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The next meeting of St. Mark's Communicants' Union will be held in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, October

7th, at 7.30, when the Right Hon. and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of London will address the Meeting, we trust there will be a large attendance to welcome the Bishop.

Several communicants fail to receive notices of these meetings, will any such attend this meeting, and give their names and addresses to the Clergy that their names may be enrolled and that they may receive their cards of membership.

Monday, October 4th, the St. Mark's, Dalston, Band of Hope start their second session, when we hope to enrol a large number of new members.

Any children over seven may join by signing the pledge. Meetings will be held every Monday evening in the Lecture Hall, 6.30 to 7.30, doors open at 6 o'clock sharp. Scripture Union, Missionary, and Temperance Addresses, Competitions, Magic-Lanterns, Entertainments, Teas, etc. Subscription, ½d. a week, which is devoted to the fund for providing treats and paying necessary expenses.

PROGRAMME FOR OCTOBER.

- Oct. 4—Magic-Lantern. Address by Rev. A. H. Swann.
" 11—Bible Reading Union. Address by Vicar.
" 18—Recitation Competition. Address by the Rev. G. R. Balleine (Curate of St. Mary, White-chapel).
" 25—Missionary address by C.M.S. Delegate.
Nov. 1—Magic-Lantern. Address by Rev. E. Sinker.

The Ladies' Bible Class will be resumed this month in the Round Vestry, on Friday, the 8th and 22nd respectively, at 3 o'clock. The Vicar will be glad of the attendance of any ladies for this short hour of Bible study.

The Ladies' Dorcas Society, with whose worthy object all are so familiar, recommence work on Wednesday, October 6th, at 3 p.m., when any lady members of our congregation will be gladly welcomed. These gatherings are held on the first and third Wednesdays in the month, in the Round Vestry, from 3 to 5 p.m.

As winter is coming on apace, and the water is getting much colder, our Swimming Club is naturally coming to the end of its season. Through many unforeseen circumstances we shall be unable to have Swimming Races this our first season, but in order that we may have an interesting wind up, the Rev. E. Sinker (our Captain) has kindly undertaken to give a Limelight Lantern Lecture, entitled "Round about Old Cambridge," which is to take place in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, November 4th, at 8 p.m. It will be interspersed with instrumental and vocal music. Popular prices. For further particulars see handbills and our next month's issue. N.B.—Please book the date.

Talking about Entertainments reminds us that our first Social Evening takes place on Thursday, October 21st, in St. Mark's Lecture Hall, Colverstone Crescent. Tickets at 6d., 1d., can be obtained from the Clerk at the Lecture Hall, or at 18, John Campbell Road. The programme on this evening will be a miscellaneous one.

Several of the members of our congregation and parishioners have been visited during the last month by those cowardly and heartless individuals who pay

CALENDAR FOR OCTOBER, 1897.

OCTOBER.	ST. MARK'S CHURCH.	ST. MARK'S LECTURE HALL.	THE ROUND VESTRY.	THE VICARAGE. AND THE METROPOLITAN HOSP.	CLERGY VESTRY.	MISSION HOUSE. (18, John Campbell Rd.)
1 FRIDAY ...	11.0 a.m., Litany ... 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8.0 p.m., Choir Practice.	...	...	6.7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
2 SATURDAY ...						
3 16th Sun. after Trinity. Harvest Festival.	7.45, Litany ... 8 a.m., Holy Communion. 11, Morning Prayer, Sermon, and Holy Communion. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3.15, Children's Service. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
4 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting	...			2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
5 TUESDAY ...	...	6.30, Band of Hope.	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
6 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library Open. 8-9 p.m., Library Open.	3 p.m., Dorcas Meeting. 8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.		8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class,	
7 THURSDAY ...						
8 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany ... 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.		3 p.m., Ladies' Bible Class.	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.		7, S.S. Choir Practice.
9 SATURDAY ...						
10 17th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion ... 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
11 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club.	...			2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
12 TUESDAY ...	...	...	6, Choir Boys' Practice ...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
13 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open. 8-9 p.m., Library open.	8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.		8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class.	
14 THURSDAY ...						
15 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany ... 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.		7, S.S. Choir Practice.
16 SATURDAY ...						
17 18th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion ... 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer, Sermon, and Holy Communion.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
18 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club.	...			2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
19 TUESDAY ...	...	8, Temperance Meeting.	6.30, Choir Boys' Practice.	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.		
20 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open. 8-9 p.m., Library open.	3 p.m., Dorcas Meeting. 8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.			6, Mothers' Meeting.
21 THURSDAY ...	SOCIAL EVENING FOR THE PEOPLE.					
22 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany ... 11.15, Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	11.15, District Visitors' Meeting. 3 p.m., Ladies' Bible Class.	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.		7, S.S. Choir Practice.
23 SATURDAY ...						
24 19th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion ... 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3.15, Children's Service. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
25 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club.	...			2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
26 TUESDAY ...	...	...	6, Choir Boys' Practice ...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
27 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open. 8-9 p.m., Library open	8.30 p.m., Pension Papers and General Business.		8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class.	
28 THURSDAY ...	St. Simon and St. Jude's Day.	11 a.m., Morning Prayer.				
29 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany ... 11.15, Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.		7, S.S. Choir Practice.
30 SATURDAY ...						
31 20th Sun. aft. Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion ... 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.

