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A 40



see Booth, Life and labour... 1902-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III: Hoxton,
St. Luke's and Clerkenwell (Districts 4, 5, 6).

- 1 [Booth's lists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 7.
Booth's notes:
- 2 Parish notes: District 4. fols. 25; District 5,
fols. 13; District 6. fols. 22 (see also under Vol. 1. Chap. II
above).
- 3 Work of the Church of England: Districts 4, 5, 6.
fols. 9.
- 4 Work of Nonconformists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 11.
- 5 Police notes: District 4. fols. 12; Districts 5, 6.
fols. 17.
- 6 Miscellaneous notes: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 6.
Reports by Booth's "secretaries":
- 7 Reports on: District 4. fols. i, 24; Districts 5, 6.
fols. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69.
- 8 Miscellaneous notes on: District 5. fols. 2;
District 6. fols. 3.
- 9 Map:
Sketch map of Districts 4, 5, 6. No. 7.]

Mr. Booth's Lists, etc.

7 fols



M 420

District 4.

Clerkenwell, Gray's Inn & Pentonville
(Mr. Booth's list).

①
see Booth, Life and Labour.... 1902-3,
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III: Hoxton,
St. Luke's and Clerkenwell (Districts 4, 5, 6).

[Booth's lists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 7.]

District 4. Clerkenwell, Gray's Inn & Pentonville.

1. St James Clerkenwell Green (3) Inc. + LVIII p 241 Parish Church page 3
 + LIX p 111 Mission Woodbridge St. Household
 + LIX p 145
2. St Mark Wyndhall Square (13) Queen + LVIII p 115 Parish Church page 22
 + LIX p 91 Barton Chadwell Street
 Edgemont Cong.
3. St Peter's St John's Road (1) G. + LVIII p 1 Parish Church page 1
 + LIX p 111 Mission Woodbridge St. Household
 St Peter's Miss. St John's R.
4. St James Pentonville (14) + LVIII p 143 Parish Church page 22
 + LIX p 15 Primitive Methodist Winchester R.
 + LXII p 59 Red White Blue Institute Sunning St.
 Mission Hall Kings Cross R.
 St James Miss. Celliers
5. St John's St Paul's Square (4) Wood + LVIII p 105 Parish Church page 5
 + LIX p 67 Wesleyan St John Square
 + LIX p 47 Friends Church Rd St Paul's R.
 + LIX p 149 LCM. Lamb. Rd 10 Penton St. Clerkenwell = X
 Fox & Knot
6. St Peter's Gifford Hill (5) Gann + LVIII p 47 Parish Church page 8
 + LIX p 53 Roman Catholic St. Elizabeth's R.
 + LIX p 1 Roman Catholic St. Peter's Church Clerkenwell R.
 + LIX p 219 Front Court 42 Chancery Lane St.
 Miss 24 Crosses
7. St Alban's Holborn (6) + LVIII p 203 Parish Church page 10
 + LIX p 229 Fore St. Ragged Sch. Gray's Inn P.
 + LVIII p 1 Fore St. Ragged Sch. Gray's Inn P.
 LCM. Terulam St. Gray's Inn
8. St Philip's Taville Square (12) Green + LVIII p 29 Parish Church page 18
 + LIX p 137 Court St. Fields Road Square
 + LIX p 3 Baptist. Vernon Square
 + LIX p 47 Sisters of Bethany 12 Wood Sq.
 + LVIII p 27 Salvation Army 93 Pentonville Road
 + LIX p 143 Schoolmistress at Aunt Brand School.

9. St. Bartholomew's Gray's Inn R. (8) Golding Bird + LVIII p 85 Parish Church page 12
 + LIX p 33 Baptist. Court St. Gray's Inn R.
 Wilson Room North. West. Henry St.
10. St. Jude's Gray's Inn Road (11) + LVIII p 15 Parish Church page 17
 + LIX p 211 Wesleyan Church Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p 59 Wesleyan Church Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p 145 Wesleyan Church Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p 145 Wesleyan Church Gray's Inn R.
11. St. Andrew's Holborn Viaduct (7) + LVIII p 229 Parish Church page 12
12. Holy Cross Crowndale (10) + LVIII p 181 Parish Church page 16
 + LIX p 241 Wesleyan Church Crowndale
13. Holy Redeemer Clerkenwell (2) + LVIII p 121 Parish Church page 2
 + LIX p 15 Roman Catholic Roman Catholic
 + LIX p 15 Roman Catholic Roman Catholic
 + LIX p 15 Roman Catholic Roman Catholic
14. St. Peter's Pentonville (9) + LVIII p 157 Parish Church page 13
 + LIX p 17 Pentonville Hall Court
 + LIX p 219 Roman Catholic Roman Catholic

Local Government.

- Claviers LXIV p 1 Med of Clerkenwell Vestry
- Page LXIX p 9 Clerk Clerkenwell Vestry
- Willwood LXIV p 73 Chairman Clerkenwell Vestry
- Hale LXIV p 154 Clerk Holborn Guardians
- Round LXIV p 229 Clerk Holborn Board of Works
- Fundlay LXIX p 45 Salvation Army Office for Holborn
- St. Peter LXII p 55 Hon Sec. C.O.S.
- Worant LXII p 39 Schoolmaster at Saffron Hill

General.

- First LXII p 55 Hon Sec. C.O.S.
- Worant LXII p 39 Schoolmaster at Saffron Hill

District 5
 Old Street, Finsbury B. Shoreditch

follow order of parishes given on slip attached
 hanging in general

St. Leonard's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Buss. ✓ + ✓ LXXI
 Cuff ✓ (see 9) written
 Parish Church.
 Hackney R.M. Hall Union Crescent
 Shoreditch Lab. M. Hall Kingsland R.
 L.C.M. Basing Place Kingsland R.
 Kingsland R. Sunday Sch. Basing Pl.

St. Michael's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Quans. ✓ + ✓ LXXII
 Bailey ✓ + ✓ LXXIII
 Paph. ✓ in 5 marks ✓ LXXIV
 Parish Church
 Cong: Old Street
 United Methodist Willow St.
 Mt. Field Church. Cong.

St. James's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Buss. ✓ + ✓ LXXV
 Parish Chapel.
 Bap: Wilson St.
 Lockhart's Miss. Paul St.

St. Paul's ✓
 Fenchurch Row
 Swift ✓ + ✓ LXXVI
 Westerdale ✓ + ✓ LXXVII
 Jones ✓ + ✓ LXXVIII
 Fitzpatrick ✓ + ✓ LXXIX
 Bennett ✓ + ✓ LXXX
 Parish Church.
 Wesleyan City Road.
 Wesleyan (Welsh) City R.
 R. Catholic Fenchurch Row
 Wesleyan Mission Hall Broad St.
 Friends Rose St.

St. Luke's ✓
 Old Street
 Perry ✓ + ✓ LXXXI
 Moore ✓ + ✓ LXXXII
 Parish Church.
 Christian Community M. Hall Old St.
 Hope Miss. Banner St.

St. Clement's ✓
 City Road
 Longridge ✓ + ✓ LXXXIII
 Chittiman ✓ + ✓ LXXXIV
 Cooper ✓ + ✓ LXXXV
 Summers ✓ + ✓ LXXXVI
 Fowler ✓ + ✓ LXXXVII
 Parish Church.
 Bap: St. James St. Old St.
 Wesleyan City Road. Fenchurch St.
 Unitarian Mission City Road.
 L. City Missionary.

to Dist 4

St. Matthew's ✓
 City Road
 Ford ✓ + ✓ LXXXVIII
 Simkins ✓ + ✓ LXXXIX
 Fensford ✓ + ✓ LXXXIX
 Parish Church.
 Cong: City Road

S St. Savinus +
Hoxton
Dundas. + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 15 — Parish Church.
Boothle + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 123 — Bap. Newton St. St. John's R.
Woulke + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 89 — Pres. Mission Hall Haverly St. W.

St. Andrews + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ 67
St. Paul's + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ 79
St. Luke's + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ 143

S Christchurch +
Hoxton
Kelly + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 213 — Parish Church.
Hurst + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 21 — Cong. New North R.
Cambam + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 47 — Bellenda. —
in John Bap. — Xch Mass 48 Boole St.

S Holy Trinity +
Hoxton
Robinson + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 171 — Parish Church.

S St. Mary +
Hoxton
Doverens: + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 147 — Parish Church.
Sinden — Cong. Regent St.
Jackson — St. Mary Hoxton Mission Room, Wick St.
— Green. Theatre.

St. John Baptist
Hoxton
Pomall + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 3 — Parish Church.
no name + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 125 — Bap. East R.
Wood + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 157 — Wesleyan New North R.
Buttle + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 123 — Bk Christians East R.
Ch. Mass St. John's R. & Westry's R. near
Bethelton 1st New North R.

St. Peter +
Hoxton
Hooppell + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 67 — Parish Church.
Kell + $\frac{XII}{LII}$ — 79 — Catholic Hoxton St.
Buck + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 57 — Christian Institute Hoxton Market
— L.C.M. Hoxton Square.

St. Mark's
Shoreditch
White + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ — 61 — Parish Church.
Pugh + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 5 — Cong. Leonard St.
Mission Hall Vincent St. Old St.
Bap. James St.

General Information
Clarke + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ — 3 — Walk through Park M. Hoxton
Tucker + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 21 — Schoolmaster Bath St.
Pitt + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 15 — Friend's Workshop
Dawson + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 47 — Wesleyan R. Board School (Headmas E)
— 61 — Schoolmaster.

Dist. 6. Hoxton & Haggerston.

Churches.	Place of Worship.	Minister.	If seen
✓ All Saints, Swinburne T ^d	Haggerston	Spencer F. E.	x
✓ St. Augustine, York St.	- " -	Burrows J. N.	x
✓ St. Pauls, Brixton T ^d	Dalston	Goodhart. H. W.	x
✓ St. Mary, Brunswick St.	Haggerston	Tanner A.	x
✓ St. Chad, Nichols Sq ^{ce}	- " -	✓ Sharpe W. R.	x
✓ St. Columba, Kingsland T ^d		✓ Coote J. A. L.	x
✓ St. Anne, Hemsworth St.	Hoxton	✓ Paddock W. W.	x
✓ St. Andrew, Canal T ^d	- " -	✓ Moore H. N.	x
✓ St. Saviour, Penn St.	- " -	✓ Dundas N.	x
✓ Christchurch, New North T ^d		✓ Kelly H. P.	x
✓ Holy Trinity, Shepherdess Walk	- " -	✓ Robinson, J. E.	x
✓ St. Mary, Britannia St.	- " -	✓ Devereux, N. J.	x
✓ St. John Bapt. New North T ^d		✓ Pownall G. P.	x
✓ St. Peter, Hoxton Square		✓ Hoopell J. L. E.	x
✓ St. Mark, Old St.		White W. B.	x

Church Missions.

- ✓ St. John Bapt. Mission Halls 32 St. John's T^d & Vestry St. Nile St.
- ✓ St. Pauls Mission Church, Bureau St clergy of St Pauls. Where
- ✓ Christchurch parish room, 48 Poole St. - " - Christch.

Roman Catholics.

- ✓ St. Monica, Hoxton Sq^{ce} Kelly, M. x

10

Cyprus

A

S.H.D. 2817.
S.H. 17/10/11

11

fols. 25.

Parish notes

District 4

2

see Booth, Life and labours.... 1902-3.
Third Series, Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Parish notes: District 4.
fols. 25; District 5. fols. 13; District 6.
fols. 22.]

OMICS

S Peter - Griffiths Very Welsh in speech - about 45
Clerkenwell Chofe Respectable working class folk - no squalls
(S) John^{sr} No. LVIII.1 Local trades watch & dandy - masters live out -
(Small masters perhaps remain) -

People respectable abstemious & refined People especially females "respectable abstemious & refined"
Shows much in appearance * Young women look well - spend much on appearance

Young men Society all Churchgoers Vigorous young mens society of 100 all Churchgoers -

Failure of open club * An open club was tried but the majority got in
Large day & S. Sch. 21 vans for their trial

Boards of Wesleyan Mission || Preaching thriving by Wesleyan Central Mission
due to sisters || Sisters responsible - object was to get word of the poor
fail to get the poor || fail in their stick at nothing to draw people away,
working for Wesleyan - not for Christ -

Harshness of R.O. There ought to be more out relief - officers better
Police admirable - not a drunken neighborhood
Hard working genuine man free of cant - despite
the minutes interviews -
C.O.S. & others less favorable -
Extracts from interviews -

Church not in possession here? "well I cant say we are in possession"
but we have many inconspicuous
Proximity to City sets specialists tell of a great loss

Young people attracted by no other * Young people have taken them into their hands - &
hoxley attracts - we wish God speed to W. effort

Reading does not strengthen spiritual life * but reading alone does not deepen spiritual life
Great obstacle of all indifference toward all
religion & morals. A generation has grown up & will

a generation unweakened by fear of God * is growing up unweakened by the fear of God
Harvest of secular education we are reaping the harvest of 25 years secular education
If we are to recover lost ground or rather take possession

The Evangelical Protestant Church alone can do it * of ground we have had - the Church as understood
by C.P.A.S. pure & unadorned by Romanism must
do it - Dissent too political
Thankful but not satisfied

Holy Redeemer, Eyre
Clerkenwell Ch of E
LVIII. 121. misstatements -
Sticky man of 50 - long unkempt hair - personal charm -
Impractical - vague & hazy - hates figures fears.

Parish cut up 16 years ago from S. Philips Church
People mixed Austrians & poorest labourers
If anything Rosbery Avenue has improved it - certainly
no poorer than 10 years ago
it is no poorer than 10 years ago.

Kindly view of the people - Large Communion roll
congregation very - large proportion from near by
home from lowest streets but most are quite poor

all regular attenders on Communion
Probably all regular attendants are Communion
Must improve attached pressure fund
7 miles 3 to 7

Moberg
More labor done than he likes to admit
High Church services - Church & prominent people

Catholic appearance
Looks like a Catholic place - huge altars &
"not so catholic in you probably think"

Keep within law
Always low to authority - org as what is legal
organization except Mother Meetings - Churchy Rev

Object to receive & keep together
Communion Service Suffer + raise
Object of all to recruit Fleet together Communion
A Communion service service & dance - 300 present.

Effect of cutting down presents
Mother meetings at low state of success - because
presents had been cut down - right sort of ways of giving

S. Sch class system as satisfaction
Must treat the children
S. Sch class system - unsatisfactory - "what is the
Treaty Children is on a large scale" must do it
good of it

Relief on a large scale
Whole parish mapped out - some well some ill done
Relief by the sisters on a large scale

Thrift deficient
Thrift conspicuous only by its deficiency -
A good deal of the same about this man

"The Church is a nucleus" see letter page 153 -

Panish notes District 4

5
~~2~~
4

Holy Redeemer, Ponnall

S. O'Connell & Paul
Rossmore

XII^c 15

The mission district lies between Goswell Rd & Gray's
Inn Rd - About 2000 RCs - mostly laborers.

not very poor - children very respectable

live miscellaneus with Protestants except one Irish Cong

Healthy neighborhood & convenient - rats well manled



partly by the charities

Amusing remarks on the Irish - on Clubs etc -

Drunk is in the blood



Drunk is in the blood - doubts the use of Pledge -

Pledge - drunk - pledge - drunk etc - merely the



temporary desire to turn over a new leaf

Cohabitation the sequel to say
names



Cohabitation the sequel to too early marriage - This



kind of laxity is not condoned - Fornication & Cohabitation

of unmarried people is - Bigamy probably common



Condemns model dwellings or moral reform

Continued use of cellars



Cellars are used as sleeping rooms, despite the laws -

visited 6 Nov - CP

S. James Rose Curate in Charge - son of late vicar
Clerkenwell Vic. Alf S. Popular section of new vicar

LVIII. 241 Mother Parish of Clerkenwell - pop 12000
Forty years ago upper parts fashionable - Middlesex
now pop in many artisans, labourers, & 'bobbies'
Increase of warehouses - blocks - exodus of employees
Pop now stationary in numbers & status.

|| Fair Congress - few Communion
Usual social opinion - all quiet -

late vicar was member of Sch. Board. (Chairman)

Division of endowments

All endowment in hands of vesty. ^{of management} locally

Distribution in hands of Churchwarden elected by vesty
More often than not dissenters - Charles directs the
mainly a question of tickets ^{spoils}

no large amount of prostitution.

|| Housing improving - vesty water works

Obstacle not known to be major

Obstacle to Church work not drink - indifference

Decent living people among the masses

Many decent living people among the indifferent
Mr Rose seemed a little out of heart - but this
might be because of his father's death.

Parskhotes work seems to have got one of hand
these last year - late vicar doing most of the work

Wales. Cler. (Flower) End. Chry. Steen
Mission Woodmay. L. Groom
+ an assistant
LIX. 117

Mr Groom is the Clerkenwell Atticinson -

acknowledges an income of £7360 - of which
- 195 £5360 was sub- & donation -

Report of the making the most of it 'Kind
work at Woodmay & organized as a church
members 300 - The Flower girls do not come
working class & poor Congress - a proportion from courts
'but it is very hard work' - many Congress workers
try to drag you Christian into the Court 'tally band'
Think all Christians shone as something -

Why welcomed

|| A good deal of relief - that is why they are welcomed
no other visitors go to the Courts - especially in Flower girls
Diminution this year - especially in demand for free meals

St James
Clerkenwell
Flower girls mission Groom

LIX 117
Cont

Home train as servant

Girls don't live at Clerkenwell

LIX 195

Members of church are the workers

all try to dress well

best results with young children

Parish notes District 4.

6

Flower girls Christian Assoc the centre - has 900 poor members all bona fide street flower sellers - their characters must stand investigation - Some sell other things when flowers are scarce -

Cripples Industrial Branch - Girls Club room - (Lockhart) - Girls want to train home preferences prefer free life of the streets - Girls do not live in Clerkenwell - more near Drury Lane.

"We lay on mission doing splendid work - Holy Redeemer likewise with unlimited resources -

Mr Groom has an intimate knowledge of Clerkenwell lived there from boy hood - he is in business & retired The great change due to new streets & removal of hovels coincides appreciation of the squares & streets

On the whole the district has improved not so much Mission & Church distinct - but a close connection

Members of church are the workers - Church not a cost to the mission -

The Congreg is respectable - all look well around Those who come stably struggle to be equal to the rest - He punishes them to be poor.

Most satisfactory results with the children - The younger the more promising -

Clerkenwell unless if testably religious attendance Parish Church doing none

As to Flower girls Charade "we don't draw the line too tight - Of money lent for stock case of loss "far indeed" - men not start any one not brought up to the business because of temptations & the perishable character of the stock

S. John Wood. Rough heavy type of man - been here 5 years
S. John Sq. Crople Very small parish - products of occupation of
LVIII. 105. Knights of S. John of Jerusalem -

Parish of London now - poorer than map indicates -
Small courts filled with riches up of odd jobs.
Some may have come from Goeda ~~same~~ demolition

⊗ Part just now condemned including a block of 1884
Congreg all parishioners + all poor but not the houses
"we may get them after a death but they fall away
again - it is a Sgyptean labour" - Still work tells
+ things gradually improve

work tells in the end

Imp list of services re - not much of social agency

Parish over visited

Parish if anything over visited -

effect of dole charities

⊗ Effect of some dole charities to attract old women
to make them 'stick together'

A great deal of doing not much of doing

⊗ Can't save them money unless help for them

Wakerley
Central Wesleyan
Mission LIX. 67

In Wesleyan ministry 16 years - I here
Intimate knowledge of district - on Doff's eastern
District between Goswell Rd + Kings Rd ^{forming a valley}
but draw from further west from City side -

classes reached

Two classes reached - the very poor + artisan
Fall congreg. distinctly local - with a few visitors

Encouraging progress

'Solid + encouraging progress -
Condition contrasted with before it was a mission
Mission band number 300 - 'Public House'
'Loazy House' 'Mutton hole' brigade (Branbar)
A very active, worked affair.

unnecessary relief

⊗ Many local charities - a good deal of unnecessary
relief
Sanitary administration much improved.

Roadway - gambling

⊗ Worst feature rowdyism + boy gambling
Improvement there - due to Church School Club
Health improved - Housing improved - white wash enforced

Optimistic as to future of his work
See opposite page 89 - 'a few facts about the work'

S. John. Wakerley. Changed attitude of Church to working men
Wesleyan has induced reciprocal change -
Cont. Madhange influence distinct - no opposite effect

Attitude of Church to work men + work men to Church. Connection with mission work helpful to Candidates on local boards - formerly a hindrance

Effect of mission work on success of candidates. Is certainly successful in getting the people

Success due to fraternizing. Due to fraternizing - lay boys shake hands & receive a hand shake. In Wakerley is in the Central aisle after service - Mr W + the lay workers at the side shaking hands &

speaking to the people - while baptisms '16 button-holes' are in the pews adjacent inviting the people in - rather was get fresh faces - Prejudice being overcome - they attend.

Gillett Friends meeting LIX. 47

Work among young men

Member of Gillett No 170 - bankers - a young man working among young men Chief interest centres round the Young People Club mostly young men & young ladies - few lady workers P.S.A to retain them - Book prizes for attendance Mission Church started 2 years ago. 50 members Penny Bank with 340 deposits of £1650 in 1897 + £1752 on deposit at end of year - Loan Society & Mission most successful among young people Lads & girls - engaged in printing office & factories Considerable improvement noticeable

Modern ideas to young quakers

An example of modern ideas - an old fashioned Quaker meeting transformed into modern mission

George Bray L.C.M. Lamb & Flag Mission School LIX. 149

Improvement since School board.

One of the early ragged schools - 30 voluntary workers most have been scholars formerly Has been here 30 years - well beloved by young folk During 30 years district has changed entirely by substitution of business premises - Long part has improved since School board

S. John - May
LCM
Conto

no one lives here by choice
young people many go unless
both parents in conds

necessary for social things

visits to go where

lives amongst them 10 years

Some but not many go to Dr. Waterbury

Quaker's led's been thro' his school

Drink

People are market hatters - shoe bladders - Corlens etc
majority get living in streets - nobody, even have
from choice - work or Danish relief keeps them
where they can't get to - As a rule when young
people marry they go - unless both have been
reared in the Conds - S. Sch. & Social Services
Goon Club. Cricket Club Gymnasium etc
with this class you are obliged to have a
lot of social things
his city 300 houses with many more families
gets round once in 2 months - also visits
factories - gets nearly everywhere -
lives for 10 years amongst them in a court
wrote dinner to children twice a week
(300 each time) Sell some 1/2° Burgund
A good deal of assistance given -
Some go to Dr. Waterbury - not many however -
a number of women to Mother's meetings - several
to two or more - They only give an excursion
& a winter tea - Church was popular but has
lost its influence since Dr. Maguire's time
hardly all the lads in the Quaker band have
been through our school -
not so much drink among men but a good
deal among women - especially holiday time
no open prostitution - but loose living -
not much crime - & that among young people
Think more about marriage than formerly -
Health good considering - Condition improves
only to sanitary authorities -
work distinctly a mission - maintain numbers
Pass their people on - read all were non-
- church poor - a few had lapsed -
Mission appears to have got hold of the
Court dwellers - people undoubtedly lower work
class - only the young women at all well dressed

only the young women well dressed

St Peter Cannery
Saffron Hill Choy &
LVIII. 47

A man about 60 - here 23 years - assisted by daughter
discursive disconnected talker - old-fashioned broad
People in parish nearly all labouring class - Printing trade
also costers - living in Newlands - rough hobbledehoy
especially leather Lane - Much of his country school children
come from adjacent parishes (St James) where both
are already respectable - possible to influence - on
the other side lie the Italians - of three classes
The bulk poor RC - others followers or descendants of
followers of Mazzini - agnostics friends to RC church
& third Mancos descendants - atheist fanatics
hating Rome - There are 2nd generation of
Anglicised Italian -

Character of people

3 classes of Italians

S. Sch. teacher 'Sudasth' etc'

Has 25 S. Sch. teachers 'such as they are' -
Small congr. - varying as to who come from Sunday
to Sunday. Social work great
Club 400 members - Factory Gals Holiday fund
Childrens Fresh air mission - first one started
Board Sch. Ch. Free dinner fund.

Common Sense Charities

Charity not strict principles - but common sense

Board of Guardians Clubs of tradesmen

Board of Guardians - Clubs of tradesmen -

Improvement as to drink & brawl

Improvement as to drink & brawl - due partly
to removals but more to general improvement
Broad minded man with sunny practical nature
Influence extends beyond parish.

Rowbottom

A man of business (Clerk) who gives his evenings
to about 30 years of age

See Fox & Knot mission

Mission originated in 1840 & impetus from
Fox & Knot Court - got into low water & was taken
up by the workers from Hatfield St (another mission)
who brought their sch. children with them

42 Charterhouse St

LIX. 219.

All voluntary work - 25 teachers & friends

Much of children seem respectable - but does not
always an indication - Parents visited
renewed & distress relieved - Coal & bread hotel

Does not always indicate
respectable

S' Peter Rowbottom 5 of the teachers were scholars & 3 or 4 were
 Safford Hill Cont. members of Rede Kings Church - others have joined
 LIX. 219 Hope mission R. - Struggle with S. S. for the
 Struggle for the children
 Cheam. Church assumes poor claim

Narrow Short interviews - see printed notes
 S. S. Helston RC Get about 50% of RCs in district to their duties
 XII C 51. As an historic church draws congregation
 from outside -
 a young handsome refined Englishman

Narrow Has been here 20 years -
 S' Peter RC Church is run entirely a Community - Society of Mission
 Cleveville Rd Italian Church XII C Corps part Irish - part Italian - total declining owing
 to demolition - RC pop diminishes from 5000 to 3500
 About 1500 Italian - constant number but slightly increasing
 The priests were Italian any who in London
 Irish are labourers & costen Italian Organism or
 Ignorant & devout - much more so than the workers of other
 The City take in no threat the Italian
 Summer pop of Italian greater than winter - Ice cream vendors
 come for the summer - come in small parties buy food with them &
 travel by train - no reason for the train choice - a railway car
 staff 5 priests & 6 Sisters of S. Vincent de Paul
 Sister manages relief. Mother Superior spends out of his own money
 Services alternate in Italian & English - well attended
 Last Easter 2164 and then Easter Sunday - Great festa of the Lady
 of Lame - with procession -
 Prayers the police - Don't the Irish approach - in spite of the fact
 Italian do not drink but are quiet tempered - occasional stability
 money good - little room for things - hard to make life
 Drainage excellent - Health good - Housing - not so good as former
 more crowded - RC not touched with Socialism or Atheism
 Discussions with W. J. M. - less controversy - more deeply aware

Character of the Italians

Most numerous in Summers

How they travel

Screen in English & Italian alternate

S Alban Suckling Interview under protest - frightened of questions -
 Holborn Chople Parish approximately to City condition
 LV 111.203 || Old rookeries pulled down - replaced by business blocks
 Approximately to City condition || Population diminishing - Local connection & influence
 getting too and respectable || becoming weaker. (Father Stanton says S Alban
 block dwellers ten same reaches || was getting too damned respectable). It seems that
 the "block dwellers" are less easily reached -
 || Smaller numbers - greater respectability - worse Churchmen
 || Plenty of queer people left - many do nothing & live well
 || Stanton's pets - also Portmen's guild
 Stanton's bread || Large congregations due to "Stanton's bread"
 || Long list of parochial organizations - much activity
 || Drink remains the great difficulty - Less prostitution -
 * A lot of immoral living - many faithful men strong
 || All relief in hands of sisters -
 || Vitality force here comes from Curates & headmen

Fagg . Hon Sec. 52 years old - connects with mission for 41 years
 Fire Court Magazine & employed at Cocoa factory & was head all his working
 mission LIX. 229 || District transformed within his recollection - safe and

Change in safety of district || was unsafe to go down the courts - de Courts pulled
 down people dispersed - People not improved but changed
 old class remain in our homes || The remaining old houses occupied by old class - a nest
 of vipers there live than (Verulam?) ribbon have
 take place at corner of Gray's Inn Rd - broad day, light
 one, a gut man as one of the last, leeches we robbed on
 Sunday morning - People in Buildings lobby men
 go volunteer workers - coming at different times
 one had lady Superintendent -
 Children all from immediate neighborhood -
 except some who have moved away, still attend

Little respectable on Sunday * || Seen a Sunday appear respectable - The times fearful,
 how & magnificently clad in winter - The young people have
 been brought up in the school - Girls are paper folders
 Mother visited - "Don't have much to give - but we do" -
 Children damn "holier"

S'Alban - Fagg || Many early-leave of thy can - gov. S.E. Dist
 LIX. 22g ⊗ are 'room life' girl remaining at work
 Cmt → Mission work not growing in numbers - Change
 in neighborhood & increase of amusements check it.
 You people growing less energetic

Inner circle - earnest Christians || Of girls there is an inner circle earnest Christians
 & a number of rough girls - Don't like game

But for dirt might close our doors || Otherwise might close our doors - Children are the
 victim of want of parental care - not much protection
 S'Alban's guild for young people holds a room over
 them if they dare attend the mission
 Davis (LCM) holds his meet at this mission

Davies - Has been in district 14 years - changes for demolition

LCM || Old people gone - new buildings new people - higher rents

LXVIII. 1 || Improvement due to this - Great crossing remain

Particulars of Fox Court || Particulars of Fox Court & its inhabitants
 Covers district 8 times in the year finding fresh faces
 more in private houses than in Mass - others remain for year
 Visits Royal Free hospital & conducts services there

⊗ Gets the men at mid day service - one, woman to the mission
 || Acted of the 'Sisters' at S'Alban - influence gained by
 || what they give - Fashionable church - local influence small
 || Mr Wheathy, chief work among children - a good man

Excellent of Baptist deacons || Baptist deacons - excellent girls - an acquisition -
 || few attend Mass or worship || Of the people in district very few attend Mass or worship
 || Children sent not taken - more women women attend but

Excuse for the women || for the husbands - Say "My husband would be in the P. house"
 ⊗ remains at home to look him there - men have plausible excuse
 || most feel enough obligation to make excuse - many women are
 || anxious to attend as many meetings as they can

City Church

S. Andrews - Hunt nearly 80 but many men of 60 with older
 Holborn Vicar Chgo. Has been here 40 years - Parish has been cut up
 LVIII. 229 + also depopulated - has mostly now.
 no parish has been more altered than this one
 used to be a full sized preacher + obtain full copies
 has been close to the parish - his figures published
 a considerable number of things going on
 kitchen for the sick - dinner for children - coal for old
 Mrs. Hunt complained of increasing drink among women
 taken when shopping -
 Parish partly in Holborn - partly in City - no difference
 "a master of old gentlemanship" - not carry a
 lot for other people, ecclesiastical opinion -

Keep closely to parish

Milk City

S. Bartholomew Gray Bird no interview

Grays Inn Chgo. transcribing written replies.
 LVIII 85

Love - big bonny brauney Scotchman - under 30 - varies between
 Baptist. master hauler - minor agent - always a Baptist
 Arthur's Chapel though a "wooly man" living in the world - went to the
 LIX. 33 Paston college - preached in time at this church, then
 in extreme suffering from decay of neighborhood +
 financial affairs of late parish - only 13 members left
 clinging to an income for the hour -

breathes life into this dead body - He recedes
 slow + steady growth
 £3000 a year - Now + steady growth continuing
 month by month - unsensational method
 mention drawn from immediate neighborhood - artisans
 down middle class - work done among the poor also
 heart of Grays Inn R. 2. 12 - Church membership 112
 Congy many 40/50 - say about 200
 Success due to his knowledge of working men - who
 need careful lead - Ministers often too fond of "I"
 better to say "we" - Let people think they rule - but
 get rid of contentions proper - Short services - well thought out

working men need careful handling

governing of the contentions

St. Bartholomew - Long
Naptost
Con. LIX 33.