Communicants: Easter 1895 . 119 (pre-Sender).

96 294

97 395

Communicants have been more than halved during the past 12 months. No 10th who became. Has formed a quire, + 711 have joined. The increase so phenomenal that the Bishop of London, on his own suggestion, is coming down to address the members.

Sunday Schools -

Parents motives in sending.

The children at the 2 Sunday Schools⁽⁸⁰⁰⁾ have quadrupled in the 22 months. "But you can always get hold of the children if you visit." He does not attach importance to the getting-on-of-the-way room, but says that without any positive motive many parents who come visiting about church, don't think to their children going. May tell him "I am going to church myself", he will reply "Well, you're not singular"; but I like the kids to go to school". This is no anti-tendency to the church. This he emphasized.

For other religious meetings, bring up to date V. Calendar
(p. 13.)

Education

No educational work, + a remarkable fact that there
is no elementary school within the borders of the parish. But
a Board School, "I am glad to say", is now being built.

Visiting. Miss.

Visiting is carried on by clergy, May, + the district visitors.
Object - to know the people. A record is kept, + all
are classified as regard religion - or indifference. If found to
be Roman Catholic, or Nonconformist, definitely they are left alone.
"It is not my business to proselytise".

No proselytising.

A record jubilee service.

Since Mr Sanders came the whole parish has been visited
at least once. They worked for the jubilee so that a whole
special service they were able to find a letter to every
family (not house). The whole parish kept its jubilee
together, the 2 Noncons. brought their own people. Mr John
the Baptist. Read the first lesson the Little Plan to congregation
in the church. It was a special service at 4 p.m. +
a record one for the parish. hundred were turned away.

The Noncons.

Mr may be inspired in Sanders is a very friendly term
to the Noncons, + considerably fortunate in his neighbors.
Mr John the Baptist, a man above average + very straightforward.
Little Plan too he likes. He is "very indifferent". The former.

Salvation Army.

Cooking.

The most responsive class.

Nursing.

has a very strong concern, but the congregation does not
or has lost heart. The great concern has led him to, +
the Vicar has his eye on the building.

The Salvation Army are working. He knows its purpose is the
poor, but he is following.

In Sanders noticed the far and slower families had
joined the church since the jubilee service. + I asked if
any services had been canceled. He said not, although
he has been drafted about it, + that it was an
easy task for him to invite the people to his church, but!!!

With regard to communion with the visiting + church work generally,
what class was the most responsive he said the dark class
+ the poor, with the women. They stood the same, + the colored
in class in ~~the~~ number had been particularly among the very
poor.

The nurse pays from £200 to £500 visits per year. A
register has been started of all cases of sickness, + from Feb. 1st
to Sept. 29 there had been 435. Of these 44 have proved fatal.
Nurse not allowed to visit confinement cases. These

is no general local complaint, but among women ulcer of the leg is a common malady. As a whole the district is healthy. Thelander is "another being" after White Chapel. While his own health is also much better. [The Rectory at White Chapel is built over the Metropolitan Railway, & the liquor is往来的. His Cancer is far, was largely made in by it].

Charity

The Church has no endowments for Charity, but takes about £25 a year from the Hoxton Charities.

Poor Fund = £70 or £80 a year, & via donations comes £ one two. In an therefore they have about £125-1-10pence.

They have a parish Relief Committee who works very carefully, & co-operates closely with the C.O.S. Relief is practically confined to between the age, ~~16~~ for the latter often in possession of ploughs.

Help from the Church to other centre is parish. The C.O.S. ^{clerk} cannot really cover the parish as its area is too large. The Non-
Con as little, & St Marks stands between in the relation of the big bodies.

Broadway.

23
Poor Law. The great evil is Old-age Pensions which is recklessly given. It is a great misfortune to us, + one longs for the free air of Whitechapel.

Police.

The police are very straight, + they inspect a careful set of men. It has seen one constable drunk.

Food drinking: grocer licenses.

A lot of beer drinking goes on, especially among women. The grocer licenses are a curse. The grocer is often in collision, + alcohol is put over as tea etc. He keeps this for a fact. Temperance unions are active, but their aim indicates a growing one.

Prostitution.

• ,
- -
- .
- -

No bad houses in the parish, but the walk from Barking junction to Hackney Down Station is the most disgusting in the whole of London. Hackney Down stands on a slope of dignity. Sufficiency lighted. The houses lie low towards Hoxton Shoreditch.

Cries.

No criminal although one or two rather worn come's.

Morality

No moral regeneration. Number of marriages largely

increased this year, due to popularity of church & prosperity.

Trade.

Subscription to Provident Soc. about £200 or £300 a year. People come there at times, + give 2% on deposits. Henn, local draper, has supplied traps for years. The parish traps in trade discount. Coal and flouring. Supplied at 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ (per cwt?) below current price.

Housing.

Growing increasing. See the larger houses in Baber Lane occupied by 8 families.

No comparison with Whitechapel possible.

White & justified optimism.

By sea - compare present parish with Whitechapel, said to contrast. They were so different. In Whitechapel nearly all Jews. Of the 5000 Non-Jews many were Irish R. C.s. the rest were either the Yorkines & the Whitechapel gentry poor & shopkeepers.

As may be imagined his present experience is making him very hopeful, but his optimism is qualified, the only conclusion he draws is that "if there is in a place a vigorous influence for good, church or Dissent, it checks the downward tendency".

Personal.

27

Mr Sanders is a dark-brown man of something over 40. Like his father he may be called a 'very intelligent', rather than an ~~common~~ interested. He looks a very & is probably ~~a~~ rather determined man, of like practical judgment. He is a moderate churchman, evangelical than Moravian, & described himself to me as having no very lofty aspirations. He would appear to be directly placed in Hackney.

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CP 2⁹

Interview with the Rev Alex Morgan. of St John the Baptist Islington - at 49 Marquess Road on 19 Oct. 1911.

Character of population

2 Fur trimming G.H.D.

probable

Mr Morgan is a youngish man. a very agreeable personality. He worked for 3 years in Upper Holloway & has been 4½ years here. When he came the church was almost in ruins & without a congregation. he has repaired it & it is now fairly well filled.

The district is going down. He lived at first in Eaglefield road - bringing his wife there, as houses fell in they were let to 3 families & the whole of the red district. Oldenden Rd. Eaglefield Rd & Oakley Rd. are now mixed with working class - while poverty has invaded Norfolk road to the north & Elmwood road to the south. In the poor parts there is a good deal of home industry. Artificial flower making, fur pulling & mantletmaking. Sometimes the whole family work together. Some men are small employers of women & girls but in the whole the men go elsewhere for work. Citywards mostly. The better class are clerks & there are artisans & labourers of all kinds. The influx has been largely from the poor districts south of New North Road. The exodus to Leytonstone

W Morgan

Who are touch.

Workers.

Buildings

Services

Social agencies

Mr Morgan thinks it quite possible that for both those who come & those who go the move may in many cases be upward - but the district is poorer

He comes in contact, by visiting, with most of the population (8500 people) but the great ^{majority} never go to church at all. Are indifferent - agnostic or careless. This applies to young & old. but the children largely go to Sunday school. His congregation is drawn largely from the young people & from them he draws his Sunday school teachers & Besides himself there is a curate - a city missionary & 2 Bible women - who are paid. Unpaid there are 40 Sunday school teachers. Besides the church, there is a small hired mission room & plans are made to have brought & part of cost of building collected for a larger mission hall which will have a gymnasium in the basement to be used partly for clubs & social purposes. It will be in Essex road at the corner of James St. or near there

The Sunday services are at 8. 11. & 7. with classes & children services in the afternoon. one they or another. He has fully 300 in the morning & fully 600 in the evening. (I think he said the church held 750)

Pending the building of the mission hall, there is not much in the way of social agencies. There is a mothers' meeting of course & I think there are Cricket Club. &c in a small way

Education of the poor. They have a school at Ecclesbourne & one at Duxford. They have 500 children on the books. The teachers are clerks, shopkeepers & mostly drawn from the Parish. He did not know what I meant by the Duxford system. He is satisfied with his teachers & holds a teacher's meeting in class weekly with an average attendance of about 75.

Visiting. Every day he visits one or two houses in the district. The Missionary takes the poorer streets. He was a coachman & took to the work first in spare time & it has paid by the City Missionary Society. but this parish contributes £40. or about $\frac{2}{3}$ of his pay. The works under M^r Morgan - bring up his book once a week. I saw the book which was beautifully kept with an account of the cases & visitors. Besides the visiting tracts & magazines are distributed.

Nursing. They have no parish nurse & one is needed. The women have had a nurse in place of one of the Bible corners if he comes have approved it. They try to hear of & visit the sick, but do not always succeed. The North London Association send nurses when applied to.

Charity. M^r Morgan gives less & less. His predecessor had given away for larger sums than came in. They have now reduced the gifts to coal at Christmas for the most part.

Other Religious Agencies

The Baptists whose church is in Baste St. are active & do good work. They draw their congregation from a large area but work amongst the poor round about & give away a good deal. much more, he says, than he does. I do not gather that they exactly co-operate with his mission, but the forty seems friendly.

The Presbyterians, in Southgate Road, are nearly dead at present. The minister found he had no vocation & has gone to Manitoba farming instead. The pulpit is at present filled by supplies.