Must work hard to preach sermons - Competition so great - St. Parker quite close
They have broken duty, Name of Hope given to
no catering for amusements - only bring the word to people
Gospel temperance is successful -
Reports apathy of Baptists in England or temperance not so in Scotland
Endowment for the poor now dissociated from members

Necessity of working hard to preach well - Competition great

Amusements only bring the word to people

Apathy of Baptists in temperance

District 3

St. Peter Ordeley
Regent Sq. Chgo. 6*
LVIII 157

A man of about 70 - Chatty - garrulous here 24 yrs.
Has drawn largely on private means to avoid exacting poor rates - people mostly lodgers

Private means used to avoid poor rates

No parochial hold on lodgers

Minster Sq. Nechlesing Sq. etc - Fox Church parishes hopeless - as to church but recognize no parochial claims otherwise mostly of the poorest class - some as low as 6d a week
Demerit demolition - Black patch north of Regent Sq has been pulled down - it was all wretched -

Difficulty in getting workers

Empty Church

Difficulty in getting workers - except from outside which he declines - Church almost empty - in spite of good choral service & very good short of organ
Those who come nearly all poor - offertory 100

Agencies for large or large

More communions at Easter than at any other time
Agencies look fine & large in fact but (says Mr A) there is not much in them - Most of them in a few classes
Night school for girls over 14 - for the poorest class

Effect of club on night girls

Coster & flower girls - beginning with rosy in the morning
intercession the girls have now been thoroughly tamed
Some of them brought to church -

Church practical no influence

Poor streets visited - Lodging & boarding houses left alone
Frankly admits that the Church has practically no influence - describes unavailing efforts to arise from indifference - though they welcome visits

Aim at working for all hands

aim at Church being responsible for all hands
of what was but - proposed to subsidize RC line

need ask them what they are the true spirit

his workers areas not have it -
"have ask them what they are the true spirit (no story)
over the spirit account for the empty Church"

with district 3

S. Peter

Bradley

Rampant bribery by dissenters

Report: Contd

Contd

Salvation Army a failure - gave it up

Dissenters & Tribes

Passmore Edward Inst touches no one (so far as he knows) in his parish

S. Amy a failure

Drunk as bad as can be - has no temperance

Intemperate Speeches or Performances

agrees - which he does not favour - ^{hateful} ~~method~~ ^{method}

Intemperate Speeches - incessant & not a word

A great deal of prostitution - but bad houses ^{rooted out}

Angry dissatisfaction

Does his best in face of "angry dissatisfaction"

* neither organizes nor strong theological opinions

with district 3

Cornell

Tall thin clerical-looking man.

Presbyterian

Large Chapel & - but inadequate for the work

LIX. 97

about to build - Board Schools used -

no numbers given either of workers or congregation

Many members come from a distance.

Concentrating efforts on neighborhood

Is concentrating efforts on immediate neighborhood

tax getting more of the people.

"Mission work must always have a prominent

place" "it encompasses our history"

Report by rally in front of Scotch Pres. Colony

Large a congrg of units - large proportion young

men & women - come to London for business - Scotch -

all classes included - The church is not filled, it

is for other work that more accommodation is needed

John McNeill's work here

Mr ^{John McNeill} ~~McNeill~~ used to occupy this pulpit & did

more for the 'Congregation' than for the 'Church'

Mr C has tried to increase the church & build up the

mission work upon which the church life so much

depends - membership increased from 588 to 733

Change in roll of members

Rapid change in the roll -

Local people touched by the mission - Cottage meetings

are employed - total attendance 250/300 -

Large Sunday Schools -

Income £3111 in 1897 - Hopeful spirit

a good example of the times

with district 3

S. Peter Filkins
Regent St. L.C.M.
LIX. 181

works in connection with Mc Connells Presbyt Church
at Connaught Place Mission

My unassuming man of about 60
works in Connaught Place, Dem, St + Prospect Terrace the
worst places have been pulled down + dispersed
Irish fight + drink - not criminal - See Dem, St + the
P.H. Clong. People are Flower Sellers, Costers, bricklayers

much crowding - no room life

Cottage meetings

labourers etc - must crowding - one room life
Gospel services - Mother meets with Mrs. Madigan
Cottage meetings appear to be successful held in a
Visits his district about 4 weeks - meets the men
in the street they talk more freely so.

Change abodes frequently - but do not move far.
As to church attend some great praying for now here.
A small percentage attend services - most go to the
Baptist Chapel not well attended. S. Peter dry room
as well as high - gets very few

Salvation Army work the district - small following
hampers by having so small a hall
Some go to mission, off the district -

Deacon Edward's don't get the people for Concord to
mostly the better class -

Difficult to move the flow at all - Stick like limpets
District appears to be pretty poor it is certainly
rougher - more heat is hard -
More drunk. less armstrongian

with district 3

Manning
King + Temperance Mission
LXII. 17

Man of about 45. Engaged for 17 years in Temperance work
Social work man employed in Post Office - a Methodist.

Mission has 150 members of whom 100 are active workers
Work begins in neighborhood of Ince St. - Plan shows open air, tables set
Saturday free day when coffee + tea are supplied for 1 is filled
middle class working people - Cant get the labouring class in
Take about 5 pence a week - Get at labouring class by open air work

* Good speaker can get good audience - Open air the only way
Society, moral, in membership - prospects good -
Don't traffic extensively still in homes of people - Proclaim the
difficultly facilitate among middle class women
Increase in number of women frequently public houses - may not visit men
but girls do drink milk - Don't drink so largely -
Have the sympathy of the police + when may see an alarm

Grocery licenses

with district 3

Holy Cross. Moore Vicar for 19 years -

Chofe || Structural change - pulling down & rebuilding block dwellings
LVIII.181 almost whole of block streets now gone

District much more orderly - but not now quite so quiet

East London Dwellings Co * Attracted to the East London Dwellings Co. -

|| Occupations came & labourers the principal
Improved attitude towards the Church - not friendly

Success of father meetings * Mr Moore's "father" meetings - success.

Systematic house to house visiting - especially in middle

L.C.M. Church * Clashy between L.C.M. & Church - i.e. High Church

- Less drink among men more among women

women & drink

- Change of sentiment as to frequency of H

* Unoccupied young unmarried women a cause -

Absent of prostitutes who do not live here

* Use of the smaller hotels. lucrative business.

Moral relations of gay & complex * Moral relations of gay & complex compared with country

Cohabitation with full families * Cohabitation of older people common - usually + faithful

* Things improving - most know live far back to middle

with district 3

Walter Member 2 1/2 years - arranged to deal with black

Cromer's mission hall L.C.M. || Streets - now all pulled down - replaced by modern

LIX.241 with decent inhabitants - policemen, postmen etc

result on Cromer's * Cromer's has fallen in character & consequently

work on larger scale than most L.C.M.

indifference to religion Visits about 340 families - little indifference there

may get hold of one here & there - but will receive

Few attend anywhere -

The avoiding of religious talk by High Church visitors * Attack on High Church Romanism -

mean advantage of avoiding religion in visiting -

L.C.M. never leaves without some reference to social welfare

Good dull heavy man - no sense of humour

whose influence is no one but those of religious temperament

St. Jude's - Bishop's Lodge
 Grayson St. Chgo. La
 LVIII. 15
 Many of about 50 - looking older at first sight
 Only been here a few months
 Laboring & artisan class. - Longers young men in city
 effect of novelty * Increased attendance - result of novelty
 Congregational rather than parochial - outcasts
 attractions to church
 Attraction good music & moderately high service
 Strong mother meety - feeble Band of hope - other
 things come to grief - lack of funds
 Keep day schools & Sunday Sch.
 Parish Shleard's visited - suspicious of pretensions
 Longers the difficulty -
 Any number of chapels - procell, centres -
 Police worse than ushers - in league with brothels
 Will not keep order - Centre of prostitution
 Drink increasing among women
 Home very much improved - worst dens destroyed
 * Plus his faith in personal visitation -
 Emphasized difficulty as to funds in parish
 which is neither East nor West

Foster
 Wesleyan
 Kings Cross Chapel
 LIX. 211
 Many of 45-50. a leader - short interview
 Nest of brothels - Poor streets along side
 School room too small - large Chapel. Very Congreg
 Shopkeepers & artisans - from north of Eastm. Rd.
 A good many young people - numbers had got down
 but were increasing - visit those they come in contact with
 Church membership not growing - but "solid"
 Evangelist for 3 years "gathered all there was"

Hide
 New Jerusalem Church
 (St. Andrew's) LIX. 59
 Only here 3 or 4 months - predecessor 25 years.
 Crowded district - Congreg not from neighborhood
 Escape S. Sch. Ch. who are a rough class
 Congreg middle class people - most come in money
 Draw their people from other churches.
 Do not do much among the poor - no local influence

S. Peter's
Sally
Mayne
St. Jude's
Grays Dr. No.
Hill
Flea Lane
Institute
LIX. 165

Raggs School dating from 1841 - ministry from
Saffron Hill - Present building 1877
Large building - Century road refuge - looked on
as a religious unit - method of admission described

Sunday services for transients

The 'Raggs Church' Sunday service for transients
Combined with cocoa & bread - Place full in winter
go down in summer - few women - who go to work hours
difficult class to deal with

Combine Penberthney breakfast
with this meal as dinner

Men combine Penberthney's breakfast with their
meal as dinner - does not blame them -

Members of another meeting come from Cheshamwell &
Charitable relief on large scale - probably £700

Thrift agencies - High rents great distress
& petty work - about 1/3 - the roomers

In numbers about stationary -
Out of way hidden position of the building

S. Philip's
Granville Sq.
Green
Chgoe
LVIII. 29

The vicar has been ill & Mr Green is 'assistant priest'
A maladjusted failure of a curate -

Forms show poverty of parochial organization
Whole parish reported as going down

Parish relief by sisters

The Sisters from the Retreat in Lloyds Sq do much of the work
Give parish relief - attracting some poor to church

Service fully ritualistic - about 140 Communicants
S. Sch 500 of God children - most of whom turn up at treats

Whole parish in hand

Social agency Chgoe works through Social 'Story'
'The whole parish in hand so to speak'

Poor streets are no doubt thoroughly visited by the Sisters
Vicar stated to be 'unpopular - wanting in tact for visiting'

All relief through Sisters - on a large scale for the needs of poor
They also run the mission house - High Church propaganda

See also their report on this district -

S^r Philip Daves
Stamille Sq. ^{Shayfield} Congreg.
LIX. 137

A tall Welshman - keen rapid speaker, has 6 mos full of plans - unbounded ~~my~~ confidence in ability to fill chapel - Started P.S.A with music Every Congreg 1000 almost half men - many 200 Chapel holds nearly 1000 - People middle class 500 come to P.S.A - meat worms - good orchestra S^r Sch. cheems from neighborhood A good deal going on through the week Church roll 179 - but not effective - take off 100 Shoke of the glory of the Lord's Sisters - People (who don't see it) take the things & laugh at them

Does not know where they come from - for P.S.A has drawn a higher class

Does not know where his congregation come from - for P.S.A has drawn a higher class ^{upward} than when he came there were 25 at many ^{service} & 47 at ^{service} To attain full Chapel would go great lengths at Scene - other to be from Desant some Sunday A temporary success more likely than permanent Church

Scene - other to be from Desant some Sunday

Moore Baptist. removed chapel LIX. 3.

A man nearly 40 - quite unclerical - looks a sailor when for 5 years he was in navy - "when he became a Christian man" he bought his discharge joined the brigade (Spurians Tabernacle - then to Pastors College after missionary work for 2 years at Deptford - Has been 10 months here -

A chief center of Baptist work in London
* See letter from members of congregation quoted - Large number of voluntary workers - about 200 - In the endeavour to make all members do some work "as soon as a connection with the Church is formed" it is hoped etc

Considerable work, class engaged

Considerable congregation - "all work class" Make use to come from a distance - moves away how getting the people from the neighborhood - In 10 months 300/400 professing conversions & of these 150 have become members - most from neighborhood very active & successful religious work - local day ^{at the} ^{service}

S. Philip Moore works almost exclusively spiritual.
Granville Deptford There is a mother meety - Cricket Club + Christian
S. Vera or Chate
Cove
Cycling asso - has tournament + at Messin
LIX. 3 (*) Temperance - worn threadbare. Gospel is enough

Temperance is worn threadbare * If the Centre is right so will be the Circumference
The Gospel is enough S. Sch 600700 in attendance - Proud of his teaching
out of 45, 42 come on average each Sunday
Expects success with working men - takes definite
results from his preaching - frequent conversions
many who profess are impostors - others genuine -
mentions some cases - Encourages testimony

Encourages testimony
Lord Norton refused Lord Norton refuses to allow meeting in his house
Disapproved of any but spiritual means of filling church

Free Church Council (*) Free Church Council never had any real life
only really combine a politician Only really combine on politics
Several politicians among his members - temptation by
Dund as bad as can be - neighborhood swarms with
own people chiefly - Health showing good
Vigorous + cultured member of working class - kind of
Spurgeon

Mother Superior - Sent one of the sisters in her place
Sisters of Bethany * The sisters are largely responsible for parish work S. Philip
Ch of G. LXII. 47 Holy Redeemer (McGowan + McLyne)

Change in the people || In addition there is a house of retreat + Oratory
The sister Jean has lived in the retreat for 30 years +
Knows the district well - during that time much social
decay but of late no increase in poverty - a couple of years has
come from demolition elsewhere - for then the "Crestwell gang"
In addition to visiting + administration of charity continue
use to give bread - but found all thrown away + so stopped it
class - used to give bread to beggars at the door
but found it was nearly all thrown away + so stopped it

Miss Pitts A lady of about 45, lived some years in this neighborhood
Head mistress Ann S. A. Sch Far above average in thoughtfulness + sympathy -
LXII. 143 many of her old pupils are now mothers living in district
Sign of improvement (*) does not take a sorry view - but there are signs of improvement
chiefly in standard of material comfort

S Philbs
Granville St
Miss Pitts - less need now for remitting fees - want not so near
LXII. 43
Cont - But beyond this - high rents & one room - what can
you expect - "I blame - but often ask myself should I
do any better? Should I do as well?"

Change of attitude towards
Education

⊗ Story of a girl & her marriage
General attitude towards education really better.
⊗ Education goes in very, way more easily - Parents more
pleasant - children more responsive - Parents having
been to school makes a ^{great} difference - Home influence better
Miss Pitts hopes for still stronger reaction on homes.

Hope of making better homes

⊗ Honelier in the women - making better homes -
Attendance regulations work badly - Mothers hate not
keeping - home of the girls go to domestic service but
women not being for it - all work at some trade -
⊗ To have a living of husband does not, important -
Widows often in way -
Good wins for the Sisters of Bethany -

Smith
Salvation Army
LXVIII. 27

Corps opened 21 May last - as yet bare, organized
Narrow a shop built on front garden -
Officers live in kitchen behind - rest set in tenements
Contrast in cleanliness -

rough hands

Attendance gradually increasing - Poorly, Cheddar, many
Drawn & straggle - those who run after novelty soon get
|| When they started open work were rough handed
Now things are quiet - Pentonville people very rough
Good prospect of forming a Model Corps - Outlook hopeful
32 recruits of whom 21 are really fresh converts
|| Full of enthusiasm

with district 15

S James
Pentonville
Shutcliffe
Pembrett
LXVIII. 15.

3 years here - refined & intelligent but nervous & weak
a few noisy class neighbors - Imprisoned & drink & lack of money
Polioema needed on Sunday to prevent annoyance a few of these
People drawn to Chapel for considerable reason - with some further
Those from a distance former residents - Steady Effless northward
prevents them from being other Churches - Improve condition under their
influence - & the more - new members set in 3 years - now 115 large S. Soc
50 volunteers work - considerable organization - Visit parents of children
* Shamelen imprisonment of young people from Pentonville
Recruits come from S. Soc & Ch. Soc. 10th day of Pentonville meetings.

S. Mark Given old man nearly 70 - here 16 years
 Myddletons Ch of E Immediate neighb hood still middle class - but residence
 LVIII. 115 has turned mainly into lodging houses - lodgers young & old men
 otherwise mostly respectable working class - some squallor
 watchmaking & jewelry fast and appearing
 Congreg. middle class, many from outside
 Congreg fallen - Communicants & offertories keep up
 about 200 or 250 in Sunday - Services moderate - Singing poor
 (Fashionable Church of Clerkenwell) - an 'inner circle'
 Inner circle keep all going - Social agencies as usual but small
 Poor parts systematically visited

Mitchell - Strict Particular Baptists
 Baptist See the careful statement of work done
 Mount Zion Chapel
 Chadwell St
 LIX. 91

with district 15
 S. James. Stubbs A man of 70 about - unsatisfactory interview
 Pentonville. Ch of E See indication of a benighted parish
 LVIII. 173 Poor. Entirely working class - 1/2 artisan 1/2 labourer
 no casual "totally inefficient staff (Bishop's remark)
 work done by laymen - "highest church in London"
 very few attend - no attractions - "if they won't come
 to hear the Gospel I don't want them"
 Small day & S. schools - "Sleepy old fossil. leaves still
 to Scripture reader" (from report)

with district 15
 Miss Jay Her Sec - Sister of a stock broker - lives in 'Flat Grays in A'
 Red. White & Blue Started 1890. for ladies - outcome of previous occasional meetings
 Institute Pentonville Gymnasium & 3 rooms - paid door teacher - write doct. on
 LXII. 57 Mr. Miss Jay & 12 or 15 friends who assist - come from distance
 See report - Now includes girls - 200 members or books
 pay 6d entrance & 2d a week --
 * Ladies horse from boys - 14 to 18 years - girls Sunday in class -
 more easily managed - but more to be done for boys - girls don't
 rise above dress - boys willing to learn - but work too late for some classes
 cannot sit still till they have work - not so contented as they are
 Seems a remarkable & excellent piece of work

See also page 21

Mr Jay Homes have great influence - a bad boy may come from a good home - a superior boy must do so

LXII. 57

Boys better educated than girls - girls less at home as much as possible - boys backed off to school
Many of the boys pass into the army - a good thing - makes men of them - don't do it willingly -
Custom of paying parents for food leads to it - they not of work cant continue to pay, feels uncomfortable
Parents consider how much can I get out of them
Attribute this to fearful selfishness of the men.
Mothers have to conceal & get hardened - work men very hard & keep as much for themselves as they can
Many many very early - 18 & 20 - as soon as they can pay for a room - no ambition to have a house
Very few go to any church or chapel - either the way or their parents - go walking out
Some relief is given in connection with Corn Law's meeting
Chief expenditure is for County holidays - nothing pays like it in improved condition
Both boys & girls improving - less noisy - more orderly

(General)

Miss Frost
Hm Sec C.O.S
LXII. 5

Impossibility of judges clean from dress with women

Amber relief of the Tule

Success of Mr Walker

Attitude of Clergy to C.O.S
much more friendly

Here for 3 years - quiet sensible woman
Opinions of the Clergy - whom she seems to know pretty well
Success of St Albans (Mr Suckling) in getting the women to church - impossibility of judges clean from dress in church with women - The bridge relief of the sisters
"These are our people & we must help them"
Success of Mr Walker, in getting hold of the poor
Increase of crowding in St Lukes & Clarke will
Attitude of Clergy to C.O.S much more friendly - as is that of Guardians - but they go in for laudible out-relief

Morant
Saffron Hill N. Sch
LXII. 39

Rather unproductive in terms - Change for the better this year
Still no boy from (my L) - this school more difficult - Ch. Sch got the better
Dress of children correct - collared & capped & an immense
Learn school a few weeks before they are let out - they work when they
Foster the L. Standard boys & for 50% pay 2/6 to 4/6 a week
Dress & wash for the Clergy as well as for the school

Cyber

S.H.D. 29.1.07
S.H. 11/1/07

13 fols.

Parish notes

Districts 5 + 6 (+ some with 4)

Parts belonging to Inner North London

Parishes included

Dist. 5.	S. Clements - City N ^o	page 10	
	S. Luke Old St	10	
	S. Thomas "	9	
	S. Mary Golden Lane	8	
	S. Paul Bunhill Row	7	
	S. Michael Shoreditch	3	
	S. James Curtain N ^o	6	
(From City)	S. Agatha Finsbury Pavement		
	S. Matthes City N ^o	page 12	} taken with District 4.
	S. Barnabas Kings Sq	13	
	S. Paul Clerkenwell	14	

S^t Michael's, Swan, Nien have 6 years + came to a difficult job.
Shoreditch, Ch of S Church with a large Convent (brotherhood attached)
LV 93 was built 30 years ago - Just when Swan came there
was some great scandal - result that the Convent
was severed from the Church - Schools closed +
Church left without workers - Mr S had to do
everything himself - "Swan carry round the soup cans"

Population in Buildings
no further change likely
Pop. about 5000 almost entirely in Buildings - Clearance
in the past how likely to remain as it is
People not the poorest - decent working class people
work in neighboring factories or in City
not large attendance - but increasing - week day
often as good as a Sunday - Last Friday 150 at
early celebration - all people who had to be at
work by 8 - Perhaps not all parishioners but
all working class from neighborhood - none among
them who save over £150 a year.

Lack of funds + workers
Suffer from want of funds, want of workers, want
of accommodation for social work - Schools, hotels, etc.
gloom + misanthropy -

Social aspects of Clique
Social work also difficult from Cliquiness of the people
Any of one street would associate with those from another

Keeness of Children at Doctrine
Keeness of the children about the doctrine taught
on Dorpaulox System - St. Sch. - Parish visited
but prefer to "go for the individual + get them one
by one" -

Give £70 to £80 nearly all to sick + convalescent
Give £70 to £80 nearly all to sick + convalescent

C.O.S. Plans want more help food + assistance
Does not work with C.O.S. They hold me in contempt
but won't work - don't dare to recommend any more to
go to them - nevertheless Curse of all Shirked work
in the Union - He helps all irrespective of Creed

Do you want me to pray with you? You can have your
beef tea without
Do you want me to pray with you? You can have your
beef tea without - wants to get them to be Church
men - let such methods ruin the influence of the Church
of certain influence were with drawn there would be
a great show up - you must get by individuals - not wholesale.

Effect of withdrawal of social influence
Effect of withdrawal of social influence

S. Michaels

5 (Part of Inner North East) 3/4

S. Michaels Evans Very high - moral compulsion on all to Confess.
Shoreditch Chgoys no opposition from parishioners - don't care whether
LIX 93 * he stands on his head or his heels - but will stand
Cont^o by their banner against Kerslake

moral compulsion to Confess Scarcely any one goes any where - believes he gets
Parishioners indifferent more than any one else - friendly with non-sons
Hardly any go any where never proselytism one goes for Pagan - delighted to
more to him than elsewhere find people who believe in anything - says "my creed
Only proselytism Pagan is best but you will go to Heaven all right" - [never
the less we hear outside that his house "went
about telling horrid lies"]

Drink & Drunken the two Drink & Drunken the two great obstacles to religious
great obstacles to religious effort - Drink appalling - Temperance organization
work failure - no help from Police who at night al-
Temperance organization ways smell of drink - otherwise first rate men
failure People are thoughtful - mostly in clubs -
Reckless & imprudent marriages common - mostly forced

Result of home - Building "Buildings" good sanctuaries - bad morally & religiously
lead to Jewish scandal & immorality - Persecution
of Church people worse there than elsewhere

Here 7 months - Church 2 1/2 years with no minister
Knew little about the people - most come from N.E.
All worky class - 3 Sunday Schools - &

Pleasant half hour Soc Pleasant half hour Society - in the dinner hour daily -
A very remarkable attempt - see full account page 27
"Does not keep the Church in any way as the men
live too far away - get the better class of workmen
Seems to be Mr Tom's work - [no information as to how
long it has been going on] "Silver Arrow" will also be his
I suppose - (Mr Fleming Williams used to be pastor here)

Mr Fleming Williams used As to visitation manage to look after their own people
to be here Christian Institute Hoxton market was started by Mr Fleming
Williams time - now independent & independentist
new meetings ceased to reach the people
Mr Cuff doing a great deal - but all too busy to become acquainted
no cooperation between non-Conf & Anglican

Account of new method new meetings ceased to reach the people
Too busy to Co-operate * Mr Cuff doing a great deal - but all too busy to become acquainted
no cooperation between non-Conf & Anglican

S. Michael's Whittles Been here over 5 years - no real change in Pop.
Shoreditch United only some displacement - mostly work class 18/257
The Church is assured from wider area - 10 or 2 miles or more
People who have lived in neighbourhood & maintain connections
Entirely work class with a few tradesmen
Chapel always been twice too large - Is used as
head quarters of the Church in London
Mothers meet - few come to services
Prayer band in connection with organ work -
P.S.A. started January. successful & increasing.
Coffee & cake sold during the evening -

A little does no harm

Thrift & industry
families stand out

Must be worked as a
mission

money the difficulty

In St Mark's Parish 9/11

People
Cmore
Whitfield Tab
LVI. 5.

Young people the hope of the
Church

Work an uphill fight

Charitable relief thro' & hospital letters - Applicants
at Chapel only get 6d or something of that sort - tell
them to go where they are known - Justifies the
little dole - rather sort on side of leniency.
Thrift & industry families "are noticeable in Cmore"
No strong hopes of success of the place as a Church
One chance as a denominational mission - a great
work may be done in this way - Raising of funds
the difficulty -

High rents driving out the Cadgers -
Congreg. mainly work people living in the district
others come "a floating population" people who
have gone out to Dalston & Large proportion young
the hope of the Church - (one claim 100 men & 200
women all told) -
Literary Society & Mothers meet drops
Lockhart carries on a good work - have missionary trustees
Shoreditch a model vestry - St Luke's not so efficient
too much repair for property -
The work an uphill fight - Church membership 110

St James / St James

Duss An old man 65 or 70 been here 14 years
Shorcastle Chofe When came from a deserted Church - all it is he has done

LIV. 3. Does not seem much - but is accounts a success 1/2
attributed mostly to his wife & latterly his daughter
Does not fill his Church 30/50 max. 70/100 say is
all he claims & thought that pretty fair ["Blessed are
those that expect nothing"]

Modest expectations

Resident population (much reduced) work - parish
tax poorer class of workers - by long hours - Clubs
must all meet late - Come ready for assistance
tax helped irrespective of Creed.