Police are on good terms with the people. Too good terms with the Publican. He admits the difficulty of the question but thought more might be done to stop the supply of arink to those who has already had too much.

Drink. W Morgan is a teetotaler but not tipsy. He however regards the traffic with horror & the shame felt as to being seen entering a public house as very salutary. He would rather look the other way than push a man into trapancy if not. He is shocked at respectable women going & being willing to send their children. Took a strong view as to the children believing that for them to go familiarized them with evil. I put the other side.

He admitted that the time of temptation was when as young men they began to have money to spend. He did not discuss the drink question at large very much - but he said that Temperance work was slack - & that the Beer houses in the back street were the worst. In many cases there were back door & communication from the gardens.

Prostitution - Little if any. Not much loose morality so far as he knew. Keeby Company commenced very early & was often maintained for years. Crime not noticeable.

Marriage often early - not particularly because of "Money" reasons. Such cases occurred as often later in life.

Thrift. Most are in clubs of some kind. The saving is usually for spending rather than keeping. There is a savings bank, which is used. His mother meeting organizes saving for future expenditure. When men fall out of work they are quick in want. Yet there seems to be plenty of money to spend. He thought that more than 5/- out of 25/- went in drink. It was quick work saving money if drink was abjured for a while. A lot spent in dress - the shop girls do it very cheaply but are wonderfully well turned out - Any body who cared to make the effort could make themselves decent for church. Health not very good. Scarlet fever the worse trouble. Sanitary authorities active, but housing unsatisfactory.

W Morgan

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W Morgan strikes me as a very genuine simple earnest
minded man - working for the good of his people. I should
suppose that he is helped by a good wife. He took a broad
view of the subject we discussed. I think he deserves success
probably success as much as any one.

b.

Interview with Mr. R. A. Lightfoot

Vicar of St Stephen Camberwell

or The Vicarage, New Camberwell Lane

CP ②⁴¹

(Oct. 14. 97).

(Literature: Parish New York 1896; Monthly Record, Oct. 1899. (4 pp.).)

Parish.

Mr Lightfoot has been Vicar for nearly 4 years. His parish is a very mixed one, about a mile to the North-East of it being occupied by a well-to-do self & business people; about two miles by a respectable low middle class (mainly clerks); & about 3 miles by working-class & poor - canon, cobmen, costers &c &c.

There is no local industry.

Staff.

Staff: Vicar + one Curate.

Sunday Workers: About 33 District lady visitors.

21 male Sunday School Teachers

39 lady - " -

3 Bible Class Teachers.

giving total probably equals about 150.

Buildings.

Building: Church - built 1200.

2 Church Rooms - cost 300.

Smaller rooms + Church House⁴⁷

+ occupied by larger ones for Club, Penny
Market &c.

Holbeck.

Attendance: Church Sunday Morning - about 300 { "probably within the
Evening 450 mark".

Easter Communion - 150

No Communion rolls accurately kept.

The Morning Congregation chiefly seat-holders. Here we
have free seats in the gallery & these are always better filled
in the evening, when a poorer class come. The evening congregation
is probably made up of about 300 of these + 150 of the seat-holders.

Responses of different classes.

In Lupton has no doubt - but that it is the better class
who respond best to religious exp. The poor are very difficult
to reach, & of those who attend most are women. Prolonged
sleep on Sunday morning is one great explanation of the
absence. This place of Lupton-inn, though friendly, are apa-
thetic. But none are so hopeless as the casual class.

The Church is called Evangelical. They are just going
to have a baptised choir. Only two families have raised

any objection one or the gentleman over so "the father
of the congregation", & another his own friend.

The following is a list of the Services, Sacraments, Social Agencies &c.

GENERAL NOTICES

SERVICES. Sunday, 8 & 11 a.m.; 3.30 & 7 p.m.; Wednesday,
7.30 p.m.; Friday and Saints' Days, 11.30 a.m.; and
Festivals as announced

*Sittings to be let on application to the Churchwardens.
The Galleries of the Church are free.*

HOLY COMMUNION. Every Sunday, 8 a.m.; 1st S. in month,
11 a.m.; 3rd S. 7 p.m.; 3rd Friday, 11.30 a.m. Festivals as
announced. *Communion of Sick at any time upon notice given.*

HOLY BAPTISM AND CHURCHINGS. Sunday, 4.15 p.m.;
Wednesday, 6.50 p.m.; Friday and Saints' Days, &c.,
12 noon. Special times (for which a fee is charged) by notice.

No fees for Baptisms or Churchings, but an Offering should
be made.

HOLY MATRIMONY. Notice of Banns should be left at the
Church House, River Street. MARRIAGES, on week days,
between 8 a.m. and 3 p.m.; Sundays 9.45 a.m.

*Residents in St. Stephen's Parish desiring to be married in the Church
of England should have Banns published at the Church.*

DEVOTIONAL MEETING: Lower Church Room, Friday, 7.45 p.m.