Lapse of the young people

Children come to school some go on into the guilds
but not all - a boy gets a bicycle, or a girl a blouse
& then come no longer.

The Galleries not needed have been removed &
the Church runs on 300 - Hand some Church
with 'Shakespeare Union' - by large school room
used for many purposes in a small way

S. Paul Smith. Been here 18 years.

Character like City. Character half City half S. Paul. Approximately more
LIV. 17 More to City - population falls from 12000 to 6000

Character like City. Great part in Peckham, North. - respectable poor - Costen
the simplest & best off -

Order of service. In S. complain of getting no help because not East End
People only go to East End. One person wrote that he never subscribed except to East End
Congreg. 20 to 30 men. 200 women. mostly women may

no hope of getting the people to Church. Quite poor. has given up all hope of getting the people to Church
enumerated all the stock reasons. Chaff & ridicule operates

All the stock reasons. in country in Building. The young curate was more hopeful
has started a service for men - 20 men in 17 came but
"You'll see I'm going to get them"

Confidence of the Curate. As to Charity. Spend £40 in tickets Broad Walk Eggs &
I give 3000 ~~to~~ donors to Church. Charge 1/2 &
250 women dinner a week. Works with C.O.S. does not like

Curate on C.O.S. "too slow". The Curate holds strongly that there is no method
Influence of the Church. Influence of Church must be greater than figure looks like -
The people come to the Clergy in preference to their own ministers
when in trouble.

All sects represented. Every kind of religious influence going. "Oh dear we've got
soy they". On Sunday afternoon there are visitors from
5 different agencies in the Building but the people to come

to their meetings. Wesleyans attended by outsiders - American. The
Leprosy mission run by "old leprosy". Might bring
brotherly 'human' - Their idea of cooperation described page 31

Vestry greatly improved. Police terrible last
Dinner less than usual. Prostitution none - much common
in Buildings among boys & girls -

Immorality in Buildings. money saved. Much more, but away in Banks - 700 deposited - then

Westerdale. Wesley Chapel. A kind of Mecca.

Wesleyan. Only been a few months here & so know little of the work
LVI. 75 well to do residents have left the neighborhood - new departure

new departure. Just taken by establishing a home for 6 Sisters of the people.

St Paul

7

St Paul Westdale Mission band of 70-100 are the voluntary workers.
 Dunhill Row Wesleyan Give Christmas dinners largely 1000 families £250
 Result of Dec Church Council ^{Cont} Tree Church Council "a vast expenditure of effort without result"
 Prostitution considerable in the City Road

Deane The Character of the Service the all important thing
 LVI. 191 See full written report of the work undertaken 1899

St Mary Patch Area here by canal coming from Torquay
 Golden Lane Chapel Only 2300 inhab - owing to warehouses - 1800 in middle
 LVI. 137 Layer, carmen etc - Poverty due to drink or sea air
 Fair level of comfort On the whole fair level of comfort - Milldamp well managed
 Effects of Milldamp from Mr P. thinks effects of Milldamp good morally & spiritually
 Outside Milldamp some squales lots - making district impure
 not east end Complain of impossibility of getting workers - "not last time"
 Mission services failed Has tried mission services but people don't care for them
 Sermons also not full sermons - Some Bishop would not attend -
 Men's Club no spiritual result Numerically men's club the most successful - but no spiritual result
 Boys all expected to attend church Boys club small but all expected to attend church
 Temperance work unsatisfactory Temperance work not satisfactory - give base to the conscience
 S. Sch. Teachers exceptionally inefficient - but "are doing something for the ch" in relation to the drunkards
 Result of scans to Hospital All serious cases of illness sent to Hospital - touch lost thereby
 Quakers (Mission methods) Works with Q.S. gives 20 of anything - what is good of a shilling
 women & drink Dunhill Row Quakers & Wesleyan mission - "methods I do not like"
 Shamelessness of women about drink - mother meeting some & all
 Iniquity of many people bread in their hands (so not public house)

Bakers not now a school at all but an association for reading & discussing the Bible
 Adult School Strictly democratic constitution - any may attend who please -
 LVI. 57 Reports of attendance Constables treasurers
 Drawn from all denominations. Society of Friends promotes 1000s for
 Provident Clubs etc - Women's Section - (See particulars)

S' Mary

(5)

Party Dinner with London

8

S' Mary Moore Been here 40 years - Originally a ragged school
 Golden Lane Hope The matron has been here 47 years
 Sunday School - Cliche etc - Children not very poor from
 Danner's ^{mission} _{undominational} LVI. 177 The evening school teaches the poorest - Unruly children some
 affiliated Congregational Union Sunday morning service intended for Christians - Small
 Sunday, morning service intended for Christians _{Number 44-25}
 evening service 50 to 60 - don't get the rough people
keep up the rough people

Rough boys tamed

To do this apart from other interests 'almost a failure'
 Mother meeting with clothing & Coal Clubs - 1st & 4th.
 Boys guild - some of the rough boys have been tamed.
 Goose club last Christmas - 98 members -
 Deacons visits - but drawing the people to service does not
 succeed
 Relief by 4. tickets - in hands of ladies committee
 Helping & feeding women for children - & Christmas dinner
 to select a Board Sch children - Soup kitchen -
 Surplus food given to the Danner's Refuge - for admission
 to which some of homeless people wait in the street outside
 100 yards - Poverty of district not so bad as it was

Character of those who come to models

A young person's mission

The people in the models better than those who were displaced
 The displaced people many of them went to St Raphael's
 work among the young Evangelical - practically a young people
 mission
 workers they were seen here - no reports published at
 present

S' Thomas Swann Been here 17 years - sees parish gradually disappearing
 Goswell Rd Chgo Apart from schools little boys on - Poor & shiftless people
 LIV 123 Good day schools with 600 scholars - well attended every
 class

Results of Jeetstalen on Religion

Account of Reuben May's mission (page 133)
 Drinkers no more indifferent to religion than others - while
 Jeetstalen acquired a new sort of religion of their own
 Some of the worst I know of - other wise much the same

Reuben May Been here since 1860 - first as LC M
 9 North St In the cellar 4 enormous coppers - the largest 130 gallons
 mission In May or one of his family always on the spot -
 LVI. 167 doors open 9 am to 10 30 pm

Good food straight

Shed, free breakfast - very crowded (700/800) -
 Good service after ^{in winter} "we give it them straight"

S. Thomas

5 Party done with done

S. Thomas may have some local people - majorly homeless folk.
 Goswell's Cross Large Sunday school - + very large mother meetings
 LVI. 167 Clothing clubs with bonnets -
 Claims to be in touch with the neighbouring people - but no
 lower visits regular
 Relief by feeding Relief almost entirely feeding.
 Gives dinner + stands at the door admitting those he knows
 no cooperation "I am here + am buried here"
 District not so bad as we paint it - not was so 10 years
 ago - we should have seen it 30 years since
 not a bad place now - People very poor - struggling
 not all we should wish but not like the past living with
 Of the homeless many are reclaimed - become Christians
 Has letters from all parts from them -
 Come to me in all their troubles - many among pensioners
 See report attached to page 175

S. Luke Perry Only here a month or two - Predecessor ill for some
 Chap. 2 People poor work class - no downward tendency
 LIV. 150 warehouses, succorings - Several had little bits
 Attraction of old Parish Churches Old parish churches always attract the poor much
 better than modern churches - tradition attracts people
 Three mother meetings - nothing else done - but very started

Coske A small affair - no interest
 Christian Com. by See Atten son Book XXX. 71.
 Mission Hall LIV. 201

S. Clements Langridge - A very shy man - difficult to hear
 Chap. 6 Inhab. work class of all kinds except the very best
 LIV. III especially Carpenters - most live in Buildings
 very few less than 2 rooms - Of Congreg. considerable part
 from outside parish though all are in neighbourhood
 very few men - but getting better class of young people
 The innumerable week day services draw about 25 a day
 Church ladies brigade - do boys - the most successful work

Church ladies brigade the most successful work

S. Clements Longway. Sunday School - teachers unsatisfactory - no time for class
Cont^d People indifferent - less sense of need of religion than
People in general Church makes no advance
Chedron to J. Sch. adults no where
Not a drinker parish - no temperance organization

Hicks Smart young man of 30 - known the district from byword
Radnor St. Wesleyan mission Is a bootmaker's tool cutter - better class mechanic
LVI 135. Has written chiefly with the children - this the
Children the most important work - People of lower working class
Home very low - About 800 teachers all told
Some come from Hackney Y.M.C.A. - 53 Church meetings

Large Sunday evening school Sunday school 1483 scholars on books - Attendance
67. May 252 aft. 1000 evng. - have had 1500
At one time - evening school poorer - but afternoon school
tending to same level -
Sunday evening service for adults - average 500. Under
great disadvantage "over head 1000 children - imagine
the noise"

Large state club State club over 1000 members - 6⁰ a week - supported
by those who work in the neighborhood
Large day school Large day school - average attendance 650
Mission band takes little time to services
Christmas dinner largely - 1000 last year - collection
of 5/ may recommend a needy case - compare with
with Wesleyan mission (just northern border)
S. Clements very active with gifts to the nurse
Lot of drink in the neighborhood -

Saving for treats Not much thought beyond state club & saving for treats
Subscribing to expenses The payment of at least part of expense of excursion became
usual
Hopeful of the future when the sisters (Wesley's class)
get to work - other wise weak as to adults

Schools being encouraged Schools being encouraged - 5 or 6 classes into ministry
Could not have kept on with it if had not seen these
Radnor St. an instance of vigorous voluntary mission results
by large body of workers most come from outside district

Highly organized voluntary work

St Clements

5 Part of Inner North London

St Clements Summers
Montana
Mission
LVI. 103
Work depends largely on personal influence & attachment
Member 18 years - very full of himself. see extract from
Porch worse than it was -

Character of Congreg

Congreg. has from a distance otherwise local - poor
but not the low people - numerous social agencies
Active affair all round

No interest taken in
Temperance as such

Used to have a good temperance society - but people
don't take an interest in temperance as such. Must have
concerts & to attract - Guild for relief.

Dislike of C.O.S. by
well decent middle

The decent poor dislike C.O.S. & the disservice still less
Inquiry from Employer disliked - it gets at
Local Gov. very good on the whole
The only approved religious meeting besides the Sunday
service is the monthly Bible class.

{ Fowler
{ LCh
{ LVI 87

Has been 20 years a mission - mostly within neighborhood
Very few of the people attend any place of worship
If at all to Radnor St. - Friends institute too far &
draws from wide radius - Wesley's chapel too grand
Women attend mothers meetings of which number not
keep records about - etc

Good account of
the people and
their condition

People all worthy class & poorer than they were
Thinks there is an improvement morally - not so
much fighting & brawling - In different to religion
active opposition died out -
People used to throw stones -

Taken with District 4

St Mathew's
City St.
Chapel
LIV. 51

only been here 2 months -
Paris probably been going down for 20 years at least
almost entirely artisan class - steady respectable lot

Congregation from
a distance

His Congreg. comes from Parsloes & Highbury - Parisians
hardly touches society visit - Good congregation

Daily services and
Family Prayers

Daily services are "family prayers" PBA attended
Day & Sunday schools

S. Matthews

5 (Part of some north London)

S. Matthews. Percipri
Congreg
LVI. 37

58 years old & lived here all his life -
Is Secretary of the Church - & a metal worker
Remembers the district when residential -
[Squares are always a sign of this] -
now workshops invade the back garden
not much change since 1889 -
working class mostly comfortable 25/ to 50/
others as low as 15/- & some extreme poverty
Church gets a few from all roads - not many
from immediate neighborhood.

Could not support pastor

⊗ No pastor as they could not support him
Church seating 1000

Result of earlier meetings

* Mother meeting - the women attend all the
meetings - increase their resources then
do not help the Church in any way

Good Temperance meetings
due to "women all on fire"

Get good Temperance meetings - a number of women
"all on fire" -

Attraction of special services

People do not go to the Church - go to the Special
Services in the Agricultural Hall or Theatres
if at all - many to concerts or lectures of S. League

Free Church Comite group

⊗ Free Church Comite group - moribund.
Police don't do their duty - get many broken windows

Indifference the damning
quality

Indifference the damning quality -

A working man's Sunday

⊗ Description of a working man's Sunday

Finishing Radicals Club

⊗ house & bad influence of the Finishing Radicals Club
Premises opposite his house - Supper home at 2 or 3
with money -

Dark future

Future of Chapel dark - may be closed

Taken with district 4

S. Barnabas. Heygate - Only seen after 2 unanswered letters & several visits
King. Square. Chapel a diffuse & rusty caller when found

LIV. 16.1.11. nearly 70 - velvet jacket - looks like retired dock
Has been here 25 years - Pop. Labourer, branchman -

Enormous empty Church

came with Stanley of Cromwell -
Enormous Church - layout in north London - once a
fashionable resort - dead now - & a great change

S. Namias. East Venerable old gentleman - here 37 years
Daptist Shiner Place Church
LVI. 149
Crowdy following demolition - family in 500
room in Palace St. a congregation to fill any
place of worship -
Draws his money from S. Luke & Clerkenwell
Purdy worky class - not many in money.
Mother's meet, 300 (200 absent) "big horrid class"
2^d in 1/4 bonus on dolly club. Excursion to
Lake 300 to Hastings each paying 1/6. Christmas
Club 230 - pays 1/6 receives 3/ worth of food
Large bands of hope -

Sandey's hymns Give them Sandey's hymns - that's what they like.
Hospital letters Number of hospital letters - great thing with mother's
meetings - never refused an applicant.

Good feeling for Mr. Baker As to attitude towards religion - mentions Mr
Baker recent election who has record as S. Sch
teacher was cheered

Taken with district 4
St Paul Leithward Here 18 months

Goodwill as Chof No horror parish in London - low, rooms show it
LIV. 71 People nearly all casuals, loafers & criminals

Probable fate Probable fate to be cleared for warehouse

For children you must be seen * The secret of Betty Cheam to S. Sch is to be heard
Extract from Scripture reads "only a very small
percentage attend by place of worship"

Small proportion who attend
Inhabitants of one street Analysis of inhabitants of one street.
District - 6 - (Party Down North London)

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes at the bottom of the page]

C. found
A. GH 6/2/01
SHD. 29 i. 01

22 fols.

Parish notes

Districts ~~5 & 6~~ 6

Parts belonging to Inne East London

Parishes included -

(dist 5)	S. Leonard, Shoreditch	page 1
(dist 6)	S. Augustin, Haggerston	4
	S. Mary	5
	S. Chad	6
	S. Columba	7
	S. Anne, Hoxton	7 ^a
	S. Marcus	8
	S. Savion	10
	Christchurch	11
	Holy Trinity	12
	S. Mary	13
	S. John Baptist	14
	S. Peter	17
	S. Mark Old St	19

Sidemans

5/6 Part of Inner East London

Sidemans Buss A man of about 70 - been here 17 years
 Shore ditch. Choflo Pop mainly, low class labourer ^{with sprinkly of} ~~carinals~~ + Communals
 LIV. 37 More ash blue than our mat show.
 Shop keepers in High St + Curtain Road all non resident
 Congreg. 250 + 400 - (Fairly regular 700/800) Commun-
 icants 300 - nearly all parishioners -
 Increasing owing to energetic Curate -
 Norfolk people in Norfolk Buildings never come +
 Mission attempted was a failure -

Shenas organ on non * Shenas £300 to £400 a year out of his own pocket
 + so prefer to have his own nurse

Given only to those who come never gives to any who do not "come to them" i.e. to
 Church etc - Duty of Church to confine its charity to
Except some tickets * its own people - Some tickets more widely given.
 Said he co-operates with C.O.S.

Decay of Atheism Old story of decay of Atheism + threat of agnosticism
 since Bradlaugh's death.

Falling into line with High Church * Thought up Soapfield but has "fallen into line" with
 the more modern school - began as superintendent of
 City Missions 40 years ago + remains so but worked
 not been again - They don't work for the church.

L.C.M. and work for the * Mr Cuff still keeps things harmonious - but most of his
 people live far away now - "we rescue people from the gutter
 + Cuff's people then bribe them away"

Improvement vestry || was chairman of the old vestry - 1866, + corruption
 bad when he first knew it - feasting drinking +
 now a first rate body - Some of the work class
 members excellent.

Consideration as to morality Exaggerated bias on temperance - "Never bribe us, only
 Any amount of fornication - be little systematic prohibition

Criminal haunts || Norfolk Buildings a haunt of criminals - Norfolk down
 a notorious place of resort for them -
 Health good but for infam morality

~~Silvans~~
St Leonard - Gully
Shoreditch Minn

5/6 Part of inner last Jones

3 1/2

{ Cuff
Shoreditch Tab^{er}
Baptist. see distance - 9.

S. Paul's Snelgrove ...
LII 25 Haggerton ...
Congregation ...
Does not ...
wonder ...
Sister ...
workshop ...
At the same time ...
had ...
had ...

S. Augustine's Nuns The parish is worked by the Sisters of St. Saviour's
Haggerton Chapl. O'Leary - of whom 13 are allocated to it - the
LIII 195 Priory a stronger force than the vicarage

Sisters a stronger force than the clergy
Mr. Burrows been here 18 years - enjoyed our
Catechising of the Sisters who were present
one "a woman of keen narrow intelligence -
a walking encyclopedia of the parish"
Chief centre of employment the Gas works -

Industries
Dorst machinery is more important employ. than iron
brgs + pigs - & then comes Cabinet making in workshops
but also as home work

Goldsmiths Buildings but not a site of Alms house
the sale of which is regretted - Shoddy models
Influx of Jags Cheaters a source of difficulty

Work of the Sisters
Eight sisters total off for visiting - larger, clean, dignified
free breakfast - dinner - tea - etc - work given
to women - tickets given away - old cloth, wool at
nominal prices etc etc -

"Too successful" girls club
Successful Girls Club - but too successful for the
mch. girls to care for it.

Religious associations
Real response very disappointing - a great parlous
for the religious heart of women

S. Augustin Durrough Children immoral fed rather than underfed
Haggenston Cong^d Drunks among women certainly increased.

LIII. 195 Time generally for regarding it as a scandal that

Fearing of children * a woman should drink at the P.H. would
women & drink rather refrain than attack - on the whole well controlled

Factory, only Xmas club Factory Girls Christmas Clubs did harm
singing in a carouse -

Police coercion order not well kept by police - was kept out of the way

Mr Miss Cotiford Branch Mission of Cambridge Heath Cong^d Church

Congreg^y LII. 107 Mr C. has been superintendent since 1869

Over 70 Miss Miss C is a Board Sch teacher.

causes of poverty High rent, mis management, improvidence & bad
managers responsible for poverty - As soon as the

|| houses have money they spend it

Insufficient Mission accommodation.

"Monday morning" * Attendance at school worst on Monday - P Hours
full of women. Children at home while mothers drink

Parental delinquency * || "Children do just as they like - Parents don't care
what principles are instilled

C.O.S. rigmorale Do not favour C.O.S. - speak a lot of rigmorale

less brawling || decrease in street brawls

destructive ways * || Destructive ways of the people with their hands

Characteristics of Pop^l Characteristic poverty & indifference. Only
one in 30 regularly attend any place of worship

S. Mary Tinner Has been here 13 years -

Haggenston Cho^{rs} Pop. accent with class - best cabinet trades than work

LIII. 105 || Getting poorer - better class moving out - but still there is
more holiday ^{from}

Congreg^y from outside Congreg^y large from outside - though many have lived there

attracted by music * || W.T. predecessor was a popular preacher - had ^{fine} good musical
service

spread Made it a fashionable church - the poor don't come.

Too elaborate for the poor Service too advanced & elaborate - must be simplified.

Must have a service in which they can take part

Condition of success in Mission work no good unless continuous.

mission work

S Mary Tames
Hagerton Chgo

The Clubs don't fear the Church
The work classes who come to church want a
missionary work - keep salutes apart from their neighbors
Nicholls Sq Nurses no good from church point of
view - want report or give information to the clergy
visitors (sisters dislike of "case" makers -
Mr J makes a street enquiry as C.O.S but is more
friendly workers Committee now follows same lines but is
not much armbandsen but great extravagance in work

Continued
Clubs & the Church
Attitude of the work
classes towards mission
work
Attitude of nurses
C.O.S. case papers
friendly workers failure
extraneous in work

Miss Tucker works more & more on C.O.S line.
Friendly workers General census broken down
LV. 25. Reports &c

B. Chad. Sharpe
Hagerton Chgo

died 25th March

Coote
Shad. S. Mission
LV. 115

Mr Coote Superintendent of this mission is also Treasurer of Shoreham
branch of Protestant alliance - See end of interview - Is also connected
with some other missions - views on ritualism very strong & based on
He has spoken to Mr Cuff - Mr Cuff has said "it would be all
right"
At first feared lest the enemy were trying to get information
Division of district between this mission, the Wesleyans & Herts
Hall & the Costers - see particulars with map -
of his streets Laburnum St the worst - "People always have to
be supplied with soap tickets - many of the parents criminals
heads from gangs which fight in the streets - "Laburnum St gang"
figured recently in police reports - Condition dual "Clerical neglect"
will give them a long but don't keep them out of it"
Small building with soap kitchen under. Herts N° School / for
Sunday school - morning, afternoon, evening - 500 on books
no paid workers - about 30 voluntary teachers -
Noble class for rough boys (or Sunday) - Have difficulties until they
know you know them & come to spot them - They think he comes to
sure to get put me away - [a curious basis for an enquiry]

Connection with Shoreham
Tabernacle
Division of district between
3 missions
Constant need for soap tickets
gangs of rough boys
Effect of my queries
Power over rough boys
afraid of being "put away"

S^c Chad Court

Shak S^c Mission
LV. 115
Cove

Small attendance at Sunday School service - some children

Give a tea now & then to which they come to the place

War rages between the Mission & the High Church. Miss.

People warned against 'unconsecrated places'

war with high Church A. Struggle for the children 'They get them - we get them' ^{book}

Struggle for the children Give bread & blankets - Say 'if we come we must not let Sister may see us'

'They are very kind' - all the rest of it

Mr Cook's teas are an attempt to counteract these tactics.

'Band of love & service' 80-100 rough noisy lads.

Something every evening - visiting by tract society

Small benevolent societies for relief - Soup kitchen distinct fund.

Mentions Snodgrass - Baptist - Farnwell - Congregationalist - F.

Mr Cuff as the most vigorous worker - Also Mr Accombe's

Mission in Ware S^c & the Drysdale S^c Open air Evangelical ^{mission}

Railway and Seamen

A band of men of different denominations who for 15 years

have been serving under the Railway, and then - Maadoc

Wesleyan also mentioned - Pauperism increasing - Church work

High commendation of the Police - many abstinence -

Prostitution not so bad as it was - Ware S^c still bad -

Crime not increased - Health better. Sanitary authorities active

For account of The Shore-ditch Protestant Alliance & its

ways see page 129 & onward -

S^c Columba Court

Ch of St

LIII. 123

Most extreme ritualist church in Hoxton - one of extreme in London

Been going on for 30 years. Parish now but not so poor as some

about half seem to get drunk every Sat night - & abt 1/4 chemical ^{work}

Saturday night assemblies

Living under crowded conditions results in physical weakness.

Prostitution out of work

People receptive & teachable but morally flabby

Effect of crowding

Church work more encouraging than in Stoke Newington.

People receptive, teachable but morally flabby

In looking after communicants stiff letters referring to spiritual

Looking after Communicants

records have a wholesome effect - Mr C is a 'prose'

Ignorance of truth

Storage of altars serves a thief - People ignorant of most fundamental truth

My means of open air ^{services} processions - we have seen

Workers for parish

Large number of workers drawn from parish itself -

They do make the diocese work - we visit - but not then are shown

Three streets off = 3 miles
Cranes for room - Congreg. Collection & doubled in last 3 years

S' Columba LeConteur
Cont. "Intercessions" offered at each celebration on Thurs
d or Saturday evening - 120 intercessions in one morning

All communicants expected to confess.
Local indifference to extreme practices -
Procession interrupted - valuable as a witness

"Wares" + "confraternity" Communicants divided by age & sex into 8 wards
together form the Confraternity of S. Columba

Relief by the Sisters "Sick & deserving poor" relieved by the Sisters - £150 in an
Year never lose sight of those ones whom help has been
obtained

(See also page 26)

S' Anne Puttock
Hoxton Chapel LIII-77 Member here 30 years - lives 22 years in the Mission
House

Views has lived in two
rooms of mission house
for 22 years
narrow living of people
but not needy
Upper class - lots of money going - not needing
Except through airt - very narrow living

Suffer from stingy landlord (Lord Alington)

Clubs & Cranses for want of space.
Clergy more about visits - relations very friendly

Most beyond all churches Large proportion of baptisms - every body church
Sanitary administration improved

Influence of Board Schools * Noast schools the most important new influence in his
time
* Drink worse than ever especially among women - "a funny thing"

Cohabitation + fornication * Be, little prostitution - more cohabitation with part of
+ marriage if there are children

Personal character of influence The response - large personal - Sense of duty follows
call it "conversion" * + a gradual change in life - call it "conversion" -
at any rate it is a fact. It takes a good deal of hard
plodding work

Adcock
Hamond St. mission LII. 127 Connected with mission for 30 years -
This mission is attached to ^{the} Harcourt Chapel

In Adcock is a baptist - mission works independently
most important work Sunday Sch & Bands of Hope

* Get the poorest children - better dressed than former,
don't come without boots or so rapped.

* Adult service not flourishing - Costen Hall meal, night
more open among women -

St Andrew Moore Twice written to without effect.
 Hoxton Chapel Pleasant when seen "really nothing to say" trivial students
 LIII. 229 South of Canal all of the poorest class
 Hoxton Canal gate works Short spoken - come come to Hoxton
 Small congreg. mostly poor old men -
 None of S & S teachers live in the parish -
 Provisional go nowhere Quite 95% of the parishmen go nowhere.
 Only children touched - & Mother meetings

Jackson Occasional services by circuit ministers & Hermann
 Primmoth: work by mission & nurse
 LII. 7 Medical mission 3 days a week. 11.30 - 12.30. 2^d fee
 Free breakfast for Board School children.
 Soup kitchen (with bread) at nominal charge or free
 Penny bank etc - particularly ^{large} at Albert St. Chapel again
 not much result in attendance at Religious Services

Medical mission. South
Kilburn

not much result in attendance

Evans Has been 10 years in the district -
 2 CM Considerable tenements - apparently to stop sub letting
 Hasmyth Hall Fair working men, but drink a lot
 LII. 79 Holds no meetings for children who are well looked after
 Children well looked after by others
 Not much for poor & sick people -
 Number attending ^{his mission services} are increasing slowly - but many leave
 get respectable & leave the neighborhood -
 Works under Mr Moore & sends relief cases to him.
 Few in Wilmer Garden attend any place of worship -
 Will send their children to S School & say they can
 decide for themselves later - & all parts the attendance
 is small -

Children well looked after by others

the respectable go

Children to decide for themselves

Great difficulty in getting decent lodgings for families with children - Practically forced to Wilmer Garden

difficultly for families with children to find accommodation

Distinct moral improvement in last 10 years - evidenced by decrease in street disturbances - used to be tremendous

decrease in roadways

The original Wilmer Garden people (small houses) went to Walthamstow

S' Andrew - Osman
Hector Costers
messing
L11. 183

Gen Superintendent
Wilmer Gardens much worse than it was - a little better
when the small houses were there, some decent families
lived there - All the riff raff came to the dwellings

Wilmer gardens a little better

Swarming with chiears

Some from Norway? - were put up by a man
who went bankrupt - were run up - present
owners cannot get the rents - they might let - Sweden
chiears - found good for a ticket meal -

Waste S' a nest of brotlers

* Waste S' was a nest of brotlers ^{used to be} regarded as
the worst - (but is better now) -

Degeneration of district
people coming from Centre

District as a whole has degenerated - people from
Centre working out - each room let separately
Mission started 1861. I been here since 1881 -
large premises - All workers voluntary except hall
Mission Church 421 members - more go than come

Transfer to large missions

or transfers - as a rule go to some large mission
with a church membership like Charrington

Cong. working people who
were here I have improved

Congreg all working people - have belonged to the
rev. how clear but have improved - many used to
be "my boys & girls" - kept many workers & now
their children come "we have raised them"
non people say "what a nice decent respectable lot
of people" - In the local schools they get the
higher type of children

Drawn from old schools

Set his face against the
loafing class.