COMMUNICANTS' UNION: Church Room, Monthly, Friday before
1st S., 7.45 p.m.

GLEANERS' UNION: Church Room, Monthly, Friday before
2nd S., 8 p.m.

"PRYOR BOLTON" *Musical and Literary Society*, Thursday, 8 p.m.

BIBLE CLASSES, &c., as follows for :—

- (i.) *Young Men*, Church House, River Street, Sunday, 3.30 p.m.
- (ii.) *Youths*, Library, Sunday, 3 p.m.
- (iii.) *Young Women*, in Girls' Class-room, Sunday, 3.15 p.m.
- (iv.) *Men & Women*, (all over 17) in Church, Sunday, 3.30 p.m.
- (v.) *Mothers*, Church-room, Tuesday, 3.30 p.m.
- (vi.) *Blind Men*, Church-room, Wednesday, 11.30 a.m.
- (vii.) *Blind Women*, Church-room, Wednesday, 2.30 p.m.

SUNDAY SCHOOLS, &c., as follows for :—

- (i.) *Boys*, Lower Church-room, at 10 a.m., and 3 p.m.
- (ii.) *Girls*, Upper Church-room, at 10 a.m., and 3 p.m.
- (iii.) *Infants (Boys)*, Lower Class-room, 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
- (iv.) *Infants (Girls)*, Upper Class-room, 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
- (v.) *Seafarers' Children (Girls)*, Vicarage at 3.15 p.m.
- (vi.) *Bible Reading Union*, 4th Tuesday in month, 7 p.m.
- (vii.) *Teachers' Preparation Class*, Ch-Room, Friday (ex. before 2nd S.) 8.30.
- (viii.) *Teachers' Devotional Meeting*, Upper Ch-room, 3rd S. in month, 4 p.m.
- (ix.) *Teachers' Business Meeting*, Church-room, as needed.
- (x.) *Libraries* in connection with Schools and Bible Classes, &c, Sun. 2.30 p.m.
- (xi.) *An Employment Register for Boys and Girls* is kept.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES :—

- (1.) Every Sunday Morning in Boys' School-room, at 11.
- (2.) Every Sunday Evening in the Boys' School Room, at 6.30.
- (3.) Afternoon of Second Sunday in month, in Church, at 3.30.

"THE FIVE CHARITIES." Meetings, &c., as follows for :

- (i.) (a) *District Visitors' Church-house*, Monday, after 2nd S., 12, noon.
- (b) *Committee of Help*, Church-house every Monday, 11.30 a.m.
- (ii.) *Dorcas Society*, (Feb. to Oct.) Lower Ch-room, on Monday, 11.30 a.m.
- (iii.) *Coal Club*, (March to Nov.) " " Tuesday, 2.30 p.m.
- (iv.) *Needlework Society*, (Sept. to June) " " Tuesday, 2.30 p.m.
- (v.) (a) *Maternal Society*, apply before 11 a.m. at the Vicarage.
- (b) *Mothers' Meeting*, Church-room, Tuesday, 2.30 p.m. — *110 Members* —

WORKING PARTIES for Home and Foreign Missions, as follows :

- (1.) *C.M.S.*, 2nd Friday, 3.30 p.m., at Suffolk Villa, Compton Road.
- (2.) *South American Missionary Society*, last Sat. 5 p.m., 34, Alwyne Road.
- (3.) *Daybreak Workers' Union* meets as announced.
- (4.) *Home Missions*, 1st Monday, 3 p.m., at the Vicarage.

GUILD OF ST. STEPHEN, for Instruction, Temperance and Thrift :

- (1) *Senior Branch*, Open Meeting, Church-room, Tuesday, (October to April) 8.15 p.m.
- (2) *Junior Branch*, Members' Meeting, Ch-room, Tuesday, (September to May) 7 p.m.

*70 members**200* — —

MEN'S SERVICE : Church, last Sunday of month, 3.30 p.m.

GYMNASIUM : Upper Church-room, Monday and Wednesday, 8 p.m., (Junior—5.30 p.m.)

YOUTHS' INSTITUTE : Meeting Church House, Monday and Saturday, 7 to 9.30 p.m. — — — — —

20 members (Ags 14-18)

PENNY BANK : Church House, Tuesday, 8 p.m. — — — — —

180 subscribers.

MISSION SERVICE : Lower Church-room, Sunday, 8 to 9 p.m. Open-air in Summer, Sunday, Tuesday, and Thursday 8 p.m.

*P.S. Stephen Men's Club: Meets on Thursdays; 24 members, mostly belonging to the
May Bone class. outsiders are welcomed, & the Club is really a "fellowship for
the uses of the church."*

Education.

Visiting.

H. Lee from p. 59

No educational work as such, - carried on.

The main object of the visiting is to keep the people in touch with the church; to make friends with them; & to see that they receive assistance as occasion may arise.