Mr Osman said "I should be sorry if I only got
a lot of these loafing people" - I have set my
face against the loafing house class - I was taken
in by them at Gooder Lane. Hypocrites & money
shunt them is thrown away -

Feeding the chiears

See full report with accounts page 193.
Charitable relief principally to those we know
A good deal of feeding the chiears - tickets to Normal
Their own S. Sec children do not need it ^{Schools}

Their own don't need it

Don't work because of a
worse class coming
They class as to think

A good many chiears sent to Holiday homes &
Don't work because getting a worse class
Think you amongst one class - there are two distinct classes

S' Savion Dunda Been here 7 years.
Horton's Chapel Wrote possible account of parish best of Congreg.

LIII. 15 Former most degraded latter most devout ^{magistrate} _{a good man, as not like her now}
Contrast between parish & congregation Best people going - drops coming -
Worse in evng, respect than Stepney
Church often full for Magic lantern services &

Extremes of High & Low in Shorechurch || Shorechurch suffers from extremes of high & low.
Social agencies - a lot going on - Great dancing

Costen Hall & Horton Hall free & easy work || Shows of Costen Hall - free & easy service - nothing to do & nothing to do - both hampered. Take the money away & they uncastles in a week.

attraction of preachers || Men like Cuff attract because they can talk - but none of the non-coms live in the district more really touch the people -

out of work & many || Marriage stands and extremely low. Marriage frequent when man out of work. "wants comfort" & has leisure

Dootle Small affairs - never referred to own letters
Napsit
LII. 123

Orble Branch mission of Highbury Presbyterian Church
Harvey St wrote concentration on poor patches South of Canal
Presbyterian mission Some of Congreg come from beyond - but have mostly lived here
LII. 89 All week day meetings are late 8.15 & people come late till
Evening church as not close till 9 or 9.30
Large number of social meetings are held - see list # 93

Limitation of spiritual work Report reports that spiritual work can only be carried out to a comparatively limited extent -

Results of tract distrib || 25 tract distributors - result "as adverse as" as appointing
Drive blights the work Sprint the one thing that man blights our work
Work is growing - for a few years only had their own

deterioration of district || District has deteriorated morally & become poorer
improve & go Old story - in poor & go - Come when in appearance to the mission
come to medical mission Mission therapy alive.

Christ Church Kelly Fin near - 38 years ago - no important changes.
Hoxton Chgoe not one of the poorest but mainly work class
LIII. 21 2/3 of his own steeped sons for parish purposes
no important changes - 38 years
Hoxton a bad begging name - few people believe
Hoxton a bad "begging name" - poor Hoxton - Congreg small - used to be
Quarrelled with C.O.S. before this Sunday time
to recall the less a strong C.O.S. man
In his heavy bank his wife on annual withdrawal
Story of the Goodwill value of a little fish shop # 228
A gossiping interview

Hurst no interview -
Congreg^{on} Reports sent
LVI. 21. The man has gone into business to make a living

Garkham Membership between 80 + 90 of whom 2/3 come
Bretton from a distance of one to 3 miles - work entirely
Netherne Gospel voluntarily - The Bretton make weekly collection
LII. 47

Preaching of the Word Amongst themselves I never ask for a heavy outside
They formerly lived in the neighborhood but have
no longer live here put on a little to move - All good work class
consist largely of young women in city situations
Migration the great difficulty

St John's Parish They get hold of the poor in Hoxton to a very small
failure of work amongst extent
the poor of Hoxton Open air services do not attract as they used to do
Secular meetings attract the larger crowds now
Look back regretfully to the time when they could fill the hall

Special Evangelists by word of Have engaged special evangelists - without success
Tract dist unsuccessful Passers by will stop for a few minutes but will not come
Sunday to set out from house to house - well received - but
the people do not come

Coldness or indifference has increased Coldness or indifference has grown of late years & often
watching the service * The only full night is the watch night service - they come for
the public houses + may be affected to tears -

Christ Church Park Horsham Beltsca LII. 47 Cont.
Beyond the tract distribution - no visiting undertaken
not in any church given credit to keep a member
under exceptional circumstances - neither time or means
They ask nothing of the public + so nothing should
be expected of them.

lack of workers all
being poor alike
The neighborhood suffers from lack of workers - all
being poor alike - most active among Costen Hall.
When a good deal is given away.
as poor as ever
Great sanitary improvement - but people as poor
as ever. + drink rather on the increase.
Genuine decent men - frank + reliable.

Holy Trinity - Gartonell
Robinson
Chapel
LIII 171
Been here 7 years - active member Christian Social
Union - large "bird like" views.
Impatience with Mother's meetings + "all those wretched
things"

Large social views
+ Congreg. impatience
Parish not one of the poorest in Horsham - great
majority artisans. Tendency downward - crowding
in the increase -

Widowhood of active workers
money all be asked
What S. Sch. teach
No outside workers - has found them "preconceived"
All I seek outside is money
S. Sch on Donnan's system - "Teachers tell pretty
stories - tell the children that God loves them + that
they must be kind to one another - all very nice
but not the faith"


early church + then
weekly on Sunday
Large men's club rather depleted - list of services -
making the most of them - draws us by somebody else
"we are always a bit" - like the people to come early
on Sunday + then do what they like - but numbers are


Advantages of system for
visiting
Small - Advantages of Sisters' for visiting own country
Temperance Societies poor as regards numbers but a grand
big pleasant among them selves.


Pleasant fraud of the
Temperance societies
lack of intimate knowledge of the poor possessed by many
instances Mansin House relief -


hor con lack of knowledge
of the poor
Incompetible sanitary authority
Teetotal politicians - spoils the boat
Praised Sanitary Authority - incompetent.
Police in with the Publican - hopeless question
a policeman's position - what to be ashamed of himself for "spoiling the boat"



Holy Trinity, Cardinal. A good deal of cohabitation - not so much prostitution
- Robinson Lots of thieves though not the Centre of Criminal ^{Trade}


Cont.  Various classes of thieves - Areas & habits
Cohabitation, not prostitution
Lots of thieves of various ^{classes}

Quantities of money found
Children's pocket money - more than his have
Cheer's pocket money  Much lack of Govt management - no knowledge
Lack of domestic economy of domestic economy

House room
Health fairly good - on sand -
never a house to let - so near the City -
need for lower buildings & wider streets 

Low political intelligence  Low political intelligence - & great indifference
Ain't care abt church
don't care about it - "very nice - but they don't come"

not about Hall of Science  Hall of Science supposes that as they would not
come to church the work they would come there
 not a bit apt - would probably prefer the church
but really wants to be let alone -

S. A. constant change  Shakes of the efforts of the S. A. - effects of constant
change found necessary - momentary success &
the dwindling away - till another change is called for

Amusement v. Not T. hope
Active demand for amusement - but on the whole
give a man his Not T. his hope that he will be best pleased
There is the hopelessness of it -

S. Mary Beversham
Hoxton Chapel
LIII. 147
Near here 17 years
Parish has been & is exceedingly poor -
mainly cotton labourers &c - neglect of Hoxton compared

Neglect of Hoxton compared
LIII. 147
to East End - Boys' & Girls' clubs have little or no
effect in bringing people to church - but influence has
been poor without being poor - S. Sch. teacher
drawn from Congre. far from satisfactory

Results of visiting
Whole parish visited once a year & attempt made
to record results - not very successful - impossible see more
than one family's head house - visiting easier in Beversham

S. Mary Deveraux Used to be a great sinner in every way. - large number
Cont. out of his own pocket - at war with C.O.S. - found
LIII. 2 on the error of his ways. Complete C.O.S. convert.
People complain they get nothing out of the Church
but "I would try them"

Salvator Army has the old Grecian Theatre
S.A. is offensive but fails to touch the people
Naptist chapel closed. Parish too poor for the
Parish too poor for services - Dissiders -

Pleasant ways of the police Police always ready to help & always open to a bribe.
Drink Drink increasing greatly among women - her habits
better among men - but still terrible. P.H. a dog law
Crime A good deal of crime.

Chivalry in relation between young men & young women
As to marriage they begin to walk out so confoundedly
early & many very young. - Struck by the sense of
honour - a great deal of Chivalry - Stick to each
other faithfully. Prostitutes drawn almost entirely

Prostitution for Servant class from the Servant & barmaid class - Girls wont remain a service
Burial insurance Every one insured for burial - impossible induce any
one to join a good friends Society

Things among children Things increasing among N. Sch. Children -
Health wonderful, good -
A man of private means - has got tired for a vicarage
which he said he should build & then retire

(See Page 20 for S.A. Grecian Theatre) -

S. John Baptist. Pinnell Man of about 75. - been here 34 years
Hoxton Chapel 1/10 small shop keepers, 1/3 artisans. rest labourers. Colours
LIII. 3 with strong Criminal element about 1/5
Population Criminal element. high?

Small Congreg. for outside Parish got constantly poorer - Small congregation
and of those who come many are from outside -
Those who come are of shop-keeping class. There are
the Mission Services however. -

* Large day & Sunday schools - Parents dont send the
children to S. Sch. they come of their own accord. are
turned out to get rid of them

S^r John Baptist Phonnell - Deaconess & others visit - but not from home to home
Chapⁿ 2 Sent to Nicholl & for nurses. they are ladies - not
LIII. 3 of lower class like E.L.H.A.

Contⁿ * work closely with COS but could not keep his
Superior class of the * visit in group without some tickets - the head is
Nicholl sq nurses a great bundle of sent tickets
need of "some tickets" Wesleyans in Newhall P^o very active & well
for his visitors attended on Sunday night

* old story as to Madalagh & indifference
Hopes of a revival * Quite lives in hope of a revival -
Drink no improvement - bad as it can be.

Health excellent. broad streets low houses. gravel.
A courteous gentleman of the old school - but his work
unable to cope with this huge poverty stricken parish

Wood - Younger school of hon cons - clean shaven - active - English
Wesleyan mission bent on success - loca pushful -
LII. 157 New here 7 years - came to a dwindling church
less than 100 has now 800 members & a Sunday
evening Congreg of 1000 or more - a full church

The test of success This church & Costers Hall the one successful place
in Shore ditch - all the rest empty or near so
They do not go to night times - Cuff not really shocked
& draws many from elsewhere - S^r John Bristol with
Sittings for 2000 Feb 70 or 70 many 1000 or so night.
Same elsewhere - Remarkable how few in London attend

Supporter of non attenders no other part like it - He estimates that 95% do not
attend any place - used to put it at 90% but experience
has led him to revise this - a leading minister agrees with
him - not hostile but habits of the struggle for exact terms
all against church goy - Only exceptional methods done
& these he uses without stint -

Holds against the group Greatest loves the State Club with 1200 members - his
one exceptional method President fits names & addresses & entry of the homes
road all against church goy - Only exceptional methods done
& these he uses without stint -
State club fits men
Method meetings & home clubs 200 big mothers meetings - with coal & cloth bonus clubs

S^t John Baptist Wood
Wesleyan Mission
LII. 157
Cont'

Medical Mission &
social life of poor Temperance League
Sat free concerts
all open to all
Registers in Church members
ship & class work

Dislike of London to say
where they live -

Close balance between
income & expenditure

Dressing of the young women

Heat breaking removals

Buttle
North Christian
Chapel East R^d
LVI. 123

Hard repulsive people
instability noticeable

Notion today in street
they advise to get home

also medical mission & dispensary, - keeps advice
Temperance work - News of Hope & Good Temperance Lodge
with plenty of social life - Public Entertainment Society
Saturday night - free concert in Church - draws crowds
All thrown open to every body - no sectarianism in
Two 'sheep stealing' as they attend no where
Every thing is but a means to draw the people to Church
Back bone is the Church membership - & class work
About 12 classes each meet under their leader
once a week - every member attached to some class
Many Londoners prefer not to say where they live
Tries to break this down - goes visiting long them
Keeps systematic street register of addresses
Members mainly work class - many quite poor -
Income & expenditure on equal side by side -
Extra expense one week - appears the next
Number of his Congreg are young women who work
in the city & dress astonishingly well on quite small
means - daughter perhaps of former residents who have left
These removals heart breaking - a constant stream of
Apart from medical mission - little given & always in kind
Money all raised by voluntary means -
[See account of visit to this Church - Page 175.]
(transferred to "Visit to Churches. C")

Only here since August - Church practically dead
He comes from Cornwall - or Devonshire - seat of the seat -
Impression of the people unfavorable - hard & repulsive
instability, especially noticeable - always moving &
always changing their minds - Come to Church for a
few weeks & then drop off - Money 40 to 50. See 110
only 15 when Mr A came - Poor folk mostly living near
Church membership 70 - on trial 40 - Pay their gratitude
Mother meeting - Coal & Clothing Clubs - below Coal - Good Temperance
Visits near the Chapel & the infirmary - depends on walking &
but not when the man in the street - using all devices to get at the people
Christian Endeavour Society also visits - has trying for a sister.

St John Baptist Chiche - Believe not much but rather loose - Clothing boots
Nile Christian T are sent by Devonshire from - have money
Cont - except in extremely hard cases - send coal sometimes
LVI 123 without saying who it comes from - to avoid bribing
never helps cases of drink

Character of people

Belongs to London Bible Christian Council -
No cooperatism. Every body for themselves. Hasty for all
As to the way has had boards & a table taken
much drink & wicked living
Health poor through crowding - Plenty of high
As to medicine is sanguine - Jubilee Choke here
* So prosperous - Suspect hard working man seeing no
Selfish aims & content with a bare living -

St Peter & Hoopwell Rectory 3 years

Horsham Chof Co Pop. almost all horrent working class with Christian
LIII. 67 in Horsham Market - degraded & hopeless people
Women generally work as well as the men

Hopeless degraded people

Many comp 24. Every day - Mistake to build a
Church here - want the workers - not the building
No mission scene - "Don't believe in extra efforts"
better to bloody one - Small mother meets - small
School - they go where they get the most - Apparently
to the Christian Institute Horsham Market

No church may require the
written order, requisition

Extra efforts no good

Children go where most
is given

People take offence
at meetings

No law against

Church no influence

As to visiting - don't like to intrude - only go where
I shall be welcome - believe in popularity of Church
* Hardly due to the claim of visiting any where -
would be glad to have ladies to do it - but they have
none - lack the lamour of the East End.
A grant of £25 for M.V.R.A. not a penny more given
* You will find me a good deal more straightforward
than they - I don't believe in hiding things who I
* tell you the Church has no influence at all - it
practically touches no one on their moral side.
Mr Cuff's Tabernacle the most healthy organization - but
they side with a great deal - but Mr Cuff's very much alive

Christian in letters given right flags
after all the way to the people
Public House not so many from the
then supposed a temperance

St Peter Burt
Horton Christa
Institute
LII. 57

Superintendent - In workshop mending pair of chaps
using his dinner hour - Place packed with bundles
His business is the making of horse clothing - earns 40¢
a week

All Mr Burt's family
improvement in last 20 years

Immediate district improves greatly in 20 years
Horton Square dark blue rather than black
Podney Residences cleared - place renovated
old whet - went to S Lake or to workhouse
Horton Residences also better - re arranged -

Prevalence of pauper poverty
Dinnerless children *

Prevailing condition pauper poverty - of 150 children
who came to 1/2 dinner yesterday 132 were from
Catherine St School with tin tickets indicating
that they would otherwise have had no dinner
Have 4 halls - no hair workers - but about

Connection with New
Fleming Williams Church

90 volunteers - many come from a distance
New Fleming Williams is President - this church
issues funds & workers too -

Small attendance at
Religious meetings

A great deal going on - see report (page 63) -
Only one visitor - Confined to the market & adjacent streets
vigorous in exact time - Bands of Hope - Phocenic
Lodges &c Religious meetings (except S School)

Work among children
growing

Small till attended - Sunday Socy, Senior con-
verted into Bible class - work among children growing

retain girls & youths

They are becoming better & cleaner - Retain the girls
by classes & guilds - but it is hard to get the
Fathers & Mothers -

Charitable relief in kind

Charitable relief in kind on a large scale -
Food, clothing, & gifts to children - Clothing sold
at nominal prices - some change always made.
Christmas dinner are given - & work when possible

nominal prices

Christmas dinner are given - & work when possible
(See extracts from diary of work to page 69)

See extracts from diary

Success mainly due to Mr Burt's intimate knowledge
of the people & their adaptation of means to end

Secret of success

Success mainly due to Mr Burt's intimate knowledge
of the people & their adaptation of means to end

See copy of monthly records page 77

St Peter Kelly St Monica Hoxton Square
 Hoxton R.C. Father Kelly has been here 34 years.
 Area covers the whole of Shorechurch &
 part of Bethnal Green - poorest R.C. district in London
 Abt 2000 R.C. - Tongue & nomadic - mostly Irish
 but a good number of English converts "who had
 tried everything & want a settled faith"
 700/800 to mass on Sunday morning - but not more
 than 1/4th really keep them during.

Effect of paying at the door Church entirely free - no keys at the door
 which is apt to keep the door away - most
 give something of free will

Success of girls clubs Club for girls - Any club failed more than once
Failure of boys clubs "They want what we can't & won't give them"

Character of Hoxton men clubs Men clubs of Hoxton no better than brothels -
 * One in Hoxton Sq. was open practically all night
 & men took women in habitual - Impossible for
 the Church to compete
 Attendance at schools very bad -

Relief a cause of pauperism Give scarcely anything - relief a most fruitless
 cause of pauperism -

Church lacks a firm grip Church not a very firm grip of its flock -
Leakage of laity trying men Great leakage especially among laity trying men
 though they don't go to any other church - but may
 keep away, conscious of bad lives

Hoxton getting poorer & swarming with thieves Hoxton getting steadily poorer & swarming with thieves
Open spaces & the vestry Bad condition of open spaces in the vestry
Drink One of the most drink districts in London
 47 Public houses in Hoxton St. - Feared over crowded

St Mark White Here 11 years - Poorer parts all pulled down
 Shorechurch Chappell now mainly decent working class -

LIV. 61 An excellent Chorus - Periodic oratorios & Comtates
destination of persons here Congreg - small - variable & not parochial - those who have left
more the attraction Clubs & institutions tried & failed - Day schools for Hoxton
Clubs & institutions tried & failed boys boys, mixed - rather charity for church people
C.O.S. Union Mass Ch. Unpopular Used to work well C.O.S. but made church unpopular

S^t Mark. White Close to Hall of Science - many men still call
Shoreditch Cops themselves, at least - but are no longer aggressive
LIV. 61 Saw Chiam to J. Ed. -
Cont Wesleyans a power in the neighborhood & also
aggressive at least the Quakers.

Police not efficient - Dr. P. H. Jones will conduct
Health excellent - some insanitary houses - no
two families share same WC. Or
Buildings each tenement should have separate
drain -
A pleasant Courteen man -

S^t Mary Jackson Energetic - course through path of pace -
Worship Com^d S. V. Content & thieves describe the mile S^t Peter -
Grecian Theatre The Grecian Theatre has 2000 people -
LV. 93. Corps numbers 174 Soldiers (recruits) & 120 (incom -
(Capt L^t 27 bands men - 16 Sergeants & 22 (incom offen)
[Two times by leg men & first time by pipe]
Order, routine of service - Race drill - Women meeting. 10
Small attendance - from 100 to 200. Loc. attendance a
must - some on, non-trough - Small Sunday school
They are making progress - 24 fresh soldiers enrolled since
he came 5 months ago - Largest collection for self defence week
Contributions of the Church £77 - of which £25 came from only the Church
Financial burden heavy - need £11. a week for expenses - Rent
alone £7 - Going to leave the Grecian in Sept -
The place is cordially a white flag hat

Tank }
S^t Columba } Originally a music hall & still betrays its origin
The House } Has 2 galleries (seats 900/1000 people -
Horton Hall }
Friends Mission } Centre for which Mrs Wilson's Propaganda started in London
LV 101 } Taken over by the Friends 207 years ago - Mr Howell was here 18 years
Quaker work } Shifty - they have a large population
Small adult school. & Gospel meeting - & Sunday school (500)
Women's Help one another's Society - about 100 - including Nativity Soc Coal
& cloth club & etc - Girls Guild of good life - 427 girls
Much visitation - & Temperance work. 500 people last year
Running - by little charitable feeling - no special funds - nothing in
S^t Columba's treats have drawn them Church away
Police if we want help we give them 1/2. A drink, neighborhood
do not believe there is more amongst them - they have it from Malton

S^t Columba. Montford
Horton Hall.

Cont^d

Formation of mission church

Temperance the chief work

Mr Howells personality

Dr Northwales influence
at Dunhill fields

The mission has not increased in number lately - but is better organized - A mission church was formed last Nov. has 30 members. based on a belief in the Lord Jesus Christ as a personal saviour & the testimony of a desire to follow him.

Temperance the chief work - following up workable. people come from a distance to see the place here

Mr Howells personality accounts for the success of the work among women & girls.

Mr Montford has been here two short times - He spoke of Dunhill & attributed its success to Mr Northwales & Mr

Nokes - coupled with feelings of gratitude - "Why Mr Northwales has obtained situation for over 30 of the men -

asked 25 of them to a 7. a breakfast at his house & they all came.

(3)

see Booth, Life and labour.... 1902-3,
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Work of the Church of England:
Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 9.]

GHD 30.107

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9 fols.

Work of the Church of E.

Districts 6. 5. & 4

Church	Bergyman	Page	Church	Bergyman	Page
5 S. Leonard, Shoreditch	Buss	1	5 S. Paul, Bunhill Row	Smith	4
S. Augustine, Raggerston	Burrows		S. Michael, Shoreditch	Evans	5
S. Mary	Janner		S. James, Curtain R ^d	Alfred Buss	
S. Chad	Sharpe		S. Agatha		
S. Columbia	Boursteur		S. Mathew, City Rd.	Ford	6
S. Anne, Roston	Puttock	2	S. Barnabas, King Sq.	Keyliger	
S. Andrew	Moose		S. Paul, Bear Tree St	Leuthwaite	
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S. Mary	Devereux	3	S. John, S. John's Sq.	Wood	
S. John Baptist	Pownall		S. Peter, Saffron Hill	Banney	
S. Peter	Kochpell		S. Alban, Colborn	Suckling	
S. Mark, Old Street	White		S. Andrew	Blunt	
5 S. Clements, City R ^d	Longridge	4	S. Bartholomew	Golding Bird	8
S. Luke, Old Street	Perry		<small>Gray's Inn Rd.</small>		
S. Thomas, Charterhouse	Swann		S. Philip, Granville Sq.	Green	
S. Mary, Golden Lane	Patch		S. Mark, Myddleton Sq.	Giveen	
			S. Jude, Gray's Inn R ^d	Bolinbroke	

(6) 1.

S. Leonard - Shore ditch. LV 37. Russ. 2 Curator. Mission woman. Little home here. 2 visiting lady visitors. 22 Sch. Tom 2d CM. Church. Schools. 4 rooms - 3 Service. Sunday. 2 in week. many. 250. Sunday. 400 - 700/800 family regular. nearly all parish members. Organ goes up & down according to counts. active. Mission for Norfolk 1100. a fair amount. Men's Club. Nyp. Club. 2 Mother's meetings. women help. S. Sch. 220 - teacher Cant. Each. Staff - visit from house to house.

about 70. tall thin. firm features. but weak face. white hair & long beard. fine venerable appearance. - Dante. Visited 6 March 1892. Full body of Chomley a small Congreg. - 50 at first - a many - better filled with Song - mostly middle class. CA.

(6) 4

S. Augustine Haggerton. LIII. 195. Nurses near. 2 Curator. 2 Mission woman. 13 Sisters. 2 Sisters. Church. - de sch room. Pastor. 4 men near. Prior. Mella. Sunday. many. Cong. Hygiene. 300. Communion roll 400. S. Sch. register 950-1700. 31 or 22 teachers. 1 Home Sch. Sister. many. Girls (Infants) teacher. - St. Michael's. Mission of farm shop. - Mother's meeting. - Cricche. Kitchen. - Children's dinner. - Noble (Flying) class. - N. of Hope. recreation (golf). - Library. C.B.T.S. Home for destitute girls. much charitable work.

Interested in the Priory. head quarters of Sisters. I may meet. mtd. Tall. Kind face. in fact in length of long beard. Good friend with the Sisters & amused by their talk. looking real & explosive when any Priory question was put. 55 years old or so. 13 Sisters work in this parish. one of these a worthy encyclopedia of the parish. her name. the other more social. Dante. ben across the Priory fence a lot away. (Catholic) Congreg.

(6) 5

S. Mary Haggerton. LIII. 105. Tames. near. 2 Curator. 2 Sisters. Mission woman. 9.75 visitors. 6 west the dist visitors. 760 names of Cong. Church. - Schools. - District. - Sch. - Hotel. - Mission. H.C. 11. H.C. 12. 3.20. 7. (150) (400) many families for Deliber. The Priory in small number. - service to the Priory. 245. Taste. Communicant. - many more all total. men's club. (Catholic) (Library). Nyp. club improved. S. Sch. 550. Curator.

40 looks younger. tall straight athletic fair hair. somewhat man - active work. - common sense. Dante.

(6) 6

S. Chad Haggerton. Sharpe. Died on 25 March

(6) 7

S. Columba Haggerton. LIII. 123. Courteous. near. 2 Curator. 3 Ribbon Sisters. 1 day. 1 nurse. 20 dist visitors. 40 men & 24. 27. 5. 1st. 2nd. 3rd. most for parish. Church (God) Schools. 75 rooms in building. School room. (6 or 7) in building in use. Services. very high. - seven divided. - many. 11. 15. 300. adults. 500. (women in pines) (at 90 when back was). S. Sch. 400/300. 2 Bible classes 70 in each. Communicant roll 270. Carefully kept. For Social agencies - with time for accommodation. Communicant's records in a book of a Confession.

40/45. close. Shaven. well chiselled features. quiet voice. - very special. - Courteous. Dante. These had great broken with them about the children. lately given so many treat as to draw children from them. monitors. Dante. Visited. 27 Feb 90 - many. 50 women & 20/25 men. 1200 ch. practically an RC service.

S Anne Hoxton LIII 77 Pattock
Near - 1 Curate. Mission House. 70 S. Sch. 7. 10th
Church (70s). Mission House. Mrs AD Johnson
Money 200. 100. Service med. high. 70 Comm
40. 100. S. Sch. reg. 100/190

Here 30 years. has been 22 years in the
mission house. - snuff, dirty, unrefined. but
must have sterling qualities. writing here. English
hand - a man of about 30.
Congregation very limited. Adcock
by small. never more than 33. 07 man
written 27 Feb '98. long celebration. last 30 years. all re.
Special. P. H. Arnold. Ave

Play BK Temperance agency etc.
His own a saty club. Co. City Camp for men

S Andrew Hoxton LIII 229. Moore
Near. Curate. C. A. Sister. L.C. M. 15. S. Sch. teacher
(we are in a mission. we can't touch the money)

Written to twice with no effect. but was pleased
when called on. - Mrs 40. constantly smiling. least face. Pastor
Very far along. Home LCM.

Church - Institute
H.C.
8:30 am 11. 3. 3. 15 7. 8. 30
near 1st Sunday. 100. 200. 200. 200
Holy Communion (at 100) (at 200)
Change from 100 to 200. - Mrs 3. Sch
teacher live in parish
Nothing really going on except. Mother meeting 11/14/18
Baltimore calendar. S. School 200/300

S Saviors Hoxton LIII 15. Owsen
Near. 3 Curates. 1 lay worker. - Mrs. 20. 20. 20. 20.
30 S. School teacher. Mrs 2 living here but near all with

is about leaving for a County living. - Mrs 35/40
for fresh air. Mrs. 20. 20. 20. 20. Ave

Church (900) Schools. free space full - Ch. House 120
110. 10. 45. 10. 45. 10. 45. 10. 45.
Mission House - 10. 30. Ch. 6. 30. Ch. 11. 50. - Adcock
bays. 7. 30. 8. am + 8. pm. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10.
S. Sch 500/450 -
Noticed not extreme.
Social things. Workman Club. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10.
Lecture re Great danger -

Christ Church Hoxton LIII 213. Kelly
Near 1 Curate. 1 lay worker. 1 male
no local voluntary help is procurable.

Age 65. Home Hoxton. Mrs 38 years ago -
like back of Pease. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave
generally nearly outwork.
written 27 Feb '98. 11. 15. Ch 5/60. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave

Church 1000 - very small mission house
Communicants 100 - all regular
Social activity occasional
Sunday. 11. 6. 30
2/60. 200.

Holy Trinity Hoxton LIII 171. Robinson
Near. 2 Curates. 1 lay worker. 1 wife -
a garden fund. 10. 10. 10. 10. 40 S. Sch. teacher

Active member of C.S.V. friend of Adcock. full
of the social aspect. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave
impatience of Mother's meetings re - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave

Church (550). Lay Ch. room (300). Schools near
under the trees. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave
Q. 30. 11. 11. 20 + 11. 30. 100. 150. Mission School 60, for men
40. 70. 150. Mission School 60, for men
Regular Communicants 100 220 -
Feels the loss of some system.
S. Sch. 500/450.
Social agencies active.
Men Club (120) Boys Brigade 60. Navy. 100.
Merrill + Girls Guild (30). - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave
Home of rest. - Mrs 10. 10. 10. 10. Ave
Mother meetings + all these various things.

⑥13
 S. Mary Hoxton - LIII. 147. Severaux about 60. Strange funny looking little man - thin
 near 2 Curates - Mission Soc. 30 voluntes bullet head - clean shaven. Small eyes. fat full cheeks
 Church - Mission Home. Naps Club
 Mon. 20/30 Socy. 150 - service high.
 S. School. Naps 96 } 456. } with lady
 Mrs 145 } substitute
 Inf 35 } Mission S
 Men 170. Clean 19. Women 17. Tapering - Soc. 30.
 B. of Hope. 170. Ladies club 25. Sub 23 } or at Mission
 Church dinner 9423. } Hell hills
 Communion Guide. Guide for men. Women. Naps Club

⑥14
 S. John Baptist - Hoxton LIII 3. Parnall about 75 - getting feeble but a handsome old man
 near 2 Curates. Sc. Reader. Mission Soc. 30. refined attractive face - full beard, novelty of beard. Beards
 3 missions, deacons. 4/5 Dist. Ven. 40 S. Soc. 7
 Church - School - 2 Mission Home
 8. 11. 6.30 - 11.00 at Mission Hall
 (not 100.) (more) - Shop. Reads class small
 Mother meetg. - N. of Hope. Church football club
 5-7 S. Socy. Penny Ark
 Day Schools 600/700. S. Sch 800

⑥17
 S. Peter. Hoxton - LIV. 67. Hoffell insignificant little man 30 to 40. Black hair lower
 near Curate Mission Home 12 pantheon teaching & magazine distribute. beard. thin yellow face - Hermin hopeville Beards
 Church - School Church Home
 Mon. ca. 24. Socy 80 - "they come"
 mistake to build the Church - N. Mission Socy
 Mother meetg. 40/50 all
 S. Sch. 140

⑥19
 S. Mark. Old. LIV. 61. White Gray haired man 40/50. handsome intelligent
 near 2 Curates. 1 lay agent. absolutely perfect in face. more active than kann - Beards
 to voluntes. or frame. humble & sister work. He then of the clean. Whitely 4/4
 Church & School -
 4 Sunday Services - once a month an oratorio. Wider. 20 March 90. May 17 will dress come
 or cantata when Church is filled. after long service 13 men. with some school. & hymn choir. CP
 otherwise very variable. Past large Cong.
 Mother meetg. - Naps of Hope. Choral Soc. 50 men
 Clubs & trials of failure the Naps Success.
 Day School - to women class -
 S. Sch 400

(5) 10
 S. Clements, City Road LIV. 111 Longridge. About 60. Small plain insignificant. W face
 light up who he smiles - very shy reserved. Next
 Near 2 curates. Missions woman. 4 vicars.
 Includes choir 40 volunteers.
 H.C.
 S. 11.30. Choir 11.30. Socy. Socy. 7.
 (150) (150)
 A considerable number live outside Longridge
 very few men come - Services by high
 3 monuments the west end screen - done 25 ady.
 Mother meeting. Girls club - Ch. has prepared 80
 most successful day
 Mens discuss meeting.
 S. Sch 500. Teachers not set in face.

(5) 10
 S. Luke Old St. LIV. 153. Perry
 Rector 3 Curates - 3 Mission women 3 vicars
 60 S. Sch teachers.
 Church. Mission Room. Rector.
 1100 2 Vicars schools hired.
 many. Cong. 600. main, parsonage - 384 Comm
 100. Roll
 3 Mother meetings - all day and evening with
 Perry came - He has started young mens club
 + Temperance Soc
 S. Sch 650 -

(5) 9
 S. Thomas Charterhouse LIV. 123. Swann
 Vicar 1 Curate. Mission woman. S. Sch teacher.
 25 all front side
 Church 450 + 2 girls schools.
 S. Socy 120. Many astounded less - 60.
 125 Communion - of whom 25/30 handshaken
 S. Sch. 260/200 - more not parished.
 Day Schools - 600. above Clements level.
 Well attended by clergy - for Educational work.

(5) 8
 S. Mary Golden Lane LIV. 137. Patch
 Vicar 1 Curate. 2 Kilburn Sisters. Excellent woman
 not for the deterring look. (Lotta & under)
 Impossible for women - not cast and to
 Church. Schools. Mission House.
 H.C.
 S. 11.30. Choir. Ch. 345 Socy. 7.
 (150) (150)
 High Ch.
 Perfect last case for mission. Services not common
 Working mens Club. 80 members - no short time out
 Small boys club - all attend ch
 S. Sch 330. Ch 20 teachers.

(5) 7.
 S. Paul. North Hill Row LIV. 17. Smith
 Vicar Curate Deacons. Mission woman 4 vicars
 Church + school. Church House
 S. 11. 4.30 7.20. mostly women - many poor
 (30/40) (150)
 Mother meeting Church girls - 975. Perry Park
 Ch. has prepared - Young mens club.
 S. Sch 500. on books

Only here a month or two - quiet relaxed
 Sensible looking man - probably local. Next
 Pretty active in all the time, does know the man. Next
 Under 20 handsh. many fully 200 besides a
 lot of ch. Middle class parochial Cong. All music
 more people song - mostly young. CA.
 Strongly pro. some. Next COS

Well groomed man of 50. Close shaven
 bad chin - tall corpulent pompous - looks
 like a better but no fool - Next
 Vicar. S. Socy. at 11. 1 clergy + 7 Cong. were reading
 the organ - Socy quite a congreg. Perhaps 200.
 Strong force of clergy + choir. Next
 Laissez faire. Leave things to the vicar. Next COS

about 60 - tall thin - well cut features. Clean
 Shaven - pleasant casual manners - casual Next
 Visited 20 March 1898. Cong. 25730 women 576 men + 5 vicars
 all except ch middle class. Music good to play. all hand
 exercises good influence. relief from Next COS

about 60 - stout comfortable looking. Next
 Visited 20 March 1898. many 100 adults including
 those of soldiers + red - also number. S. Sch. 9000 church
 services - Church looked fine filled - in Socy number
 much greater - Church well filled. Next
 and that much of her - all to be made. Next COS

⑤3. S. Michaels. Shoreditch. LIV. 93. Lucas. Netue 30 & 40. Tall hip long. clear shined. fresh healthy. Parole
near 2 Curates. Home. 2 sisters. 12 children. Complexion. dress - Caswork.
Church School. Clergy house. 4 or 5 hand work parish meet -

8. 9. 10. 45. 11. 15. Chcem. Poooy - Missin Sen.
Sunday. 25/30. 120/150. 7th 20/30.

Weds. - 7.30. 9.30. - 8/10. 4/10. 10/10.

Sund. day. 6.45 - week day. Cong. Men as good as Sunday
Genuine work class people

Early Communicants 150.

Each family, workmen + milamps. School glory +

2 mother meetings. Mass of 10/10 - 9th class.

Chap for sing. Lads - Ritual rock high. Ha. S. Collette

S. Sch. 250 attend - Ritual rock high. Ha. S. Collette

Renset has "bravies" here -

⑤6. S. James. Curtain Rd. LIV. 3. Alfred Russ. 65/70 - attributes most credit to his wife &
vicar. Curate - male female lay, near. daughter - Mrs. N. Moberly her son - Mr. P. W.
Church School room (large assembly hall school) a large man wore cassock & Biretta - CP

Service many. Song. 30/50. 70/100. ("Mollygan")

Mother meetings +

S. Agatha.

⑤ 12
 S. Matthews City No. LIV. 51 Ford
 Near Curate 2 hand laden. 6.00. Ord. Vis.
 Ch. Schools. Club + mitzvah room.
 Ord. Services - Middle class Cong. from Namby +
 Parkers. Hardly at all
 money every
 good attendance 500/600. practically full.
 P. Sut. Daily Services. Medical, family prayers.
 Day S. Sch. 500 Children
 Young mens society + 2 girls societies weekly
 Workmen Club. weekly
 Childrens dinner bi. weekly
 Long house visited

⑤ 13
 S. Annabas. Rup Sq. LIV. 161. Heyliger.
 Near + Curate + Mrs H.
 Schools handed over to Mr Waldron of S. Laurence Jewry
 3 S. Services + 1 week day
 Small congregation in a large Church -
 Sunday class + guild friends
 Day School the only success
 A hopeless dear affair

⑤ 14
 S. Paul. Pear Tree St. LIV. 71. Southwate
 Near Curate. Sec. Reader. Mission woman - 2 deacons
 Church + Mission Hall - Organist + Chor. Master
 Sunday Services 11. 6.30. Thursday 7.30
 50/60. 250 - not many parishioners
 Mother meet + club. Not clear from
 Girls Club - James A. of York. Sec. Temperance Soc.
 Maternity society - mens club 70/80 of night class
 Temperance work of some - who are com. to Ch.
 S. Sch 5/600 on books 350 attendants.

④ 1
 S. Peter. Clerkenwell. LVIII. 1. Griffiths
 Near 2 Curates. 2 Day Readers. Mission, deacons
 Mission woman. works for Ch. Miss. College.
 80/100 volunteers. money 50/60. S. Sch. 400.
 Church - Mission House Schools
 Sunday 11. 6.30 - Mission Services 8.30
 (250) (400) + many Special Services
 many parsons - 300 Communion
 Some for temperance
 Young mens Soc. 100 - all church or Nbc. dan. men.
 Public Reading Mission. + small Evangelical groups
 Mother meet + J. School. 900/1000
 Day Schools. 500 -
 Systematic visits by new staff.

④ 2
 Holy Redeemer. Clerkenwell. LVIII. 121. Eyre.
 Near 2 Curates. Nurse. 18 visitors - including
 2 Sisters of Bethany -
 Church. Mission House. Small room
 11. 10.30. Solemn Inland. Child. Socy
 8. 11.15. 3.45. 7.15
 Church looks full of people full - 450 or 500
 & last Easter 345. Many not actual parishioners
 Guides of S. Pancras + Alessio help for Communion
 Good shopahd for unoccupied children
 Night class - coal + clothing club
 Mother meetings -
 High ritual. Considerable influence

about 45. Very small slight + delicate. Intellect, somewhat
 lacking - only here 2 months - describes himself as a liberal
 Churchman ready to cooperate with any one. Next

visited 11 Dec. Fair Cong. 200 people. CD
 A new man seems sensible. First COS

Only seen after 2 unanswerable letters + several visits
 but cordial when seen - a different tone, talks. Next
 bare grey hair + more of 70. velvet jacket a buffon -
 visited 11 Dec. - since seen little remains of your people. CD
 large def. fashioner + body. but does not give any First
 COS

about 45. Busy heavy looking - bald. large dark mustache
 upturned face. Next

visited - remarkable musical service - Young. CD

Strong Welsh accent - about 45 - See Next in Next
 Has work, Evangelical - modest + genuine. Next
 Probable too far from the East end. Next

works hard he is not very man - relief to party. First COS
 visited 11 Dec 1898 - 50 people in a statey mother church. CD

about 50. striking presence - like Henry Jones. Next
 Smiles - long uncombed hair - great charm of manner. Next
 tongue + temperance - hates profanity.

Sister of Bethany, wife of Mr. much - arc on; good to the poor
 ie. give relief. Mr. Eyre, better seen, since last seen. RC
 30 personal + Champ man. Next

dark eyes. the nose somewhat over. mulletted front. give
 to the connection with them. Next

visited 6 Nov. '98. State. Ch. solemn services. party filled. CD
 Excellent man - much liked by the poor. Has a real
 nose of them. Congregation of local poor. Relief by Sister
 but tells them at S. Albans. First COS

④ 3
 St James Clethorwell Gr. LVIII. 241 Rose Curate in Charge - son of late vicar who recently died while attending a vestry meeting - He seems out of heart - looks dead & tired - Does Has several organs but nothing prominent - does get the people to church (spoke highly of his place) but they not wide awake though many are young - Good
 Vicar - 6 Nov. books on money - half a copy in my - CP

100 East. Communion
 May near Club. Girls Club & other usual things
 Close connection with Board Schools & with Anwell & Ventrill schools.
 Sunday Schools are no doubt large

④ 5
 St John. St John Square LVIII. 105 Wood 50 to 60. High heavy type - long unkept beard untidy appearance - Next
 Vicar Curate - Mission Women - 20 teachers etc Church has lost its influence since Dr Maguire's - May Vicar - 6 Nov. in May not so active - being a fair gather - CP
 Church Mission House
 8.30 11. 7. (250) - yellow not used - all parishioners & more - not the district
 Mothers Meetg. Boys Brigade - not much going on Parish very small - 1 over visited

④ 8
 St Peter. Saffron Hill LVIII. 47. Cannon About 60. tall plain but pleasant & humorous face Vicar Curate - disconnector talker - Next
 Vicar daughter of active nurse (23 S. 7. 2nd class) Vicar 6 Nov. not so in May - fairly full - CP
 Church - 1 school - May 11. 7. (80) (250) - many come occasionally
 Women's Help Society - 1000 members - a centre of Mutual Improvement Soc for young men. active
 Chatham Press and Socy
 These works go beyond the district.
 Sunday Sch. & Bible Classes - Penny NK etc

④ 10
 St Alban Holborn - LVIII. 203. Suckling Rather disapproving as head of such a church Kindly rather domineering - good face but without interest Next
 Vicar & 4 Curates & many voluntary workers Churches 1000 or 1400 at least & home system (Clergy)
 9.15 11 3.15 4.15 7
 600 children full of children Pence 1/2 full
 300 adults adults
 Monday local Thos. Soc. 8 PM & Special Service
 Workmen's Club - with gymnasium box etc
 Oca Schoolan Club - 2 Girls Clubs
 Mothers Meeting to run by system
 Temperance work by clergy & laymen
 Long list of guilds etc. Postmen rest club
 Day & Sunday Schools -
 5 Amateurs reading Guild.

④ 12
 St Andrews. Holborn LVIII. 229. blunt head, 80 - many of his look older - here 40 years Next
 Dect. 2 Curates. 2 or 3 hand visitors & home visitors. S. Sch. teachers etc
 Church & Schools & Walter Gandy
 Small cooperation to what it used to be
 Number of Communion declined
 Danish part in City
 With City

(4) 12 Gochy }
 S Bartholomew Gray Inn N. LVIII 88 N. 12 }
 2 Clergy & Lay agent about 100
 Church School 100 & Mission Room
 8 Screen: 100 week - fund attend
 Youth's Inst. Girls Club - Croquet foot ball
 Lenten Lectures - Concerts & Societies
 N of Hope Scripture Union
 S Sch. Adult Class.

no interview. Visited & statement sent -
 visited 13 Nov. - minute music class comp. 150 all 40
 inc. clergy & choir - sec. cl. - galley - assistant CP

(4) 18
 S Philip Grouseby, LVIII 29. Green
 near Curate. Sister of Bethany Lodge Sq.
 Church School & Mission Home
 many & many - 250 - incl. Ch. Sch
 Full ritualistic service - 140 Communicant
 work near Society - N of Hope
 S Sch 500/600 on books -
 S low affairs

Assistant Forest - middle aged failure. 40/50
 low calibre
 visited 11 Dec 1898. many full of grace CP
 area not in fluoro. people. likes his arm chair
 unhealy sister - knows little of it. 10/100

S Mark, Myddleth Sq, LVIII 115. Given
 near 2 Curate. 2 Mission work. 10/40 vol.
 Church - Mission Hall
 4 Screen on Sunday 10 in week
 many. 300. Song. 500. middle class
 many from outside
 Mother's meet. Girls Club. Young men club
 N of Hope - all in a small way
 S Sch 400 children

Whitehead, near 70 - florid - please Condon
 visited 11 Dec. large almost empty church.
 on 70 all old lesson. Clergy & Choir - CP

S Jude Gray Inn N. LVIII 15. Polite about 50. losty, old, at front right grey hair
 near 2 Curate - 2 lady mission work. 10/40 vol. - but handsome & refined -
 3 lady visitors & 30 volunteers
 Church - School - Mission Room
 many 70 - Song 850 - increase - due to novelty
 Good music - moderate light ritual
 Strong mother's meet. - folk band of Hope. 8/75
 Musical Society - all disc. Condon pref.
 Song Schools 500/600. S Sch 400
 S. Sch. 400 children

visited -

SHW. 30107

Copy

11 fol.

work of the non. Co.

Districts 6. 5. & 4

4

see Booth, Life and labour... 1802-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.
[Booth's notes: Work of Nonconformists:
Districts 4, 5, 6. fol. 11.]

(6) 5

S Augustine Happens

Congreg. Grand Mission - L11.107 Mr. John Cotyford. Elderly gentleman over 60. Good head, dignified.
 Ove. 1000 Haywood
 from Cambridge Heath Church (Michards XXII 92) Superintendant since 1869 - Daughter engaged little on
 no paid workers - 30 S.S. teachers + 20 others woman of decision open com. teach at N. Cross Sch
 mostly from Cambridge Heath Chapel
 Accommodation by pub - mission hall 120 small above
 + 2 other houses - for infants + clubs
 Originally a staff school - taken over + a school
 now the basin - very large bound of house - strong leadership
 Mission Ch. has 66 members
 Small attendance at Children Soc many + aggl. church

(6) 6

S Chad

Mission St. L11.115. Cork. Treasurer of shopw. Board of Protestant Alliance +
 no paid workers - 30. Weekly teach. connection with other mission - strong character. Arkell
 Soap kitchen a ground floor hall above (107) three schools
 S. Sch. many. afternoon + evening
 60 220 220
 or 33 117 160 (R.S.S.U. return)
 Noble class 30 night boys 14-18
 Gospel service 6:30 about 50. Mother's. get tea has
 war with the High Church people - done + done
 N^o of love + service 20/100 night class
 N^o of hope - 50 services - 120 persons
 Soap kitchen district.

(6) 20

S Columbia

Friends Mission. Hoxley Hall. LV 101. M. J. M. J. Middle aged business man from Am. hole field.
 Originally a music hall - 900/1000 + Mrs. Arkell most H. tall steady 4.5/50. strong opinion feature
 rather any center - not long taken by the Quakers. Mr. M. not long here Mrs. H. long + firm. Arkell
 Adult Sch 9-10.30 (35) 400 Centre of temperance but not much Gospel work. Arkell
 Girls meeting 11.12 small. Gospel meet 7. (120) Run a tutorial class. a good many girls go. Arkell
 S. Sch. Girls pleasant than men. Noble class. 30m
 Children meeting 6 p.m. + 3 p.m. air meeting
 Gospel meeting attended by the night long boys
 S. Sch. 500/410 - 1000 children in town.
 Women's Help one another. Society 1000 others
 Sick fund. many day fund. Maternity Soc. Heavy N^o
 N. H. body N^o. Bible soc. club. all total abt.
 + pledged to help each other.
 Pay 6^o for a quarter tea
 Girls guild of for a life. High factory girls
 Taught sewing. Knitting. Reading. Sewing. Reading.
 Writing. Carving. Music. Cookery. Bookbinding. r.
 427 girls + memberships. Some girls
 Young men admitted on specific conditions to a

(6) 79

S Anne

Mission. Hamoad Sq. L11 127. Adcock. Conductor of mission - 55 tall. assistant late
 attached to Harcourt Church who supply goods by Mr. Cattell the superintendent. but little man
 + 9 representation but have them free to act of about 40 - known assistant well. Arkell
 no paid workers - 27 S. Sch. teachers + 8 others
 Sunday many young people service 22
 3-hr school - 157. 6:30 school 207
 7 p.m. adult school 25 -
 Mother meet 40 - Young Adult. Clothing Store Club
 Adult Temperance 60. Nods of hope
 Reading circle. Sewing classes.
 Gymnasium + library.

(6) 8

S Lennox

L.C.M. Army H. Hall Lane N^o L11.79. Evans Pleasant little man about 35. Dark hair heavy mustache
 into 7000 pounds. Hoxley Hall. Arkell
 Hall formerly a work shop - local 90 people
 no meeting for children who are well taught and for
 the other mission in practically a Queen. Mission
 Sunday 3:15. Noble class (16000 ad. 20 others
 7:30. Gospel service - 50 all adults
 Wednesday 8:30 service - about 40. chiefly adults.
 evening conv. social meet. 20 young people.

⑥ 8 S. Ansons

Prim. Meth. Chapel Philip & Horst LII. 7 Jackson
occasional service 7-9 minutes + local preaching
Jules Hall (300) - School room 200 + 4 class room
Mr. Jackson is the resident missionary + a nurse
or little corner office in the district
Sunday 11 6:30
preaching 6:30
30 adults 6:30
Prayer in Sun. 6:30
Prayer night Wed. 6:30
Mo. night, adult

Minister in charge of Clifton Mission which
has 2 chapels at Clifton - Working Boys Home
White Chapel + this Chapel at Horst - Arkell
Wrote to do much relief work but have dropped it - can
conduct meetings there people and we have loaned LCM

S. Sch 10 + 245 151 scholars 175 teachers + 1000
Attendance May 17 afternoon 73.
Mother's meeting 100/50 - Clubs for clothing
Prayer meetings (preaching) services about 30.
Days of Hope 120 - occasional adult meeting
Branch of medical mission - charge 2
Free breakfast for N. Sch. Children + write
Says kitchen supplies at a nominal charge
Prayer Night -
People share in the social agencies of Horst + Chapel
+ women groups - 74 Ch. members here

⑥ 9 S. Ansons

Corton Mission LII. 103 075 man
Horst + Goldsboro Corton mission Christian mission
Corton Hall 234/242 Horst 8 (kitchen 700) 1250000
all voluntary work - 169 workers in all
Mission Church has 422 members - 1200000
Congreg. all coming people have been 1000
"we have raised them" -
Long list of operations
Evangelistic services S. Sch (has 700 attend)
(we must visit this mission)

General old gentleman of 60. Pleasant voice (man)
nerves for S.P.O. Service. minute teaching hall, with a picture
Arkell
Get good congregation - adcock
Nancy has on the most successful religion work - 1000
with Horst + Hall make a strong assembly of influence. Constantly
visited - 27 Feb '98. many. Cong. \$0/70. all respectable Am.

⑥ 10 S. Saviors

Baptist. Bethel Chapel LII. 125 North hot Jews
Newton S. Horst
Prayer 10:15
Service 11
School 9:23
Evening 6:30
Small affair

hot Jews

⑥ 10 S. Saviors

Presbyterian. Harro's Mission LII 89 Double
Branch of Highby Pres. Church (8 Carmichael)
Missionary + Colporteurs - 50 S.S. 7. + 30 other
Large upper Hall 350. Basement small hall 5 class
Sunday 11 6:30
40/50. 170 all adults
Church service 11 6:30 S. Sch. est. 600/500
200 - 128.

English volume of 60. Permit Convention. man Arkell
Really a mission church. Loans LCM
Get good congregation - adcock
Has got hold of the corner of the Canal Orman

Open on Tuesday, Service -
many special meetings - Mother 120/60 One Club
D. of H. 200/160 - Library Gymnasium. Arch. ch. ch.
Sunday even. 150. Prayer Night. Sick (president) 1420
Self Help. 180. Temperance 150
Mission through alive

⑥ 11 Christchurch

Congregationalist - Narvica Ch. LII. 21 Hunt - hot Jews
Newnorth 11
This report shows that the congregation is
not manifested to the pastor

Hot Jews - Has gone into commercial business

⑥ " Church

Northway "Open" Church - L11.47. Gantam Genuine heart man - frank + reliable. Argyle
 Northway Gospel Hall
 newhall D. opposite Northway.
 Hall built for workshop - 200. r 2 n 3 room
 membership 80/90. 2/3 com. 1 1/2 3 miles. They
 or then have formed, very heart - good looking class.
 largely young women work in city
 work all voluntary.
 S. many "Problems of Peace" - not open - 40
 S. Long Gospel address - open 60.
 after noon Bible class - smaller attendance
 open air in summer on Sunday night.
 25/30 tract distribution.

⑥ 20 Person S. Many

S.A. - Grecian Theatre - LV. 93. Jackson Dark man. heavy moustache - 35 - sharp + suspicious
 in coarse unsympathetic face - Artell
 Cant Theatre N. 27 Nand man - 36 Separate 23 Junior very quiet + in offensive - fail to touch the neighboring people
 170 Oldmen 120 Junior near met me of them visitors - in S. via its in 1/2 of the people
 meeting 7 11. 2 30. 8 pm + 3 other days
 Sunday (100) (100) 250/300 Nand come to Sunday - Summer Kantana
 S. Sch 180/164 - Every meeting for ch. 200/300
 The Grecian is a white building very partly to
 restriction as to Nand playing in or near it.

⑥ 15 S. John Baptist

Wesleyan Mission (North Central) L11.157. Wood Young School of her community. Clean Shaven. Clean
 newhall D. about 35/40. active + energetic - better success. Argyle
 Came to help church - now 800 members + Sunday, 1000
 Uses all means to attract -
 Grant level the State Club. with 1200 members
 2 big mother meetings - coal + clothing club
 Medical mission - 2 doctors + a dispenser - give some
 nursing by the sisters - who in it also
 legal advice free - lawyers from the same church
 N. of hope - Gora Temperance Lodge
 Set up night club + amusements - free concerts +
 All thrown open to way me
 Each one the class work + church membership

⑥ 16 S. John Baptist

Noble Christian Chapel LV 1.123. Ruttle Cornishman about 30 (later come) frank
 sent to reorganize. other place where was done
 Chapel 650 seats. cost about 800. School below 500
 Class room. vestry + kitchen. 10 minutes hours
 30 supporters. N.C. Mission Soc. N.A. of par.
 20 S. sch teachers + 12 others
 Monday Cong. 40/52 of whom 12 children
 Tuesday 110 - Cong. 15 who N.A. came -
 Nand of hope 80/60. Ch. End. 32 Sev. 176 Jun
 Sunday School 273 - aft attendance 165 -
 many on 12 (average)
 Church members 70 + 40 original - all
 lay then "quarrels age"
 Mother meeting 70/35 - Coal + Clothing Club
 Gora Temple Lodge. Temperance Chorus in hall
 concert

⑥ 18 S. Peter

Christian Institute Horta Marku L11.57. Ruttle Found in workshop mend + hand of children boots
 no paid workers - about 90 volunteer. They will be
 consisted for meeting N. in person } many of 20. kind face - full of the initiative and Artell
 4 Halls. 2 largest 200 each. + Class room kitchen
 hill shallow vacate + a new site is being prepared
 long list of activities. "10 year Land Labour"
 Sunday Service discontinued - Service for help of
 Sunday School active. average 600 attendance
 430 scholars in books - 235 aft + 100 boys, average
 Noble classes + Nand of hope boys 200. 96, 530
 Working class guild - Gymnasium +
 a successful affair with no preceding

S. Clement

Wesleyan Mission Dallas S. LVI. 135. Hickox
 was Mission Center of Wesleyan Chapel. but has
 distinct organization with separate mission bands
 pay in dependent association
 The Schools have 3 floors 12 halls a yard -
 largest Hall holds 200 adults. Computer 200
 no laid women "at present" 50/60 women
 or 80 a all of the young Sch teachers are included
 who work with a support superintendent. Comy from
 Hasky & Co - 55 Ch members
 S. Sch. - many aft & comy. 1483 or brook
 (67) (252) (1000)
 Some of respect 200 - some ragged - clean by age
 fabric - not so good - Hask had 7500 mission in
 special room for 200 cripples. no appen - clean white
 apt. from Comy has
 S. Evng Service - adult 50 (the head 1000 Ch)
 C. Pudeam 60. 3 Society classes. Prayers meetg
 Mother meetg 100. Nth of hope 154
 Music meetg - Ntham Comy 100 boys 100 girls
 State Club. Ave. 1000 members. Selection
 not here. Sick & Prone 500/600. 7 children
 open an Service by missing band.
 Day School - 220. 261. 371
 175 200 250 av.
 Christmas dinner largely from

Superintendent
 Smart young man (30) - boots button Ford cutter -
 Fair intellect yet. little class of mechanics. Ashell
 very active Socially. Perry
 a living thing - East. Nahant

S. 12

S. Clement

Unitarian Mission Georgetown LVI. 103. Sumner
 Minister - 35 S. Sch teachers & 60 others
 Come Home. Chapel (300) with school below hall on
 second fl. & 7.
 Sunday 200 young. 2500. mostly women - poor but not low.
 Low come out to church
 S. Sch - many afternoon 350 or brook
 150 300
 Numerous Social agencies - Monday afternoon
 change 1:00 till 4:00
 Mother meetg - Educational lecture for men 20/30
 Nth of Hope - 200/300. Working girls club. Young club
 Epworthian - 2 Church clubs - Young Nth. and club
 Musical club - members 200
 Loan library - Chorus. Violin classes - 100
 Short hand - French. P. location

about 50. thick mustache. strong. not spiritual
 or attractive face. Impression a acquaintance. Ashell
 very active Socially. Perry. S. Luke.