Fortnightly visiting is aimed at, and among the poorer, and is, almost if not the parish, this is attained. In the better off part of the parish the aimed visiting is simply parish magazine distribution, but in the rest the main object is the spiritual welfare of the people. Visits & clergy have the same ends in view, the chief difference is in the competency of those who undertake the work. Naturally the clergy are the best agents. The wrote does little else, & covers the parish perhaps once a year, giving the sick the first claim on his time, & filling up with house to house.

The vicar goes first to seal-holders & sick & gives as much time as he can to regular parochial visiting.

There is no parish nurse, but they get surgical help, as wanted, from the North London Nursing Association (443 Holloway Road).

Nursing.

Charity.

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Charity is administered "really by myself", mainly on report from the Vicars. There used to have tickets but that has proved quite a bore now. Relief is given, not indiscriminately, but generally to sick & unemployed. To out-of-work cases very often there is something more but gives ~~more~~ than a special claim. Mr. L. contributes into the C. O. S.

Last year about £40 was given in relief & nearly £13 was spent in Christmas dinners. The total receipts were about £65, & £10 of this was given by the M.R. Relief Association.

In addition there are the Coal Club, Boxes friendly &c.

Wd. visited.

Hilgton - Low Church.

Asked as to other religious influences in Hilgton - mentioned a Congregational Chapel adjoining the church. He is in a poor way. He does not know the minister or where he lives. Would like to see him on & wood. But it is a difficulty. They have no common platform, & the Nonconformists Board have managers.

Hilgton as a whole is Low Church. There are 43 churches, & not more than 3 or 4 of those are High. Only one is extreme. Explanation of the prevailing Low Church is the parsonage which is largely in the hands of the Vicar of Hilgton. The Vicarage living is held in the hands of an Evangelical Trust, the

members of which are renewed by co-optation. So the maintenance of the present state of things is fairly well assured.

On the general questions Mr Lightfoot gave the following opinions:-

Local Sanitary Administration satisfactory.

Bid-dowm Policy satisfactory. No maladministration & people sometimes given to live in houses, who could not really properly look after themselves.

Police satisfactory.

A good deal of drinking. In general opinion on Women drinking privately, he knows of no case of well-to-do people (Ladies) among his own relatives.

No criminal quarter, but there was recently, & perhaps now, a gang of housebreakers living in a respectable house in Canonbury Square. Known to the police, & under their surveillance.

Has few marriages at his own church, but thinks the moral relationships of parish fairly good.

Health good.

No excessive crowding, but a certain number of one roomed tenements.

Personal.

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M^r Lightfoot's work has nothing very distinctive about it, but the man himself is very delicately fashioned both in physique & temperament. There is a kind of feminine spirituality about him that would probably make him win people's affection but make the stronger of them hard to like. One of him, rather than be stirred or even greatly influenced by him. Working-men could hardly be expected either to understand or appreciate him. They would be more likely to feel that he would break in their hands. The fact that he ought to be a Vicar in Bournemouth or Torquay rather than in North London.

When I asked him about his main objective in dealing with people, his first answer was that he would try to make them win friends. But when I asked the question with reference to those who ready to be set this task, he said that he would attempt "a criticism of life in the light of revelation"; would speak of the responsibility of life & of a coming judgment; would try to make the man a "believer", which every one must be whose life is to be "sanctified". This would be his goal - the "sanctification" of the individual life, & he was able to say this during the trip, because he himself seemed to live in the sense of sanctity, which is the born-offspring. He was a man of about 35.

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St. Stephen's, Canonbury.

District No. M

The next meeting of Visitors will be held
on Tuesday at noon in the Church
House. *If you cannot* be present, please fill in and
return this Paper to the Vicar.

Sick Persons:—

X Persons to be visited by the Clergy:—

T.O.
II

New Comers into the District :—

Remarks :—

(Signed)

Please distribute the *Records* before the meeting,
or return to the Church House.

Oct. 26th

14
7
CP (2)
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Interview with Mr J. Start Fox, H. Paul's,
Canary Wharf.

Mr Fox is a man probably of 50 with
a brown wig, and fair clean shaven but for a
rather spruce moustache; a hooked almost Jewish
looking nose; altogether a very unclerical face.

Character of population.

The parish contains about 9000 of whom
from 4000 to 5000 are working class. They
are all in the district east of Box Road and
Hewitts Green Road. The poor streets are Dart-
St. and Mildmay Avenue; the latter used to
have a very bad reputation, and it was said
not to be safe to go there at night, but is now
ordinarily at all events it is quite respectable.
The bulk of the inhabitants in the poor streets
are carmen, with a fair number of casual
labourers. The rest of the parish takes in
nearly all the bid. roads in Canary Wharf which
is still entirely middle class, but rapidly
declining, a lower middle class coming.

Very large numbers of the houses are taken as lodgings however, the lodgers being nearly all young men employed in the city. The houses not lodgings houses are largely occupied by Jews who come in increasing numbers.

The population as a whole is so migratory that it is almost impossible to know anyone.

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

One Layette Scripture Reader.
About 20 District Visitors.

Church. Schools. Vestry Hall.

See Own.

The accommodation is about 1400 : congregation in morning 800 ; in evening 1200. The church is rather a favourite church and the congregation comes from a wide area. Mr Fox used almost the same words as Mr Knapp on this point:

"in London our church, an congregational not parochial; I doubt if six members of the congregation know what the bounds of the parish

St. Paul's Church, Canonbury.

Vicar—

REV. J. STUART-FOX, 55, Marquess Road, N.

Curate—

REV. T. HOPE STEEN, M.A., 46, Beresford Road, N.

Hon. Diocesan Reader—

MR. C. E. CÆSAR, 10, Grange Road, N.

Churchwardens—

Mr. T. M. NORMAN, 35, Canonbury Park North.

Mr. F. J. MINASI, 18, Alwyne Place, Canonbury.

Sidesmen—

Messrs. ANDREWS, BIDLACE, CÆSAR, COOKE, COSSOR, GILBERT,
HUNT, JACKSON, JOHNSON, A. PONTIFEX, POWER, G. SCHEIDEL,
THORNTON and WALLIS.

Lay Representatives at the Ruri-Decanal Conference—

The CHURCHWARDENS and Messrs. PONTIFEX and POWER.

Auditors— Messrs. ANDREWS, JOHNSON, A. PONTIFEX and WALLIS.

Organist— Mr. W. L. R. McCLEUER, 52, Aberdeen Road, Highbury.

Clerk—

Mr. E. J. WHITE, 8, St. Paul's Pl. | Mr. J. PETTER, 40, St. Paul's Rd.

Verger— Mr. REDDY, School House, Dorset Street.

Divine Service.

Sunday Morning ... at 11 o'clock. | Sunday Evening ... at 7 o'clock.

Sunday Afternoon... at 3.30 , | Thursday , ... at 7.30 ,

Special Address to Children, First Sunday in month at 3.30 p.m.

Special Sermon for Young People, Last Sunday in month 7.0 p.m.

Holy Communion.

First, Third and Fifth Sundays in the month at Morning Service.

Second and Fourth Sundays in the month, at 8 a.m.

Second Sunday in the month, at Evening Service.

Last Sunday in the month, at Afternoon Service.

Baptisms and Churchings.

First Sunday in the month, at 4.30 p.m., and every Thursday
Evening at 7 o'clock.

At other times by special arrangement.

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MEETINGS AND CLASSES.

MEETING.	PLACE.	TIME.
Sunday—		
Sunday School : Morning - - - - -	Dorset Street	10.0 a.m.
Afternoon - - - - -	"	3.0 p.m.
Young Children's Service - - - - -	"	11.0 a.m.
Young Women's Bible Class - - - - -	"	3.0 p.m.
Congregational Bible Classes - - - - -	Vestry Hall	3.0 "
Young Men's Bible Class - - - - -	36, Canonbury Park South	3.30 "
Mission Service - - - - -	Dorset Street	7.30 "
Sunday School Teachers' United Prayer Meeting (3rd Sunday) - - - - -	Vestry Hall	4.15 "
Monday—		
Mothers' Meeting - - - - -	Vestry Hall	2.30 "
Band of Hope - - - - -	Dorset Street	5.0 "
Meeting for Men - - - - -	"	7.0 "
	Vestry Hall	8.30 "
Tuesday—		
Gospel Temperance Meeting - - - - -	Dorset Street	8.15 "
Gymnasium—"Juniors" - - - - -	"	7.30 "
(Christian Union Prayer Meeting) - - - - -	"	7.0 "
C.M.S. "Taljharris" Missionary Band (1st Tuesday) - - - - -	Vestry Hall	8.0 "
C.M.S. Missionary Prayer Meeting (Monthly) - - - - -	"	8.0 "
C.E. Zenana Missionary Working Party (3rd Tuesday) - - - - -	35, Canonbury Park North	3.0 "
Wednesday—		
Young Women's Bible Class - - - - -	Vestry Hall	8.0 "
Gymnasium—"Seniors" - - - - -	Dorset Street	7.30 "
Carpentering Class - - - - -	"	7.0 "
District Visitors' Meeting (Monthly) - - - - -	Vicarage	3.30 "
"Beehive" Working Party, I.J.S. (Last Wednes- day in the month) - - - - -	53, St. Paul's Road	6.0 "
Thursday—		
Choir Practice - - - - -	Church	8.30 "
Dorcias Meeting (Last Thursday) - - - - -	Vicarage	3.0 "
Friday—		
C. M. S. Gleaners' Union Working Party (Monthly) - - - - -	Vestry Hall	8.0 "
Saturday—		
Prayer Meeting - - - - -	Vestry Hall	8.0 "
Gymnasium—"Seniors" - - - - -	Dorset Street	7.30 "
(Christian Union Prayer Meeting) - - - - -	"	7.0 "
Penny Bank - - - - -	"	7.45 "
C.M.S. Sowers' Band (Second and Fourth Saturdays) - - - - -	Vestry Hall	6.0 "