S. Clement

L C M. 800 visitable families. LVI. 87. Fowler. Tall feeble old man -
 No Service.

S. Luther

Christian Community Mission Hall LVI. 201. Cooke
 Sunday School. 3 pm 120 - 9 teachers
 - Evng Service average former 65
 - open air 165
 Monday, Young women Sewing class
 Tuesday Bible class
 Wednesday 7:20 N. of Hope 146
 Thursday Prayers meetg - 38
 Large room with shop - front seats 130
 See into news with J. Atkinson XXX 71

Not seen - particular for return - Ashell

S Thomas

⑤ 9 Mission. G. Arthur S. LVI. 161. May } near 60. Sallow complexion. Slightly deaf. Artell
 one hand large, visitor & 30. S. Soc 7. } not well favoured.

no May or May his family always on the spot
 down open 9. am to 10.30 pm -
 Hall - 7am stable old place. 700/800.
 originally a P.H. "Crown" coffee. - Cellar a kitchen
 4 ironing copps - largest holdy 130 gallon.
 House facing us for school & class room.
 External covers with Gospel texts

S. May. 11 free breakfast - very crowded.
 Pulpit & stam all occupied - Gospel service
 after & 9 o'clock then straight - May's homeless
 Breakfast until 11 - summer open air meetings
 in White Cross St

S. Sch. 500/450. Gospel Serv 6.30. Working
 2.45. Sinner school 400 of the
 Monday - Mother meeting 400 - 400/300 -
 400 - 400/300 -
 City Club with 1000
 Prayers meet Monday Socy. 200/300.
 Tuesday (Proquest) Bible class
 Thursday, Prayers. 250/400 -

⑤ 8

S Mary's G. Arthur

Leather Adult Schol. LVI. 51. Baker. Active man of business - lead, leather shoes
 on Com. Com. -
 Sec. Particulars. } Rudler's free tea. Bible class ministering to some
 } draws a lot of people by methods. I am not like Patch
 } visited 20 March 1898. at 8 am. CA (Bottle)

⑤ 9

S Mary

Hope Mission - Anne S. LVI. 177. Moore } probably nearly 70 - big head - lott of hair
 originally in Rapid School - included, as sch } slightly deaf - Superintendent of mission
 } another great bribery agency. } with S. Paul } Artell

Moved from Cheong's alle
 Hall 300 - 700 - 500 - Cope & class room
 Paul's Matras 2 rooms + 2 dead rooms
 10.30. 11. 7 10.30/12. 2.45/4. S. Sch
 Prays service - 25 50/60 6 pm Ch. Socy
 10.30 meet Bible class - Crèche
 Christian band of young women - A of Hope Socy
 Girls Sing. Chr. Indecorum - Henry AK
 S. School. Prays girls comparison of value -

⑤ 7

S Paul

Wesley's Chapel - City D. LVI. 75. best students } Portly man about 50. little knowledge of the place
 } alludes mostly by criticism. American + } Artell
 } visited 20 March 98. Monday. Excellent Conf.
 } well attended. Intellectual character - a long a by
 } small gathering - a most beautiful meeting. } Artell
 } visited 8 hrs for special service (Sunday) 20th Century (98)

Circuit includes (Woodhouse) Chapel + Madras
 2 Ministers (Woodhouse) 70/100
 will have 4 to 6 sisters shortly - 100/100
 f. Boley 800/1000 - Many fewer.
 a considerable number of strangers
 Wesley Guild 250. Thirteen class meetings 260
 Small S. School here. large one Madras.

⑤ 8

S Paul

Leipziger Mission - End S. LVI. 191. Bennett } Man of great vigour. Kind hearted + cordial
 } broken down her health under strain of work } Artell
 } Mission services well attended - see copy of } Artell
 } Mission style with music } Artell
 } Prayers account of the work } Artell
 } Prayers account of the work } Artell
 } Prayers account of the work } Artell
 } Prayers account of the work } Artell

⑤ 4 S. Mcleods

Congreg. New Tabernacle. Old S. LVI. 23. Parlay. Fair, insignificant looking man of 40 perhaps. I did
 minutes my hand written. 50. S.S. 7. many others. + thoughtful - must be better man than he looks + than
 some extent unity from within arms him. Arnell

Chapel 900. Lecture hall (250) 4 class rooms.
 Mission. Home Academy (200) Navy Place (250)
 L.C.M. holds Service at latter.
 Church membership 150
 Service 11. 6.30
 50/100 250/300. (in 400 with lecture)
 The missions are mainly S. Schools
 3 Bands of Hope - vs. Story. 250 - 200. + 30
 Men's "Popular" 150/200. of 300.
 2 Reading circles
 Pleasant Half hour Society - very remarkable
 Sick + Suffering Society - Gub. W. League

⑤ 5 S. Michael

United Free Methodist LVI. 63. Whittles. Netson 50/60. Kind thoughtful face - fine headpiece. Arnell
 hollow S. Church
 Minutes + Sister of People. 27 S. Sch. teachers.
 + 24 others
 Chapel 800/1000. School below + class rooms
 (Headquarters of the Council - London)
 Service 11. 6.30
 Sunday (50) (200/250) (wednesday small attend^{ee})
 S. Sch. 250/169. Mother's meeting 40/20
 Brass Band for the air work - by mission
 one, chamber as a mission.
 P. Sat. Song - musical. coffee + cake sold

⑤ 5 S. Michael

Congreg. Whittles Tabernacle. LVI. 5. Pugh. about 40. Keen shrewd capable - speaks clear
 minutes my hand. 50/60 volunteers 1/2 S.S.T. + incisive - energetic leader. Arnell
 Tabernacle 1000 - 2 School rooms 400 1300.
 2 S.S. class rooms. 2 vestries
 more legitimate, spiritual - Smith + Pugh
 Sunday Service 11. 6.30. Church members 110
 (100) (200) (large proportion young)
 (the hope of the Church)
 Y.P.S. Ch. Evs. 50.
 S. Sch. many after noon 28 teachers. 306, 300
 Average attendance 114 - Children Service Song 128.
 Literary Society. Dorcas. Soc. P. of Hope. Cricket
 2 Phone Lodge. - Mother's meeting dropped
 work an uphill fight

CA

(5) B Shattuck

Congreg. City N. Church LVI. 37. Necropolis. Secretary of the Church. 58 + always here -
 no pastor - can't afford it. A metal worker with small shop implies a few more
 Deacons have by two means - 40 volunteers. + live on his shop. Shrewd guy, little man, 40 years
 Church (1000) 2 Sch rooms (150 (170). Island man. Said to be on low water - Ford Chap.
 Sunday 11. 6.30. Isolated + in isolation in the rain - Sant August.
 (60) (160) Cosmopolitan, working class.
 locust, about (25)
 Ch. Indev. Sem + Sun. 30 + 25.
 Mother Meet. 50/60 for neighborhood - she attends all the meetings near.
 Clothing Club - too much use made of it
 Temperance cont. of enthusiastic women
 Church Char. Plans
 may be closed - future dark.

(5) 14. S. Samson

Baptist Moorland S. Chapel. LVI. 149. East. Venerable old gentleman - genial - kind, weak.
 Minutes. 30 S.S. teach. 25 others. Arthur
 Chapel 1000 - lecture hall 400. 1 class room. Walter 11 sec. some over. Signs of action. Chas + Fran
 Sunday 11. 6.30 Missions. Frank begins - Ch.
 100 adults 400 - 800 + 900 presiden.
 50 ch. many only class working men speak
 other an - seminars - 150 one fine members.
 S. Sch + Noble class. 400/320 all poor for near.
 Monday Prayer meeting (8 pm). About 100.
 Midy neglected children service - about 100
 Church band. 80 members work among the poor.
 Mother meeting 300/200 - very poor - not too religious
 Hand of Hope 3 sections - 670/650 a book on:
 Good Tempers large 190 members.
 A good deal of chant + hymns in French letters

S. James

Mission - Water Cross (Flower) LIX. 117. Wm. At first interview an assistant was seen
 Clerkenwell - an intelligent young man of about 24. Later on
 Staff W.S. + assistant. 2 missioners 3 deacons. In 9 room himself was seen. He is about 30 - strong
 a little woman + 100 voluntary workers. (The kindly face. active body found a business as
 Court rally. Hand numbers 50 + 40. S.S. Teach. 7) An Englishman (British by name) Arthur
 Industrial Chapel - 650 - to 800 people. The greatest agency in the district next to the - get
 Large school room 500 - small 150. 400 + 400 then chapel full, but relief of which to some from a (100)
 additional rooms being built + 2 hours for extension. And may have something to do with it - they do
 Also homes by the sea - + other branches which not publish a balance sheet. Arthur
 are really independent. but at which they hold Walter 6 Nov 1898 - Ch.
 meetings sometimes -

Church membership 300 - distinct from the mission
 adult service 11. (150/200) 7A (700) - beam 150
 Chiam 11. (100) 6.15. (130) Sat May. 80.
 Open air meeting Clarendon Green -
 Mother meet. + Clothing Club 200 or more 120 etc +
 Young people Ch. Sunday room 120 members - (no one)
 Hand of Hope 350/230. Hand Noble class 35/20. 4.10. 120/75
 Chiam free breakfasts long day in winter
 House girl meeting (Clarendon) - S. James. Dilemma
 Lambeth S. Luke + Holborn "branches"
 Club room Covent Garden - at Rockhall -
 Congregation Municipal young from neighborhood
 working class + poor - many comp. workers
 young people special service. three on 16 - 70 -
 get them to work in Court rally, Hand.
 S. Schools - 400/250 - but see saw 600/450
 Court rally 11. visit + relieve - fare welcome
 House girl Christian Association in the Centre
 that work 900/1000 members - all one fine thought
 Chiam industrial branches - make attractive place.

(4) 5. S John

Wesleyan Central Missia. LIX. by Wakerley
 Minister - lay agent. 7 3 sisters. 7m W.
 Lays number of volunteers - Mission band 300
 Chapel 1100. school boys - Seaside Hall.
 Auditions will see 400 seats. table for school.
 1st floor 8 class rooms & a church parlour
 New school in aid of Holton Town Hall
 Services 11 6.30
 700 full. in shirt of John McNeill at table hall
 S. Schools - 500/292. & 690/570
 Choral Service 6.30. about 200.
 About 30 classes on Wednesday & Thursday
 Bible class for Policemen - Prayer meet. 200.
 Town Hall service well filled - (1100)
 State Club 700. Mother meet. 400.
 Medical mission - Day Brigade. N of Hope
 Pleasant Monday Eve. Concert & Lecture.
 Temperance meet. Sat. - Crick Tennis & Table
 Great activity

Robert 40. looks not 30. lament, melancholy. with
 reserve of former. Arkell
 Visited by Daxter - see LIX 85.
 doing a splendid work. Observing themselves from
 Some of the people go to Wakerley - not many known
 Pray. LCM
 Full of admiration at their head of Wakerley. Sisters
 Chuff, rest in the. 500k at nothing to do for the. 200
 The congregation composed of shopkeepers from other parishes. Wakerley
 Wrote 6 Nov. found filled in money. 300 or so. Chock full in
 the way. C.S.
 Wrote Holton Town Hall Service C.A.
 From a spiritual point of view success wonderful
 has got a real hold of a number of the poor. Relief in
 real inquiry. Sisters for work. Fruit. C.S.
 Holton Town Hall serves as a place for all kinds of meetings
 & all persons including his own S. School. Wakerley. Arkell

(4) 6 S John

Friends meet. Tell meet. Home. LIX 47. Gellat. Cultured & well dressed young man. about 24
 65 S. John S.
 Young men for Friends mission training Home (Hawley)
 The principal workers - 13 teachers & 6 others
 Paul Noble woman - Band master. music master
 & gymnastic instructor.
 Substantial back garden - meeting house 200/300
 & another hall. & 3 class rooms
 7m day adult sch. 23 men average. 9 am
 " Bible class. 50 men from 3 am
 " Children's schools. 749 average. 3.6 pm
 " P. Sch. for men. 70/75. 3.30 & open
 " Choral service 130. 6.30 am
 " Gospel mission 70/80. 7 pm meetings
 Mother meet. Sewing class. Girls. N of Hope (100)
 25/30
 Young Peoples Club. Singing Class. Gymnasium.
 Temperance meet. about 50. Singing & Brass band
 Loan Club. Gorse Club. Day & Sun. Clubs (night)
 Cricket Football. Soccer teams. Lawn tennis
 Day Ambulance for aid
 Mission Churches 50 members

Stout fresh colored. Jovial man of July 58 by name
 his year light. from terms with all. Arkell
 The Friends do a grand work in Lower part of parish.
 Mr Gellat is a catholic fellow. Wakerley
 Don't mind what but are working up. with their bound
 nearly all the labor has been through the school. Pray 10

(4) 6 S John

LCM - Lamb & Flag Missions. LIX. 149. Day. Stand fresh colored. Jovial man of July 58 by name
 workers (30) all voluntary except W.A. -
 most have been scholars in the school
 apart from N. S. U. looks after Crispie department
 Home. 3 floors. Basement - Hall on ground. 3/400
 Sunday service choral. Bible school. local school. Gospel for
 open air or Green in summer
 Monday lecture or entertainment for Crispie & Church
 Tuesday Gospel Service 100/-
 Mother's meeting 170/150 - Sewing class 30/40
 N of Hope 40 Gymnasium. Crick Tennis
 Dinner for poor children in winter. Institute for young men
 Mission & Schools. First Knot. LVI. 219. Rowbottom. Physically weak man of clerical type - general. Arkell
 42 Charles House S.
 All voluntary work. 25 teachers & more from Wakerley
 & S. John. Clerkwood
 Sunday afternoon & evening schools - 312. 74/225
 70/100
 40/60
 280
 Day Brigade.
 Church School

Physically weak man of clerical type - general. Arkell
 Arkell

(4) 10 S Alban

Reges Sch Mission Trx Court LIX 29 Jagg. Have about 60 workers on day Sat. Hairs. the other come at different times. S. Sch. 3. 46 45 - Service for Parents (LCM) 26 kids. 386 books - 120 + 140. Penny Bank 757 deposit - Sunday & Cooks class - 40 places down. Young mens Gymnasium. Mother bible class. Old Bible class - Row of 1472. Trx court by men institute boy work boy

The mission in 1897 had attained the 52 year in Trx court 41 years. Pleasant face like by. Lushington at Cocon factory - given the evening. Asbell

(4) 11 A S Alban

LCM Davies - Brooker basket LVIII. Visits from home to home. 8 times in 12 months + visit Royal Free hospital + give services in 5 parts on S. Song. Holds meeting Wednesday & Sunday (last Sun 30) Ballroom. Then an meeting 8 30 - 10.

Davies Welshman about 50 - works in connection with Trx Court mission - Asbell

(4) 12 S Bartholomew

Baptist - Arthur's Chapel LIX 33. Ministers 2 deacons + 30 volunteers. Chapel & vestry - Friday evening. Sunday morning 40/50. 200 - work class. Monday 112. Meeting Monday, Thursday & Saturday. Temperance & Prayer. Short services - never exceed an hour. Mother meeting 12 of 100 - Dorcas - no eating for amusement - 4000 Temperance Success

Big boy brown Scotchman. Strong Pleasant face. Certainly under 30 - raised life in industry. Recently settled. Cause interesting with his ministry. Asbell. Visited 11 Dec 1898 - many about 70 adults from school by Asbell

(4) 19 S Philips

Congreg at end of Spa Field. LIX 137. Ministers 2 deacons + 1 super. will have a hall. 11 deacons - 27 S. Sch. Teachers 20 others. Chapel 850/1000. Sabbath school hall worst class also 2 hours - Church 170 not effective. Service 11. 6.30. 200 400. Middle class mostly men. 40 men. (I am proud of my men) P.S.A 3.15. men & women (500) - 100. Orchestra & string band - Best orchestra in north London. S. Sch. 229 on books - 30 + 145. Mother help meet - Dorcas - Maternity. Daw of Hope 70. Chr. Eud. 50/20. Social Club for boys. 60. Gymnasium. Women on any lengths to fill by Church.

Tall dark Welshman - Keen energetic. nervous. rather speaker - full of plans for future. A country man in London. Asbell. at net the class for which their methods are designed. Asbell

(4) 19 S Philips

Baptist - Vera's Chapel LIX 3. Pastors & deacons + admission + 55 teachers. Church & mission church - 5 schools. 600/700. Service 11. 6.30. Prayers 10 AM & 8. 400/600. 400/200. membership 500 - all work class. Mother help meet. King. Comm. - long 7. AM by Sule. Dorcas & friends - 7 PM on 6.30. Monday Prayer meeting 2/300. Thursday & Saturday 200. Mission church 60/100 Sunday 60/70 local & special services for Police - keeping them & Mother meeting - Corbett & Nicholls - tears etc

heavy 40 - short & stout - strong pleasant face. Unpleasant - dark blue hair or like a sailor. Was a haw & became a Christian man. Asbell. Spurgeon's man. Vera's Chapel is renewing its youth - Asbell. Visited 11 Dec 1898 - not thinking about filling. Asbell

(4) 21 S. Philips

Salv. Army Pentonville Corps. LVIII. 7. South
Capt & Lieut. - 32 recruits
Narrowish & short. Wears B.O.
Usual S. Army meeting in door front
S. Army. 70. - West End. 40. - 30/100

(Recently opened - not yet fully organized)
Case 5 is fresh looking people north country men
about 30. Plenty of money

Home of Missions in a better district

(4) 22 S. Mark

Napier Mount Zion Chapel LIX. 91. Mitchell
Chadwell S.
Street frontage - Monomed Calvinist Ch
Church 450 sittings. 260 members
Schools. Small hall 200. Gallery 70 + 5
300 Ch. room
Miss. service in Hall on Sunday & open
air in neighborhood.
Mother meeting. Bible class & prayer meeting
Lectures - winter - Dorcas.
Employ a Christian woman as suite visitor.

Letter giving particulars of work -
one accident Napier Chapel - the name. Note given
by one rich old gentleman. Green.
Vis. Oct. 11. Dec 1898. Little place well filled

In S. Peter or S. Alban. (unhappy incident for S. Peter)

(4) 18 S. Peter

Taggart School Mission "Fidel Lane" LIX. 165. Mayne
in view S. Hatten Garrison
Refugee - Crèche - Industrial School.
Noble school - 4th St. Institute - 9th. Sunday class
Pleasant Church - mission service - 500/600. much more
12 a.m. or later. "tramps"
Children service. 11.30 to 12.30 (120)
Mission service. Sunday. 12.00. 120. Lately people
Band of Hope 200. 50/60.
Gospel Temperance 100 - Penny Path.
Mother work meeting 500/400 -
Sunday Song & prayer meeting 8.15 8.45.
Worshiping song choir.
S. Sch. - 1000. scholars on books. 53 teachers
avg attend 100. 200. 500

Start bullet heaven about 50. Connected here 20 years. Little
giving in on a large scale. Revere

S. Jude

(4) 17 S. Jude

Wesleyan Kings Cross Mission LIX. 211. Foster Tall well built vigorous - leader of men - keep for Arthur
Ministry - 20 officers & the S. Sch. teacher.
Chapel 1000 - Small school room
Cong. largest in S. E. London. Arthur & other teachers
on front - a good many young people
Man on Sunday
Temperance concerns - school room filled
Small affair

St. Paul well built vigorous - leader of men - keep for Arthur

(4) 19 S. Jude

New Jerusalem Church LIX. 59. Trade. Store dark little man of 40 - delicate. Arthur
Swedenborg
Ministry - 12 deacons & 9 deaconesses #10 S. Sch. lead
Class & school room -
Sunday. 7.1. + 7.
200. Smaller from north side.
middle class - comparison to wealthy.
S. Sch. many ex-ple non
Tea at 4.30 to enable teachers to stay
Church Guild - 4th floor. meeting

Store dark little man of 40 - delicate. Arthur

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12 fols.

Police notes

District 4

5

see Booth, Life and labour 1902-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Police notes: District 4. fols. 12;
Districts 5, 6. fols. 17.]

Domiciles.

North Shiner St. Constable R. Mackell. (see District 5)
 Smith Chartreuse Sq. Out of S. John St. No. 100. misc court not marked on any
 East Goswell St. map. very rough poor & dirty. bread by about
 West S. John St. Road Hat & misc court - a shade better. Cheese dust, but well
 S. Peters } Little Sutton St. Tenement houses - very rough. Poor. colors
 S. Paul } Clerkwell
 XIII^H St. already full - no thieves or prostitutes
 men not very accurate here - but there has been infirm
 Drumsick close out of S. John St. Rd. newly opened out
 into Smith St. resp. worky clean. much better than former
 doors open but windows clean. Thouses are etc
 Children clean well fed & well dressed. Boots
 on or two poor. Purple rather than C. 6 of men

General remarks

A decided betterment in all this district
 D. 6 & light 6 lens black has almost disappeared
 from the Little Sutton St. area. Some may have gone
 East of Goswell St. to the Pastwick St. area. More
 Mackell thought has been displaced completely
 Home west to Nothery Dale - Those turned out
 first tried to get a party in the neighboring streets
 but there would have been room for them.
 Among north near the market in a broad
 street Northy Dale others to South Tottenham
 number of P. houses were sensibly diminished
 by the Northampton B. in 14 years ago when about
 a doz were closed.
 Amusements - the most popular are the open
 Golf at Saddlewell. The V T be ^{usually} ~~not~~
 Theatre - Pitfield St. Horton & the friendly
 Leads in P. House Sat. Mon & Tues.
 S. Money generally kept in the metal boxes.

Non-dances

North City road Constable Mackell
 South. Spence S. Spence S. small master plate a swag door
 East. Goswell R. tortoise shell - ivory - gold chain T
 West. S. John's R. Goswell Terrace - now opens to Smith S. old rick
 S. Mark. what. window clean - door shut. slips white lead
 XIIIth 99 Plaustone S. + Place - (Austin S. - power lat 2. rick)

[Here there comes a bit of District 14] page 103.

General remarks. Mackell has never seen a child drunk & only on
 Old holidays that 'young people' 17-21 both
 youths & girls got drunk. Disapproves of children
 being sent for drink but can't say in practice that
 much harm comes of it.

- * Does not think the P.H.s are doing well - there
 has been so much changing of hands lately
- (*) Betty clubs on the increase - rather from time to
 time - Street placarded for election of vicar.

Dances

North Chapel S. walk with Police Const. A & Genthons. (20 lines)
 South. ^{Rosbery Av} ~~Committ~~ ^{Spence S.} ~~Spence S.~~ ^{near Parkville R.} Genthons lives here
 East. S. John's R. Penton Grove out of White Lion S. more liked than
 West. Anwell S. not to have a masquerade on Sat. night
 S. Selas Place out of Chapel S. Costers - a rough class but
 S. Mark Selam mixing or rough among themselves

XIIIth 100 Some costers will to do majority live from hand to mouth
 (*) I prefer to start fresh on Monday morning i.e. with nothing
 S. James Garden (called a masquerade last year) - very much
 T. P. - some costers some not - mixture clean & dirty - better
 than other children - some thieves. Landlord - who has
 1 proccourt collecting his rents.
 (*) Angel Tavern does more business 800 years
 Sadler Wells Theatre (Arbington S.) - more 2° to 4°
 * 2 performances. very rough audience - better class go to the Grand
 Rosbery Avenue (^{my address} ~~Spence S.~~) (17th up - Charles Act)

General remarks. Genthons is about 35 - 12 1/2 years in service - 6 years here

General remarks Comd XIII^H 119
 The worst gambling club is closed 'The Clarence'
 i. Penton St: used to be very rough & vicious
 Others are raided from time to time - but always
 re open soon. Has heard the proprietor of a club
 say to his friends that the club would be open
 very soon of his conviction - not been raided since

Re-opening of Clubs

As to brothels there are no avowed ones
 Some houses suspected of being used as such
 Hotels in City Road are so used but those
 who go there have to stay the whole night

* Drink has decreased among men - they now
 have fewer chaps - with women not sure
 "Women always let the whole world know they
 have had too much - men manage to drink away
 home - Suspects an increase of drink on the
 quiet among women - hears it often spoken about
 (is not this contradictory?)

Effect of drink on women

* The rough part cleared out by North Avenue
 moves he thinks to Hollywell district

Murders

North. Nether St & Rosbury Av Constable Stanton
 South. North Street & Corporation Sq. opened for 2 years & if anything improved
 East. S. 2nd St & Bond St. has not driven the respectable people away
 West. Temple St & Margaret St. - houses west end than East - up hill to the East

S. Market Street & Northampton St. Rosman St: one block set apart
 S. James Clerkson St for single women young & old. 'no rooms to let' each
 XIII^H 125. a waiting list - many chess playing in dark cell-like
 place between the blocks - road between Carnarvon and
 inhabitants, mechanics, artisans City Police & City
 workers generally - 7 stores - very popular because
 of greater privacy & sense of propriety - not so liable
 to be disturbed by other lodgers

Advantages of block dwelling

Coronation Row - 2 new nameless Courts.
 Rosman St: a row of cheap waiting for scraps for wholesale
 butchers

XIII^H 125

Cont:

Frequently by two channels

Northampton Rd? bad reputation no so much for the people that live there as for those that frequent it. Escape is easy owing to number of courts & both courts & road are frequented by thieves, prostitutes & drunkards who do not necessarily live there - they much better than it used to be - not very poor

Northampton Row - Creepers covered with well tended front gardens - Zenthor said it was noisy through the noise of the beer & prostitutes but it does not look it. Howards Place - Locks garden - famous spot Sunday game & a good run for outside roughs.

Vineyard garden - rough though improved - occasional out-breaks & when they once start fighting "there are no mistakes"

new made market St

Ersmoth St - market street successful. Stated on the commendation of the vestry as an experiment - former the bus route to the canal

General Remarks

General improvement in streets & courts on either side of Northampton Rd - Former inhabs of Plumson Place area (now covered by Northampton Rd) had not been able to find house room in neighborhood there gone elsewhere he believed to Holby Dale.

Effect of Rosbery Avenue

Opening of Rosbery as the main factor in improvement. Certain number of prostitutes living in the Row streets but

Public opinion & prostitution

Public opinion would not let them bring men home as a regular thing - Thieves he called 'hooks' - they called

Hooks & Roggers

? Roggers

the police 'Roggers' - a local name. Sanitary authorities Melby Street - down on over crowded with good effect -

Italians & the magistrates

nothing so bad on this side as the west side of it in the Italian district - magistrates lenient to the Italians - so police have to give them more rope than other

Consequent immunities

This brings in bad characters to share the immunities. Worst bit of Northampton Rd area is Fletcher Row

Dundas

North. North Green Lane P. C. Zentha
 South. Clerkenwell Rd Blocks of buildings (Farnham Rd) well supervised
 East. S. John Road mechanics, warehousemen Clarks St - no poor
 West. Farnham Rd // Aylesbury Pl. "Salop place that breeds criminals
 S. James // old houses - window frames falling down
 S. John // Clerkenwell // Jerusalem C. the blackest spot of all - you can't
 XIIIth 143. // paint it black enough - savages - a danger to the
 Proceeding of criminals // police - most of the houses condemned & uninhabited
 General remarks // note an appearance of poor spots in & about Clerkenwell
 close to the rise of Buildings - probably most light & air
 worst of courts on So. Side of Aylesbury St.

Police hard to do their duty // Payment of Police by Publicans "to do their duty" - bear
 money given - not bear // hardly ever given. Publicans afraid for their licenses
 & that circumfactly // A carter took road before he took a shilling
 Publicans report you sometimes.

There are precocious children // The children in the streets about here look thinner
 & more precocious & more intelligent than those
 in Hoxton & Bethnal Green.
 much more same way where // no difference between the manners & customs of
 the much poor here or in Bethnal Green

Dundas

North Clerkenwell Rd P. C. Zentha
 South Eagle Court // Berkeley St. more windows broken - much set of Blaps
 East. S. John's // Berkeley C. home of thieves & vagabonds - no prostitutes
 West. Rexden St. // you find them up the Kings Cross rd. 'Chilam duty
 S. John's Clerkenwell // down the - a few Irish - dangerous for Police
 XIIIth 157 // Francis C. W. the froggy. Thieves & costers. Police
 never come to come here alone - a. b. - mad people
 You cannot paint these places much less Clark
 S. John's Sq. // Salvation Army, loamy house, boys
 a much poor class together from other districts
 S. John's // beer house called Crown coffee house making
 specially of working class denser as to all the holes here

Boundaries

North. Dentonville N^o P. C. Zenther. 28 June '98
 South. Elm St. McNamee Wilson Place ne of Wilson St. Irish colony thieves
 East. Tampa St. very black. - Children dirty but well fed
 West. Gray St. N^o worse than it used to be

S. Jude
 S Northdown || General remarks - Rough Courts off Aylerburg St. have become worse may be due to improvement in little Sullivan

XIII^H 167 ⊗ Keys + metrop. Station is the meeting place for prostitutes + juvenile thieves.

Success of cataph women | Old cataph women do as good a business as the young + better looking - get hold of young men for the country - 20% to 1/2 or even a lot of beer taken. Same women go on year after year.

Police don't go down much ⊗ Speaking of rough courts "we very rarely go into them at present he said never"

Boundaries

North. Winthrop N^o (nearby) P. C. Zenther
 South. Baker St. Cumberland Terrace has the one P. H. of the Lloyd St. district
 East. Penton St. used much as a club

West. Ansell St.
 Key X road Penton Place has a house kept by a thief + run as a brothel - was watched + closed - now open again - "what's the good of it - all you can do is to prevent their becoming too much of a nuisance."

XIII^H 177 ⊗ Pentonville N^o Shags built in garden leaving passages between their backs + the houses which are all occupied by very rough poor + some prostitutes - living not flying here West of North St. Providence Place. my L. boy poor not vicious no thieves - past Collier St. to North Avenue - not quite so near as bar as Jerusalem Ct. - vicious thieves, billies + prostitutes - dust bin in centre

limits of interference with brothels

Cynthia St. late Ann St. out of Henry St. - was very rough until some police came to live here.

Genl Remarks - Pentonville N^o the division is character
 ⊗ As to convicts - we rarely tell about them - but sometimes come in spite of garden - never if the man was trying to do better - not many here - many fewer than at Home

Police notes, District 14 (Taken with District 4)

8

North mostly situated
North of the City R^d Across Grosvenor R^d to Sidney St. Costable Mackell
Part of St. Peter's Islington Sidney Grove - a great place for Sunday pitch & loss
XIII^H 101 poor - quiet generally - can be noisy sometimes
Sidney Place - looks very poor, smelly, messy - one child broken
windows broken
Across City Road to Nelson Terrace & respectable district

Police notes, District 15 (Taken with District 4) ^{PC} Zenther

Bonnamans Alpha Place & Crescent Avenue - high class - cab warden & a
North Regent Canal & Regent R^d few there - Caledonian Crescent - same class
South Peckham R^d Railway S. (out of Abbin S.) great mess of bread, tins etc
East Penton S. Crinan late Canal S. Mission house which was to be broken
West York R^d Flints bird dealer - quails lasts to 20 or 30,000 arrive
All Saints * to be fattened or killed - Italian women pluck them
St James Wharfage R^d Colony of Railway Porters
St Silas North S. railway & cab men & an occasional prostitute
XIII^H 19 * "They must live somewhere - as far as possible keep them
means of livelihood & secret in the neighborhood where
they live - Lavender Grove might sometimes but not generally
may be a row on Saturday night
Kern Yard out of Wincoburn S. - very much mess - chicken
"Mangling at 1st pulley or use of mangle 1st kerbway"

General remarks The roughest bits are, Railway S. & Picton Yard, both small
Prostitution at about Wynford R^d - Zenther thought the
women to their profession for pleasure but because of
indolence. It is easier than hard work
* Note messiness of the streets - bread, tins, paper &
Little Creek to Islington Vestry - many cat yards -
Calmont Railway men
Had never seen a chow under 15 down - Sealed her
one chicken to fetch beer.

Police notes. District. 4

9

Boundaries

North Elm St & Mt Pleasant Walk with Constable J Dempsey of E. or Holton St

South Clerkwell Rd Come Graydon Rd & Clerkwell Rd - Clevelly mansion

East Farnham Rd many actresses & some less women

West Graydon Rd Elm St more high buildings - respectable clerks etc

Holy Trinity ^{S. Newcastle} Mount Pleasant from Warner St northward is shabby

S. James Clerkwell to come down - was inhabited by Italians & English

XIII ^H 233 including thieves of both races - i.e. black & black & blue of purple

Naken Row out of Farnham Rd - widows dirt, bread

about - thieves - very rough. A 6 barred in place of 66

Crawford Place all doors open - English thieves messy

Kemp place out of Naken row. Italian - great mess

Caroline Place choked with corken banners etc. was ^{dirty} ^{clean} ^{was} ^{dirty} ^{was} ^{dirty}

S. Peter Terrace out of Little Saffron Hill. very quiet clean

place - dirty - weak sign - but 66 rather than a 6

Summer Place thieves very rough - Constable Kitcher

1 Kitcher about last Saturday - a mixed lot

Summer C: smelly - stinky smell of wash. 9 adults &

3 children sitting out on the ^{stair} ^{case} (7 July)

Eyre St Hill - rough but not quite so bad

Eyre Pl. off a garden - not rough but very poor - men

playing cards - Italian padrone said the men paid 1/6

per week for their sleeping accommodation

Fleet row - N of Summer Pl. & on the S side of Eyre St

Hill is a passage leading east through a public

house & out into Back Hill - 15 house 2 worked - crowded

ice cream makers - rows of WC on N side where it is said

the pails are kept in the cool or hot mornys -

very rough - "Stabby cases generally come from here"

pails of pea shells - children barefoot dirty - disarray of

cream pails & banners, broken egg shells & cats



Eyre C: very dirty clean. Ice cream sellers

General remarks - one notices the ^{drifting} ^{into} ^{occasionally} ^{respectable}


streets of the low population displaced & the

process continuing

Roundabouts

North Clerkenwell R^d - P. C. Dampier - (8 July 98)
 South Holborn Chancery Lane Hatton yard out of Hatton Wall - S. Saffron Hill
 East. Tampt^d R^d 4 families very poor & rough - windows dirty & narrow
 West Leath Lane d.b. in place of pink + pink bars.
 S. Peter's Holborn 9. Saffron Hill - a hotel which is technically an
 XIII^B 245  Hotel as those who come must stay the night
 Hatton Garden used to have a night patrol
 there ought to be one with 10 men that is valuable
 Hatton Wall - common loaf of tho. - good few thieves.

Roundabouts

North Clerkenwell R^d P. C. Dampier - 11 July
 South High Holborn Portpool Lane out of Leath Lane - NW corner U6
 East Leath Lane Halfmoon Court 3 1/2 feet between windows than wall
 West Grayson R^d very rough - no thieves - Clean & dirty. Good about
 S. Albans Holborn  no way through to Verulam? but thieves get over wall
 XIII^F 1 Verulam R^d d.b. very rough thieves - known bar
Dunbar Alley (Portpool Lane) door - noisy & Sal,
 some thieves - U6 to d.b. rather than hint
 * Leath Lane mid day - women buying carefully
Wren Alley very rough - many thieves - no front
 || Chancery very dirty & stale - no way into Verulam?
 || Dove Court greatly improved U6 not d.b.
 || Naldon Garden - S. Albans Alley - poorish quiet
 || Labony class - dark mess, airless Court behind
 || bread & paper lying about - refuse shot outside instead
 of into dust bins provided. Clean & pale but fairly
 well dressed & clean - U6 or hurdle rather than hint
West of S. Albans Church Evolve Alley very rough
 Thieves here - d.b. or d.b. bars rather than U6
 Dorrington S. out of Leath Lane. In sun closed & comp. down
 used to be very rough - what was former Brook's market
 || one with fountain & sometimes - C.C. building Point

General remarks

Alongst street Verulam S. Portpool Lane Hatton R^d is
 Italian and before the war all worse than Naken row & triple than any part of the
 Italian quarter. Italian thieves not so noted as English or
 no trouble with Italian under cover English to make trouble
 in the houses are common

XIII^I 13 * Worky class less rough than used to be.

General Remarks
Great improvement in district between Grays Inn & Heath Lane - 12 years ago a lot of thieves - you could have found as many there as now in Hoxton. Police seldom mal-treated in the subdivision except in Verulam St.

* Some prostitutes live but do not bring men here.

Normans

North Euston Rd

P.C. Jones 15 July

South Compton St

Black shot off Compton St now all down except a few

East Grays Inn Rd

horses - Irish - one bangpot - was very bad - light

West. North Craven

an + space have done something for those who are left

S. Paucers

* Euston Rd. Holds of double reputation - "we

Holy Cross

cant tell whether couples are respectable or not

S. Jude

Tombrige St. + Apple St. hardly d.b.

XIII^I 43

Peace cottages. Scene known character - narrow a rabbit warren 30 houses. Irish. Women bad - bread + man about. birds at windows. wash hanging across passage - children ragged + pale but not looking ill fed - ragged school at end. d/b barrier rather than lb. spoken of as a fine "get away" from the Euston Rd. for thieves.

General remarks

Two things to be noticed (1) the demolition + rebuilding of the West area north of Crane St. (2) the number of streets in neighborhood of Apple Sq. containing disorderly houses to supply a provincial demand among at the middle of the railways - majority of brothel keepers foreign - ? Shown these streets have a black line ?

Bourneane.

North Corner

P.C. Turner - 18 July

South Guilford St

Scraped St. - roughish. holey blind - open door to

East. Graydon St

Derry St. very much. Costen Irish. vegetable meat

West. Ince St

bread lying about all doors open. - Clean dirt,

St. Peter's Chapel St

Tapped 4 barefoot boys. one clean shirt on

XIII^I 53

Hunter found father, mother & 8 Clean in 1 room

Knives thrown onto Police for horse traps - none live

barometers but a poor man made free night to trap them

Prospect Terrace - Plenty of space since S side was cleared

but road in filthy condition since Vicar moved his

right to it - heekleby man now a cabman

Greenwell St several questionable houses here

At west end of Guilford St. the Colonnade! a new

north side already turned into gardens - used to be a loom

Nemans St. like Guilford St has gone up. Notice

there is the site of the new great "Russell" Hotel

General Remarks

Worst spot Derry St & Prospect Place. What is first needs

is to sweep the streets - The Colonnade is down

The rest of the area is respectable with the exception

of a couple houses.

A. S.H. 28101.

S.H. 51/01

C. 7/01

17 fol.

Police notes

Districts 5 + 6.

General Notes

I. ...

II. ...

III. ...

IV. ...

V. ...

VI. ...

Boundaries

North. Huntingdon St. Constable Ryeland.

South. Old St. Pitmans yard - colony of water cress sellers - Arundel Dr.

East. Hackney Rd. || Hoxton Place (end of Hoxton High St.) - Municipal Sewer Works

West. Hoxton High St. || Henry Place - "a warm spot for policemen"

S. Leonard Street || Wellington St. - some of the gambling fraternity live here

XIII⁹ 193. * S. John Terrace - here rough road - cages wanted in black

Caroline Place (end of Kingsland Rd.) dining here is the mother of 3 & the mother-in-law of 2 policemen.

Well kept front garden & fat cats - The girls from here as with in connection with the mission in Daisy Place

General remarks - Quiet old place of Kingsland Rd. - Strawberries selling in great quantities (imported) 19 May.

Hackney Rd. inferior shopping Street to New South Rd.

Boundaries

North. Old St. Constable Ryeland

South. Scilla Place St. Shoreditch High St. - good shops improving every year

East. Shoreditch High St. Demand from new inhabitants of Bowdoy St. Green

West. City Road Norfolk Gardens (end of Curran Rd.) a rough spot - thieves

S. Mark {General} Relation between Publicans & Police - better than formerly

S. Michael {Remarks} Great pressure on police by publican - & on police by publican

S. Leonard * not to sacrifice a lucrative source of income.

S. Paul little beer now given - replaced by money

S. James Care now taken to give induction of new hands to a trust

XIII⁹ 207 'S' much depends on the beginning' withy now

* Betting increasing - mostly in Tobacco & Barber Shops a little in P.H. also Peter & Tom

Effect of Education * Education makes good people better - bad ones worse

* Shopkeepers better than fixed points for avoiding tallies - "friends"

Section Houses both for married & single increasing

objection to section houses * "You save money - but "I had rather not" - you may be run up at any hour -

Domidan

North. Castle St
Gerrard St. N
South. Eldon St
(+ the Backways)
East. Shorechurch St
North Folgate
West. City Road
Finishing Pavement

St Paul
St James
St Agatha

Constable Ryeland

Chatsworth Blaps out of Hill St. one of Paul St.

Irish Cockney tailors - a remnant left by the
Jews in their trade - relic of former days - noisy

Friday horse wounds broken Thatchers - d.b. not (L.B)

Finishing square - should be opened as public garden

Horseshoe Alley used up by the Railway was a little 'Sill'

White Cross St. small courts - rough Criminal shot in

meat of most valuable property - dangerous for Police

On Saturday night each man keeps in touch with the next

8 or 9 men for some doing long terms nos - A.B. & Black

not pursue nos. Inhabitants Irish Cockney

Renons Ct. perhaps the worst of the lot

Clifton St. & Sun St. Centre of Saddle

Finishing market & the night of the block by Waterloo

General remarks note miscellaneous of factors & extent of mores

has almost no artisan habitation - the remaining courts being

inhabited by rough Criminal class - Some cleared away the better

Amount spent on drink - no certain item - temperance man

might give info 25% out of 25% a moderate drinker 20%

The trade that drinks most without doubt French potteries

Strech because, master would not allow beer to be brought in

All furniture trade keeps Saint Monday - work Friday

work Friday night but keep St Monday - might to make it possible

work Friday night but keep St Monday - might to make it possible

Talk with P.C. Richard Mackell of the Old S. Sub division

XIII^H 5. A man of about 37 - (Rain prevented walking)
Encroaching of w/houses during last 10 years has driven the
poor work class elsewhere to Tottenham & Walthamstow
The models but not accommodated a different class
In Guinness Blag. there were quiet poor - elsewhere a class
of City workers who formerly lived elsewhere



Among the ^{old} work class that remain, a considerable mixture
of criminals principally pick pockets & house breakers
who worked in City or West end - Old S. Centre of Receiver
This (Clapham) the melting pot of London



Practically all silver or jewels stolen come here for disposal
& are either broken, melted or dismantled & resold.

The house breakers or w/house breakers a higher class
than the pickpocket - Pickpocket 'do' a little every
day but the house breaker is often a respectable citizen
for a month or two while making his plans & then
goes in for a large haul - One Mackell knows, keeps a
grocery shop. Some skill is needed & knowledge of
policemen beats & patrols - habits of inmates & etc
also considerable bluck - To recover stolen goods you
must be a track at once - New silver all melted -
Old silver is too valuable -

* As to drink - number of P.H. decreasing (with the
demolition & exodus) - Those that remain are
elaborately rebuilt & buy high prices (change their
character) - Drunkenness also large, decreasing
among both men & women - 200 fewer charges. Mod. class
leaving, & those who remain spend money differently
more holiday making less drink - Improvement due
to Education, County holiday fund - Men go out to
many with employed - the rougher at Dorset. Come for
Hospital & Hotel

Mod. class leaving
more spent on holiday less drink

Police notes District 5.

8 (H)

Nounaane.

North - Old S' Walk with Constable Mackell
 South - Churchwell S' Feathertone Rd. 'rough but not trouble'
 East - City Road ^{City Road} Moor Lane (near City boundary) - all P.H have bills of
 West - White Cross S' ^{White Cross S'} Danner S' Great Peabody blocks - Prison looking ^{face} but
 S' Paul (Nunhill) always full & generally a waiting list.
 XIII H 13. Block occupied by Costers noisy but not rough
 White Cross S'. Cheap prices for eatables
 Street full of young men boys (dinner hour) no women seen
 Withers Place NE end of White Cross S' a rough spot
 also Nechford Sq & Tilney Place South side of Old S'
 General remarks Police officers duties - fixed point night duty the
 most disagreeable - Regulation of traffic intensity
 Hours of duty - see details page
 The weight of the ^{12 lbs} lamp at the belt & the coat air make
 night work disagreeable -

Nounaane

North - Old S' Constable Mackell - June 3 - 11.2 am
 South - Deech S' or Golden Lane looked in width
 East - White Cross S' Young Men Old S' - not coloured Shows a d.b. line
 West - Goswell R' White Cross S' women mostly discuss marketing
 St Thomas R' Great changes at the corner of Old S' & Goswell R'
 XIII H 27. Day typical of the results of rebuilding -
 Much has been cleared of dark blue black, but
 a good deal still remains - An airless poverty
 Stricken vicious looking neighborhood -
 High factories fume the air - Smaller very bad -
 one better because less of it than former

Nounaane

North - City Road Constable Mackell - June 7.
 South - Old S' Garden Row over Central S' home with a streak of
 East - - - Criminals thieves & housebreakers 'like all the streets here'
 West - Central S' looks very poor 'used to be very rough'
 S' Clements Clarence S' (one of seven S') rich pockets & Thriftlan -
 S' Lukes similar in character but better dressed than those -
 XIII H 43. The narrow rows.

Police notes - District 5.

XIII^H 43. Cont^o Women of a poor class - ill dressed - uncertain

earnings + varying times of imprisonment - no prostitutes - Levee & a thieves resort at this end



Sweet shop receiver - just out of prison - and again Coffee shop thieves have food on credit & pay in money or in kind - Hulls place - very bad rough criminal broken dirty windows - bird cages - open doors - dirty children Jobsoca 28 lbs pulled down for model

Charles & many children about when Shorebeat School On N. side of Levee S. Guinness Glass behind which an asphalt playing ground for children - awlens + dark - a well many children playing - hatted & clean hair for



Dalh S. Crowns of men + women going north to their dinner women with hats + no jackets meaning to dine near at sea coffee shop - or with jackets going home



Nalduwin S. Late Poley S. majority rough - some criminal many thieves - Dalh Anlays - Drinking Radical Club rough low class drinking Club - very noisy Sat + Sunday no respectable man would belong to it - Galway S. Gastling Pl to modesty of S. Dalh Hospital Northdown S. asphalt playing ground - respectable, across middle class lady eating her dinner - continually committed for drink houses being done up - used to be a rough spot

General remarks - A very poor neighborhood with large proportion of thieves + housebreakers - Suffered from demolitions in Nile & Area + Danner S.

Streets badly cleaned + badly paved - contrast to Shorebeat Above deal to come down - Hulls Area - + to be replaced by models - High Guineen buildings with dark airless well "playing grounds" not much improved

Rarely criminals from models but we very rarely get any criminals from models The poor are caught as if in a trap - here between the City Road + Old S.

4th Long 9th 7 1/2 Central S. 6 1/2 Levee S. (High broad level)

Dominions

North - Graham S.
 - Nelson R. R.

South - Oca S.

East - Central S. ⊗

West - Goswell R.

S. Matthias

S. Namalan

S. Paul

XIIIth 67

District 4

Castable Macell

Ludlow S. out of South end of Goswell R.
(see below R.R.)
rough labourers & thieves "van-draggers"

All doors open - windows broken & dirty - cheese dust,
Tough women - a drinking set but work hard & keep their backs

See S. mixture of poor quiet poor mugs - dirty children
playing with horse dung "out on" mission at end

Nastwick S. cheese near, all bottles, rapped - holes large,
overgrown boots - 1 barefoot - windows broken & rapped

bread mess stagnant water & chickens in the street

Peartree S. 6 st mokes - poor mugs, none a few thieves
many broken windows - cheese dust, well fed.

Jelfer S. King Sq. "Standby for 6 Hackney Carriage."
a row of past raps

Masons Place out of Central S. - North side descent of brick
for last 3 years - rough labouring class with dash of thieves.

doors open & plants living rooms - very messy

Moelands S. Vale. Ind. Rubber factory - lights outside windows

General remarks

Clashwell the home of cupping, Jewellery watch
Also harbours many thieves both pickpockets & burglars

⊗ 'Tea leaf' is police slang for a pickpocket - origin unknown

Master for burglars - Thieves speak of police, as 'Roggers'
Copper is the name usually respected by poor.

Call money very little now paid.

⊗ Two eminently respectable dress at one house as in ^{well known} District

District is said to be more prosperous -
watch trade may have declined

Streets messy

Police notes - District 5 Finbury Division 8

Talk with Superintendent Hammond at our disposal

+ Lt Col Mansell
Chief Constable
No 2 District
XIII^H 207
Drunk - The impression of both that it is increasing among women & decreasing among men - but not so as to attract special attention - Drunkenness among children very rare indeed - most exceptional even the most drunken do not give their children drinks

Young people & holidays
Young people don't get drunk naturally - very rare under 15 + then only at holiday times as a monkey thing to do. If children were prohibited from fetching beer it would

Value of children prohibition
not mean that they did not go into the Public House. Does not think they come to any harm by it - Publicans really are careful about children - They do occasionally serve those under 13 - It is a law which will not pass but practically a dead letter - impossible to enforce. Policemen can't always be there to see that young people are not served - Disregard of law leads to no serious harm - law as to fetching women also be disregarded -

Drunk in good times
Excess of drink more in good times than bad - Men don't know how to spend money more than a certain amount - if they get more it goes in drink or gambling

Increase of gambling
No doubt about gambling being on increase - Does not see how it can be stopped - about 6 clubs in district will take

Impressible clubs
Shut one it breaks out again here or elsewhere. Many cabmen taken in Claremont Club - they prevent gamblers carrying it on -

also brothels
Something with brothels - almost better to know where they are - Colonel Mansell has had many letters with Mr. Bishop Ham - fairly beaten - Any how initiative lies with vesty not with police.

Ex convicts
As to ex convicts - nothing in their complaints - but a little hard to enquire if they are really at the addresses given as often as say 3 months - one does or when but they come pretty regularly once in 3 months. Suggest our seeing Mr. Mason - detective - King + Station - ask if we know the niggers are district - nobby people who show & don't show - etc etc

Character of nobby del.

Police notes District 5 & Division King Cross

Talk with local
inspector May Morgan
Detective
XIII H 215

In the Service over 16 years. Head of Detectives here
one of the best men at this work

increase of crime

Crime has been decreasing all over London last 10 years
especially crime with violence - slight recedes in things
taking the form of pistol gangs

lads & their lady loves

Gangs of lads get together - insult one another's lady loves
& then comes trouble - The most notorious are Scrim
Lane & Hayward's gangs - each connected with

cock horse boys

ham or omnibus car - "cock-horse boys" who ride
the extra horses for a hill - round them gather a set
of rough lads & young women - 15 boys may be needed
but 30 hang round & take their turns in riding the
horse - have their fists out on the way path armed
with belts studded with nails & pistols - These
two gangs have been broken up - a girl killed
in one of them in course a month ago.

Prostitute bachelors

worst sort of criminal is the "Proxeno" or Nelly who
lives on robbing & employing prostitutes - some are
English - the worst are German or Dutch - French
are called "pommies" & when found are "gentlemen"
to deal with

Mothers & state repairs

Investing in brothels very difficult - no way out except
State regulation - mostly the Hotels in Suster & Portboule
& City Road used for immoral purposes - If one is
shut up it opens again elsewhere - & can only be got
at by complaint from householders - The neighbors do
not always object if shops as they get custom

view of neighbors

Same applies about gambling clubs - gambling
is on the increase - Shows all be registered - More
Crime can be traced to gambling than any other
offense of conviction - Most men have a bit on
at one time or another - here will help the Police

Gambling clubs & registration

Specializing in crime
rarity of an all round man

Very few of crime a specialty - an occasional "all round
man" who picks pocket & burgles - but very occasional
Horse Stealing another distinct branch -
also well defined areas - Horse Stealers come from

well defined areas

Detective Morgan
Cont XIII^H 21

Now, Stratford, Tottenham, Wanasworth N^o or
Wynham N^o Camberwell

Concentration in Hoxton
Clerkenwell Tottenham

All best thieves from London

Art of fencing

Rechristening watches

Angry of pop

Skilled criminal remains

Training of detective

Efficiency of the force

Friendly relations with criminals

Informers not to be trusted

within the mark to say that Hoxton Clerkenwell
Tottenham include half the criminals not of
London but of the Province - All the best thieves
Come from London - will travel any distance

The streets they come from are quiet on a race day
Van dragging, favourite amusement in Whitechapel
& Bethnal Green - A good man known by shadowy
package what it contains - Thugs are monthly taken
to receive who do monthly ship them to Hawley
or Antwerp & all traces is lost - The art of fencing
is to mix things so that no one could identify

Rechristening watches - a distinct trade in Clerkenwell
faces with other names are put & then they are
offered for sale

Drift of pop. due to demolition - Niles had
moved to Walthamstow & Tottenham - from
Seven Dials & Hiss on Grove to Hottelup Dale
but it is the rough working class who have moved

The skilled criminal remains
Training of a detective - must get discipline first
other are complete freedom too much for some men
There are great temptations & some abuses -
To get at sham burglaries - still are sometimes
but a very dangerous game - really does not pay

Police force never so efficient - compare of what you see
Consider the hours & how little abuses
They money for publicans - agrees with S.H.D.

Relations with working class is friendly - goes with
Criminals 'if you take them far & square' They
know its your business & don't blame you - but it
dangerous if done in what they call an 'undeband' way

Informers (Coppers noses) are plentiful but not to be trusted

Detective Moga | Was a totalist - has not so - must stand treat
 X 111 # 229 (X) | say a tradesman helps you - you can owe
 | him a shilling must say "what'll you have"
 | by little drinker among the Police - too
 | dangerous to accept drinks from Publican.
 | Class of man placed as manager of PH by Confess
Advantage of this house (X) | better than used to be with Untied House
 | Managers not so strictly bound by local tradition
Children fetch beer | Thinks Children fetch beer does no harm to the
 | working class children - may be harm with strong
 | clerks P - will not let his own go - has never
Young people army | seen a child drink - it begins at 15 or 16
 | then are occasionally at holiday time -

Domestic

North - Regents Canal walk with Inspector Barker - 3 May '98
 South Hackney R^d North S. better than it used to be - no trouble to police
 East Goldsmiths Row Dove Row (near canal) - drunken - not criminal - some
 West G. Cambridge S. Saturday assaults - no known thieves -
 (S. Augustine) Maeston S. some head about. Children dirty, well fed, taken
 XIII G 45 Charles S. - not rough - light not dark blue

Goldsmiths Row - shoppy S. - stream of men going to them
 || work in Hackney, across Canal bridge

General remarks This lot seems to have improved - Gas works accounts for
 on this district. What roughness there is - no prostitution no known thieves

Pistol gang dispersed || Some months ago notice for 'pistol gangs' of boys 14-17
 a girl was wounded ^{very} heavy sentences. no trouble since.
 ⊗ Tip cut the universal game of the moment in the streets

Special interview with A man of about 45 years of age - served over 20 years -
 Frank Nasher at the S. Juvenile thieves increase of young Jew thieves. decrease
 XIII G 59 among Christians both Catholic & Protestant - attributed
 to there being no industrial school for Jews - magistrates

lack of industrial school not willing send boys under 14 to Reformatory do discharge
 for Jews increase of Jew boys thieves them & they recommence thieving - same boys appear
 multiplication of offences ⊗ again & again & multiply the apparent numbers - The

decrease among Christians due to the industrial school.
 Adult thieves Bethnal Green shares the bad reputation
 of London for thieves & reception of stolen goods.

very few adult thieves among the Jews -
 drink decreasing

Drink on the whole decreasing - both men & women but
 Dark holidays a curse ⊗ still excessive - Dark holidays a curse. Not make
 + Cabaret taken take a whole week & save up for another
 Jews rarely get drunk - one knew two cases in 4 years. both
 be women - charged for being drunk & disorderly
 Married life. Jew women lead happier lives than Gentile
 more respected by their husbands & more faithful

* Among Gentiles if one drinks the other usually does -
 Time of drunkenness | Drunkenness begins about 17 for male 18-21 female -
 very rare to see a case under 16 - & under 20 is an exceptional case

Inspector Parker

Continued (XIII & 59)
Confirms Arrambones

Drink & Drunkenness - Girls begin when they first leave company

neither sex become confirmed drinkers till near 30 - the

* women after marriage - the woman around instable, named
* for many licensed houses - those who mean drinking will
go any distance - but recurrence of temptation affects others,
on the other hand the Crown is large P.H. and out (Query)
no one would be inclined to open a house since even if free to do so.

* Slum beer houses the least reputable.
Magistrates work towards their extinction by granting
new license or surrender of two others - these consequently, to 40

no prostitution - very loose relations before & after marriage.

Prosperity of last year

Prosperity very great last two years - no lack of work or food.

Boundaries -

Walk with Police Constable W.P. Ryeland - Man looks

North - Regent's Canal

Has been 20 years in the force always in Hoxton -

South - Hackney R. St. Handon's

Armsworth St. 3 st. 3 families -

East - 4 Cambridge St

Kent St. nurse - children clean well booter latter of fed

West - Kingsland R.

no rap - women gossiping one presumes at them - work of

(St. Chad & St. Mary)

artisans.

XIII & 71

* Liburnum St. - contrast between absentee-landlord's property

effect of resident landlords

& that which has a resident landlord -

* Britannia P.H. later over for £12,000 -

Mansfield St. Competition for vacant houses

* Home St. Immigration from West of Kingsland R. - effect of

near ten rough families coming - the better folk humored

* Appleby St. - Improved rents raised - old inhabitants moved

Mania St. rougher - drunken, noisy - fight & row among young men

more rough than here

General remarks

District more down in last 10 years - by rich people leaving

Poverty less visible (than in previous years)

Drink - decrease among men - increase among women

women more drunk & sup.

no shame about entering public houses & never drunk & sup.

So evil spreads

Increase in holiday making

* Increase of holiday making in all classes

Non-dance

North - Repents Canal * Constable Ryeland - Huntingdon St. + Charles Deacon's St.

South - Huntingdon St. * East end of Huntingdon St. - notorious home of burglars on large scale

East - Ryeland St. * Hoxton St. busy market - especially Saturday night - all stalls

West - Hoxton Hyl St. cleared away by 11 am Sunday

{ S. Andrew }
S. Columbus
{ Hoxton Hyl St. }
XIII G. q. * Essex St. Bad reputation - Prostitutes, bullies, thieves, receivers

Always some bother on Saturday night - worse than any given

* Tyssen St. Cotten too busy on Saturday but troubles on Sunday

Have wall looks quiet but is criminal

Willes Court used to be rough now quiet

Chy place not criminal - poor thriftless - women drink

Children barefoot well fed - hatless dirty baby - windows

dirty broken -

Mary St. with "beautiful gates" - always well lit

* The "Land of Promise" - Cunn's St. - how the Parish before

Nancy St. vicious quarter - Prostitutes, bullies - mess in street

crowds of dirty ill food but well fed children

Home of flower seller - house floored with narcissus

Cotten Hall - reforms successful work

Wilmers Gardens - Women be all black - deterioration due

to immigration from Norway St. area

Moral decay - turned to Common Lodging Hs. - bad influence

Halecomb St. poor but steady laborers - old tenants

with low rates - a stable people

General remarks - note the poor paving - contrast to Bethnal Green

no Sunday houses - Greater Sobriety among men

Proportion of bedstaken in force - Total abolition 56 out of 203 Constables - 15 years ago only 2

decrease in pawn shops - used to be 5 in Hoxton Hyl St. now the

decrease in pawn shops - one & he is not prospering -

Cotten illiterate but works than any other - clean hygienic

Start with banners & get to have shops - in the market St.

Could not stand the view of an ordinary road

make money & spend it freely

NB There are 10 pawn shops within a half mile area

but still 4 fewer than there used to be

Police notes District 6

Non-damns

- North - Repent, Canal
- South - Cronall S
- East - Whitmore Rd
- West - New North Rd
- S. Savion
- S. John Baptist
- S. Anne

Constable Ryeland.
 Bacchus walk - quiet & clean - windows & blinds -
 doors shut - but how of a fair proportion of room
 horsebreakers etc - type of street almost medieval
 Inhabitants neither poor nor roddy but shotmen
 who break monuments of rising high by an evening
 horsebreaking - Purple Black

XIII 115

Character of the "Shotmen"

The Bacchus P.H. does 20 years ago for £3000. two
 years ago £2700.

Little James St. transmutation - houses pass from
 one notorious character to another - murder from here
 Joy Lane - Desant lives here "Children of Gibbon"
 Nord caper tied up in Rocher Hill's

Arbor Place poor rough but getting better - used to
 be troublesome - drunken rodding wife beating etc

Weniger Place Chapel where Lt Shaftesbury began
 work among Costen -

Alma St. Exodus to City in morning - meet & women
 Rushton Street Garage & Pen - more pride than
 humble - rather above Mansfield House / Pease - Street

on East Side of Kingsland Rd - in main people to the West
 Daniel Place - pick pockets etc - immigrants from Norway St

Kenning Terrace facing Canal troublesome rough
 criminal East Blue & Black rather than light blue

General remarks

District as a whole fine down - not class come in
 but roughness of today, not like that of 10 or 15 years since
 Cant explain it - does not attribute it to education
 He belongs to no particular religious body - helps all
 equally & gets many outings -

Has two boys in cabinet making 21 earn 30/- 18- 2/-
 Shoreditch Technical Sch. £3 fees result in £8 prizes
 Good moral teaching by technical instructors

"What shall we do with Mrs. Marys Old?"

Lamentable Hyl Church Success of Baptists

Lamentable Romish tendencies of Cl of E.
 Success of Baptists & Congregationalists -

Boundaries

North Regents Canal Constable Ryeland
 South Murray St Dark blue hatch between Rushton & Munton Place
 East - Bridgeport Place used to be very rough - only two houses left & those
 West Shepherden Walk improved - Bridgeport Place - quite new.

Christ Church
 Trinity Walk
 XIII^G 139

Porte St: poor bar rough a/b rather than purple
 Wiltshire rd. west end closed - common
 George St: Criminals - birds in cages -
 Cavendish St: gone down - poor noisy area -
 some criminals - a/b. rather than purple
 Sylva St: a/b. Walslock St: pink rather than purple
 Harper St: pink rather than purple - front after

General remarks - note neighbouring improvements & improvements -
 General rise from purple to pink - no home work
 men regular employed

- (*) Evidence as to money held by publicans to police pay 15/8
- (*) Call money a thing of the past - dead alarm clocks.
 Strap to bell over bed - bear shavers - fishing rods - are used
 more by professionals than by police

Boundaries - walk 16 May 1898

North - Regents Canal East No. W Kensit's shop is here (Station)
 South City Road Fairbank St: animal ornaments, respectable - clothes etc
 East - East No. 1 Alleston No. 1/6 on high now barred with black
 West Shepherden Walk Custance St: 2 mph corridor - mess (road) in street

Trinity Walk used to be cut as sac - now open to Murray St
 S. May - Provost St: like Alleston St: some criminals: PH at corner
 XIII^G 153. full of men 20 to 200 "look me a thief or burglar"
 Nile St: great change here - clearance
 Westmole's Pl. Corner coffee shop "as black as galleon"

General remarks Improvement on Nile St Area - some other worse but not so many
 Kestyma met was not sure whether district better or worse
 Certainly much less mfg - but much sickness
 Great want of open spaces

Nounnames.

North Cromack St. Constable Ryeland.
 South Newenden St. S. George Sq. (West Side Hoxton Hyls?) poor rowdy troublesome
 East Hoxton Hyls? Haunt of Sunday gamblers - broken patched windows.
 West East Road "worse than poor" & becoming worse. bread lying about
 S. Peter Hoxton Sq. all workshops etc. Austin's string factory employ of
 S. John Baptist * over 100 boys - more like a father to them"
 S. Mark Atrocious paving. disturbed liability trustees & parish
 XIIIth 171 Hoxton Market six years ago no police man comes along
 East side squatters had no rent - turned out by the
 police - "where they went I don't know. Della clan now in
 effect of Police charity to good road alike in winter 1895.
 Root St. Inhabited chambers. Run sort of criminals
 Pitfreed St. Group of Royal oak walk & place etc. might have
 been black but is not. quiet long established tenements
 (Lucy a poor land lord explains this.)
 Ashford & Ashe St. Houses done up. better tenants come -
 all let before ready - Old tenants went further out
 Clearynight children
 Britannia Gardens used to be recreation garden behind
 I belong to proprietors of Theatre - rough coster. not criminal
 Newenden St. new set of tenants with in last 2 years following
 or improvements - Haberdashers St. also has had
 * Netherland St. where done up better tenants come in
 Vinegar Green mistake in name - Sarsen V. Chandler -
 South end of all these streets 5 storied bad buildings
 "a den of thieves & prostitutes" - vicar's assaults on police

General remarks.

Great betterment of Hoxton Market & of the Haberdashers Street
 new class come in - many people displaced by factories.
 Holds in horror children fetching bears - because rather
 * the beastly than the profane language. Thinks
 some women would stay but others would not come at all

Copy

A

JHD 29.1.01
SIA 12/1/01

6 jobs.

Miscellaneous notes

Districts 4, 5, & 6.

(Inner North London)

SMIC

6

see Booth, Life and Labour... 1902-3.
Third Series, Vol. 2, Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Miscellaneous notes: Districts
4, 5, 6. jobs. 6.]

Litt

Wenlock Rd
 + Custom Rd
 Board School

LV. 47

Gangs of school boy
 Criminals

Lenorm's exercises
 by leader

Bad scholars. can
 rarely read the books
 which are supposed
 to demoralize

Squalid poverty + improvidence

Earn money but save none
 for bad times

Children have lots of money

Spends on amusements + sweets

Riches of the state

Lack of open spaces

Improved manners

especially in schools

Benefit of corporal punishment

Parents friendly

no improvement in language
 outside

Home influence good

Efficiency factory workers

Lack of parental control

Children taken to

(St Leonards School)

was 5 years at Custom Rd School until 2 months
 ago he went to Wenlock Rd. An even poorer school

At both schools there are gangs of criminals
 + at Custom road No 2 helps to break some up.
 In addition to the boy criminals there are
 loafers on the borders of criminality hangy about
 The Criminal gang in a school near always
 led by one boy - usually trained by an old hand
 + exercises a terrorism over the rest - dare not
 refuse to obey his call - they hear his whistle then
 ready, pale but to - mostly shop stealing.

These boys though stark in some ways are bad
 scholars. When seen at school - they can
 rarely read the stories which are supposed to
 demoralize them -

Much squalid poverty in both neighborhoods
 due almost entirely to improvidence - Times when
 nearly all earn a lot of money but they save none
 even the poorest children have a large amount of
 money - more than he had at their age - go
 incessantly to the music hall - + amount that
 at Sweet Shop in proportion - 2 minutes to pick up
 the paper - no open spaces to encourage games

Has known the neighborhood for 17 years. Notices
 improvement in manners + morals - especially in the
 schools which used to be a perfect hell ground
 now discipline perfect - even among the toughest set
 Corporal punishment has been most beneficial

Relations with parents conspicuously friendly -
 no improvement outside in the language used - home
 influence responsible - "I've bought the little boy who
 he Litt" + if he don't come regular I hope you'll give him
 a - a good hiding - Factory work makes for coarse language
 among women - decreasing lack of parental control
 Parents bleed unable to manage them - common to
 Give 1/2 a day to the Queen to induce him to attend
 Dinner + boots given - women have preferred to stay at home
 * Clean like swill like numbers to 2 doctored

Litt. cont

LV. 47

In certain districts slight influence of religion

Poor results of S. Sch. study

Alienation of working class due to narrow material things

Money amount given

You can get along - Showed without doing any work

Bad clubs

Lowerison

Weslock Row School (Holy Trinity) LV. 61

Socialist agnostic

Admiration of Cardinal Newman

where work is social

only go to church when some social subject is on

Mr C.R. believes it all

mind giving - doubtful result

Proving Socialism what can we do?

Need for smaller classes

difficulty of exercising influence

Rebels ready & filthy language in streets getting worse

In certain districts slight influence of religion bodies of the slightest - though majority of children go to S. Sch. - not much good - Teachers a poor lot neither teach nor keep discipline.

Spoke of Mrs Henri Martine work as good. Alienation of working classes due to indifference & to the indiscriminate relief - impossible to attend without suspicion of cadging.

As summons amount given one way or the other Parents tell him "You can always get along in Showditch without doing any work."

Working men's clubs a very evil influence especially those called Radical - though a Radical himself

A socialist according to Mr Gantry - met at Mr Carmel Robinson's recaser.

A pronounced agnostic - disliked all religions but socialism has drawn him to Mr Robinson. He speaks in the warmest terms of Mr Robinson who is adored by the men in the parish. Social rather than spiritual influence. Has made all the men in the factories Socialists but not Christian Socialists - at least they do not go to church except occasionally. When some social subject is on - yet Mr R recognizes that with Mr R his religion is at the root.

"He believes it all just like a bairn"

Mr R gives away an enormous amount - result very doubtful - no ulterior motive - probably only demonstrating but until we have socialism what can we do?

Refers to Mr R's book "In England now"

To make teaching efficient there must be smaller classes & more opportunity to teach morality & humanity. Can now only exercise influence by getting individuals boys to his home - Debasement ready common & filthy language in streets getting worse.

Clatke
Schoolmaster.
Nath. S. Board Sch
LV. 31

(S. Laker)
Property Trustees

Ready all Ch. S. School
Day school 70% attend

Leave as soon as possible

To short time at school
Manner much neglected

Simonds (Miss)
Shoreditch C.O.S
LV. 67

Character of local Govt
Thought limited

Improvements elsewhere
Bad for Shoreditch

Poor Law

Charity

Ornament

Temperance
Friend Societies

Intelligence v. religion
Christianity for wealthy

Mr. Street
S.D. visitor
LV 79
St. Peter's, Old Portland
Evangelical spirit neglected

An interesting & remarkable man - but not to the point.
Been here 24 years - neighbourhood distinctly poorer than
Croydon
Pop. decreasing owing to business premises
Parents almost all labouring class -
Poverty caused by drink but not less by insanitary houses.
* Most modest belongs to vestry men -
Church Wesleyan both active - nearly all children belong
to S. Sch or Board of Home -
School attend some only just over 70% - though could raise
it
Mothers must keep them at home to help - leave as early as possible
Take first thing that offers - rarely into a trade
Great believe in Kinder Garten & object lesson -
Not very much at school to learn & Pa. efficiently.
More time should be given to manners & morals.
Effect of 25 years education on manners much less than at Shoreditch
Here as in all poor schools & great deal done in Amman & Booth

Succeeded Mrs. Demans Porangue - but has been working here 3 years
Her answers embodied Mr. D.D.'s views & others of Committee.
Local Govt. Entailment - Gasmen like & quarrel some -
Influence of Education better, good as far as it reaches but
many adults have escaped - S.D.O. not successful in getting the children
of thrift now worth naming - Great Friend Soc. & many Banks at
Churches & Schools -
Caring home improvements elsewhere have been bad for Shoreditch
Nella class move out to Hackney - Models in Shoreditch worse
than the average here.
Administration of Poor Law steady & rather more strict than average
Number of Paupers rising slightly with greater poverty & crowding
22 Churches who show ^{an} £30 to £70 for charitable purposes -
Parochial Charities £700/800. C.O.S. show £1000 - Know
nothing as to how done.
Police efficient - Drinkers & Mrs. much less -
Temperance movement checked as to adults, active & lasting as to
children - improvement for the future
Members of fund of Friendly Societies greatly increased
Philippian failures of Churches among working classes do not increase
of intelligence - Christianity weighs in the balance for wealthy
(Miss Simonds on opinion)

Volunteered his residence - at present working in poorest part of Weston
Northam 5 1/2 mile S. - His wife a S.D. mission
Usual account of religious influence - Has visited nearly all the
Churches & found them better than those of full of people from other districts
Attends Christ Church himself (Mr. Kelly) "a penance to hear him" - work has among
the children - but he does not keep them - Best filled in Wesleyan Northam this
not however without him - cause of immorality at St. Peter's Hospital - effect of religion
on slight & transient - a superficial custom

Clatke
Schoolmaster.
Nath. S. Board Sch
LV. 31

(St. Lukes)
Proprietors Vestrymen

Head of Ch. S. School
Day school 70% attend

Leave as soon as possible

To short time at school
Manner moral respect

Simonds (Miss)
Shoreditch C.O.S
LV. 67

Character of local Govt
Thrift limited

Improvements elsewhere
Bad for Shoreditch

Poor Law

Charity

Drunk

Temperance
Friend Societies

Intelligence v. religion
Christianity for want

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by slight revivals - a superficial custom (Hospital)

Greenstreet *
S. D. Ursula
LV. 79
Cont.

Working class religion of
Shropshire in Birmingham

High Church result of energy

Poverty the bad use of money

Monday & drink

much foolish expenditure

Only religious people keep
clear of music halls

Charity those who least need
know best how to use

Places & spaces bad, full

Education no more advanced

Children language filthy

Love talk & love life

Teachers care nothing

themselves of same class

Too little feeding - & the medicine

When working class take to religion of their own accord
they go to Evangelical Churches - High Church success due to money
Poverty in the poorest parts of district due to "bad use of money"
rather than from lack of them - Drink the worst thing of course
more than half give up money to visiting & drinking in P.H.
by the women especially - Also foolish expenditure on all sorts of
Pleasures & luxuries - Trunks - Weddings - trips to the forest -
Music Halls etc. Distanced a widow whose husband had saved
good wages & left £34000 - Heavens a fortnight after his death
full of pride in the three coaches & smart morning
As to James Thomas Hall's they say "we've got the money but
I don't know how long we may have it" - Live eating in the present

Only the religious people keep clear of the Music Halls
As to Charity those who least need it know best how to use
As to Social Govt - the roads & open spaces worst kept in London
So a poor programme fails -
As to Education - morally worse than older generation
Language of children filthy - loose life & talk certainly increased
Poor opinion of the teachers - care nothing for the children
are themselves children of artisans & suffer from swollen head
The poor feed their children foolishly - & the children that
result - not to the doctor for a bottle of medicine
Doctors have to powder to their - rational treatment impossible
Generally a pessimistic view - "I see the people as they
are"

Deomshire
Schoolmaster
LII. 143

Headmaster of Minton & Higher Grade Schools - attached
to New North W. Wesleyan Mission - been there 43 years
Memory goes back to the palmiest days of church
& neighborhood - School supported by children fees
& 500 grants - 5000 children. Trades people clerks &
many from a distance - Both sexes taught, both sexes
Company now with school - to be added to ordinary curriculum

Notches point of view
has many joints wanted

As a young man he sat in the gallery of the Church
to admire the costly & beautiful dresses of the ladies

Fully away of members
Advent of the word

Notches remark - One family in each house & 3 or 4 joints - one
3 or 4 families & no joints -
Church membership gradually fell away 600 or 700 to 70
Revolution effected by the word - abolition of New Tests
collection by subscription for those who are allotted Sittings
Has filled the Church with working or below working class people
1300 or 1400 come in a collection main place
Have become a house, because people feel they want to be part of them
in this life - Concerts in the Church & Smoly in the school as testified
be necessary - must do what is wished by the workmen

Source of their power
must do what is wanted

Donshire
Schoolmaster

L11. 143

Cont

Demand for Scripture Lesson

Reason for free & easy ways
in religion

Young men defy rules

Noisy drinking diminishes

Change of habits



Parents wish their children to be taught Religion
 One of his assistants omitted the Scripture Lesson & the
 reception strong letters of protest from 2 of the Parents
 neither of whom went to his place of worship
 Religion must be made free & easy to attract the world
 Young men defy all rule & lack all reverence - possibly
 due to education - following in footsteps of the better class
 of the East - great rebellion against authority -
 Drunk or at least noisy drinking greatly diminished
 Great deal more abstinence among better classes
 Remember when it was the general thing if you called
 to see any one to be asked "what will you take: beer
 or the money."
 Great improvement in thrift - especially among young children
 (The above is a good counterpoise to Mr Greenstreet) -

DeP

842.301.01

[i]

[i + 29 fols.]

A. L. Baxter [his hand at any rate
G. H. Duckworth C.G.A.
xii. 1967]

Report on District 4

7

see Booth, Life and labour ... 1902-3,
Third Series, Vol. 2, Chap. III

[Reports by Booth's "secretaries": Report on:
District 4. fols. i, 24; Districts 5, 6.
fols. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69.]

Report on District 4

District 4 ~~is~~ comprises the whole of Clerkenwell and a large part of Holborn. Here as elsewhere the geographical boundaries, whatever they may once have been, now appear arbitrary and misleading, and in finally writing of this part of London it will certainly be convenient to throw Pentonville in with Islington, and probably to treat so much of this district as lies west of Gray's Inn Road as part of central London; for the former alteration, apart from the fact that Pentonville Road forms a natural boundary, there is the sanction of memorial tradition.

with District 15

though actually in Clerkenwell to speak of the famous
"Nepel" as slasher than in Islington is to run
counter to the speech of centuries. Our information
however having been obtained on geographical lines I
shall in this report deal with the district from
that point of view. Dividing the district as before
into sections we come first in the north to Pentonville,
the piece which I have suggested will finally be
fringed with Islington: bounded on the south by
Pentonville Road, its other boundaries are ~~clearly~~ clearly
defined on our map by the black dotted line of
Clerkenwell parish: as to this district we received
some information from the sketch of the sites
when being in Islington and from the house in the
neighbourhood of Chapel St. the great market street

mt 15

included in the area: our further information is rather scanty: but the map suggests that the district ^{to her} both poor and rough, while the ^{and feet of Mrs. Shitcliffe} police evidence goes to show that there has certainly been no improvement: many of the streets and courts receiving a bad character: ~~probably~~ probably the most important religious agency at work here is the All Saints' Mission in White Lion St.: the Mission district was till lately part of St. Giles, and Mr. Puddy the Missioner has come since we made our enquiries in Kingston: efforts have been made to see him, but without success: Mr. Puddy speaks of him as a man of unusual vigour if not ability, and Miss Frost of the C.O.S. compares him to the famous Father Stanton of St. Albans: Mr. Puddy's district

note 75

lies to the east of Penton h., and with the exception of the few streets ^{of which} which are still left to h. hiler the remainder of this district is all in the parish of St. James, Pentonville, a parish of which the vicar, the church, and the work have as few elements of attraction as almost any we have encountered: I imagine indeed that for a sleepy parish so ~~distinctly~~ distinguished from those of the which the character is vicious and dull this would be hard to beat.

Our second block is bounded on the north by Pentonville Road, on the east by St. John h. Road, on the south by Chadwell h., River h., Baker h., and Callthorpe h., and on the west by Gray's Inn Road: though it is said no doubt with the truth that there is a tendency to decay the district is

5
This is a whole one of great respectability, almost
the only poverty being in the rear of King's Cross
Metropolitan Station. Here again the principal church
St. Mark's, Muddleton Sq., though attracting fair
congregations of the well-to-do in the neighborhood,
is sleepy in character: there are a large number of
seniors, but no signs of real vitality. Far the
most vigorous work in this district is that of
Mr. Moore of Vernon Chapel: though the ^{cause} ~~work~~ is
~~old established~~ old established and has in the past
gained a high name in the Baptist Community,
it has probably never been so successful as under
Mr. Moore, who is a minister of religion of a
type peculiar to non-conformity, a ~~type~~ type which
if it could be attracted to the Church of England

would probably do much to give that community ^{a greater} ~~the~~
ship of the working class ^{than it now possesses.} ~~which it so sorely lacks.~~
He is indeed just a brave, vigorous, narrow, half
educated working man, with a thorough comprehension
of and sympathy with the class from which he
has sprung; and I see no reason to doubt that
Mr. Moore's vigorous methods and his honest
uncompromising doctrine have led to the "very genuine
revival" of which he speaks: not indeed that
Mr. Moore's "revival" is a very big affair: the
days I imagine are gone for ever & when a
single preacher or any ^{one} religious organisation will
be able to follow in the footsteps of a Wesley
or a Whitefield, to move as they did huge
bodies of men and women to all ^{the} best ^{and} outward.

expression of religious fervour: but a man like Mr
Moore is I think more successful than most in
appealing to some portion of them who though with
a ear for religion have so far remained deaf to
the calls and exhortations of the sect. In the
same district a near neighbour of Mr Moore, a
member of the same sect, Mr Lee, is a remarkable
man whose life experience has been similar: though
he too comes from the working class, the fact that
like so many ~~Scottish~~ Scotchmen of that class, he is
really a man of thorough education, and refinement,
gives him perhaps less power than his less cultured
neighbour, and his success, if it comes, is likely to
be rather among the more thoughtful ~~the~~ middle class
from which chapels are for the most part recruited.

Our next block is bounded on the north by
Ingham St, on the west by Gray's Inn Road,
on the south by Holborn, and on the east by
Fenchurch Road. Our map shows this as on the whole a
district of great poverty: in ten years however there
have been great changes, changes which have led to
a great improvement in the outward appearance of
the district, and which by scattering many of the
inhabitants in dispersed towns have probably ~~impro-~~
improved its moral character. Rosely House has
been finished, a large block of model houses the
site of one of the worst streets, and towards the
south especially warehouses ^{and offices} have largely encroached on
dwellings. The district as a whole however is still
thickly populated with a class mostly poor and in

many cases degraded and venial. In this district ⁹
there are two churches which stand out from the
rest: of these one is called St. Alban's, ~~the other is~~
~~the~~ for many years the best known of the extremely
high churches in London, and the scene of John
Pachomski's labours, has a national rather than
a local reputation: to judge indeed of its local
influence is not easy: it is certain that the
district, as in other ~~the~~ similar cases, is large,
and the change is fully made that such influence
as the church possesses over the poor is due to
this cause: but the fact remains that Father
Stanton at least among the priests connected with the
church, has a popularity and probably an influence
which is based upon something much deeper than the

power of the purse: it is ~~probable~~ ^{very likely} that he and Father
Francis Russell (a man of the greatest charm), if
not Father Buckley, the Vicar, have that authority
in the district which gives of such sanctimonious and
devotion as they have shown cannot fail to inspire in
some degree. As to the second church to which
I refer, that of a similar character, but on a more
confined and strictly local scale is being carried on:
this is the church of the Holy Redeemer: here as at
St. Albans the doctrines are of the highest, though the
eye is careful always to keep within the ritual limits
defined by authority: here too there are bishops who
are responsible mainly for the administration of charity,
and here again there is that prevailing atmosphere of
sanctimonious asceticism and devotion which seems to be
found almost alone ~~among~~ among the best of the High

Churchmen: the doctrine which these men preach with its superstition and its sacerdotalism is certainly repugnant to the majority of English men, (though not women) but the personal charm of such men as Mr. Egan, Father Russell, or Father Wainwright, combined with the wonderful beauty of their lives win for their methods an unusual measure of success. Another church in this district which perhaps deserves a passing mention is that of Mr. Carney, St. Peter's, Saffron Hill: Mr. Carney is a very typical specimen of the Broad Church at its best, and as usual probably always to the last with that school of thought: his spiritual influence is small, but his widespread social activities and those of his daughter, make the Church a real influence in the district.

After it not before Mr. H. H. H. the organization which

looks largest as a local influence is the Wesleyan Central Mission conducted by Mr. Warkley; this is another of those aggressive organisations which in so many of the districts we have visited seem to be breathing life into the dry bones of Wesleyan Methodism: what I have said with reference to the North Central Mission (Mr. Wood's District) so applies equally to this mission: tested of numbers at all our events Mr. Warkley and his helpers have certainly met with wonderful success: in the course of a few years they have filled one of the many empty chapels which the outward movement of the middle class has left in central London, and are now obliged to enlarge their premises. Mr. Warkley claims, and I think with justice, that the bulk of his adherents are genuine members of the working class. Work of a low spiritual and

less satisfactory character is carried on at the old established
Field Lane Wesleyan and Wesley School, one of the large
Mission organizations which laid out indiscriminate relief
money with a great deal of gospel teaching; there is
great reason to doubt whether its income of £5000 is
wisely spent. In the same neighborhood is
The Watercress and Flower Field's Christian Mission,
conducted by Mrs. Brown, whom Mrs. Noble describes
as "the Clerkenwell Mission". The work of the Mission
so far as it is concerned with Flower Field is
metropolitan rather than local in character; but
there is a Mission church in Woodbridge with a
membership of about 300. The Mission I fear falls
under the same condemnation as most others of a
like character, though Mrs. Brown's work is probably less
pernicious than that of Mrs. Atkinson in Mile End.

This income &
expenditure is
not local
H.A.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook.]

~~less satisfactory character is found on the so-called
Field Lane Refuge and Ragged School, one of the
large organisations which made out indiscriminate spiritual
and material relief, doing undoubtedly more harm than
good in the process.~~

with Districts 213

Our next block includes the remainder of the
District, so much of it, that is, as lies west of
Pray's Inn Road. ~~Then~~ Owing to the demolition
and rebuilding of the large black patch to the north
of Crown St. this District has on the whole improved
since our map was made: it still however contains
a good deal of squabbed poverty, and in