are." The congregation is almost entirely middle class, and there are more men than in most churches (I gather that Mr Fox is a popular preacher). Mr Fox has practically given over the working of the poor part of the parish to his Curate, who has a mission service in Dore St., which now and then passes on a few to the church. But as a whole the working classes stand entirely aloof, and Mr Fox is of opinion that the Church should "take the hill by the horns and simplify the church service". This might not be possible in a parish like this where there is a large middle class congregation, but there is no reason why it should not be done in any working class district. Many of the women of the working class Mr Fox claims to be willing and anxious to go to church, but what with husband and children they really have not time on Sunday, so that unless the husband is a Christian man it is practically impossible for the wife to attend church.

In the middle class church going is falling off

greatly, and this Mr Fox attributes largely to the hyde. I suggested that probably the Sunday School was drawn from a class who in any case would not be in church. "No" said Mr Fox, "many of them are, I won't say religious people, or they would care more for Sabbath observance, but people who have been drawn away from religious observances. I have known several instances of Sunday School teachers".

Social Affairs.

Such social work as there is is only in the Dorset H. District. There there is a Mother's meeting of an unusually active character apparently with clothing, banking, book, coal, and Market clubs attached.

** We are greatly encouraged by the numbers coming to the meetings, and are very glad of this opportunity of giving the Gospel Message to them, as we know well that it is the only time more than half of them ever come under the sound of the Gospel of God's Grace; it being almost impossible for them to get to the House of God on a Sunday, as the husband and family are all at home and expect to find the mother there as well. The contributions to the various clubs for the year amount to £111 os. 1d. or with the excursion to £131 3s. 1d., being £27 8s. 4½d. more than last year. The numbers attending the Infant Toy classes are larger than before, and we should be very grateful for any old toys, etc., to amuse the little ones. The latest feature in connection with this meeting is the formation of a Bible Club, and we are glad to say many of the women are availing themselves of this opportunity of buying Bibles for their children. The following ladies—Mrs. Andrews, Mrs. Minasi, Miss Sawyer, the Misses Scheidel, Miss Reynolds, and Miss Atkin—still continue their valued help, and all manifest deep interest in their portion of the work and the welfare of the women.

There is a gymnasium for men and boys open two nights a week now in connection with a prayer meeting, also a Band of Hope.

Education.

Day School with about 470 children
Sunday School about 600, with 75 teachers, all
middle class members of the congregation.

Visiting.

The poor part is my thorough visit by
the district visitors, and Mr Fox visits as much
as possible in Lancashire, but he has ~~had~~ almost
given up the Jews as a bad job, though I
notice that among the numerous Missionary societies
in which he and his congregation take an interest
there is a "St Paul's auxiliary branch" of the
Society for promoting Christianity among the Jews,
and that for this object they last year raised
£ 42. 1. 3.

Relax.

Sent to the Holloway races or the Holiday
Deacons, lots of which have most efficient
workers.

Charitable Relief.

Relief is given through the visitors in tickets to the amount of about £70 a year; another £2 goes in the Dorcas and Maternity Society and of £41 spent on the soup kitchen about half is from subscriptions.

Though they do not work with the C. O. S. owing to the slowness of its methods they are very strict in the administration of relief. A large part of it goes to old people who are earning an inadequate outfit.

Other religious influences

The only non-con. place in the parish is the Hanover Chapel, which draws a rich middle class congregation. The Baptists are doing good work in the Dorset St. district.

The Man

Mr Fox is a rather insomitable person and I cannot make up my mind about him. He has a pleasant friendly manner, but he struck me as rather unimpressive. The chief interest of him and his congregation is evidently missionary work. last year they raised £41 for the British and Foreign

Dish Society £42 for the Jews; £62 for the Church Pastoral Socy. £225 for the Church Missionary Society; £27 for the Zemara Missionary Society; £5 for the Soudi's Fund.

In addition there is a St. Paul's branch of the Church Missionary Society Clerks' Union for prayer and work the object being "to unite in one fellowship all who labour at home and abroad in connection with the C. M. S.; all who pray for its missions; all who are interested in the cause it represents; ii - the Evangelisation of the world; all who desire to take in any way a personal share in its work of preaching the gospel to the Brahmin and Mohammedan nations". There is also a C. M. S. Lay Workers' Union "to obtain systematic information about missionary work especially in C. M. S. fields and to interest others in the Evangelisation of the world". The following is from Dr. Dix's annual letter:-

I would most thankfully note the increasing interest manifested in Foreign Mission Work, evidenced by the monthly special meeting for prayer, and largely increased gifts, and it will be our earnest prayer, I am sure, that we shall continue to increase and abound yet more and more in this grace. It is abundantly certain that the more we sympathize with the work so dear to the Lord's heart, a reflex blessing will fall upon us, and our families, and our church.

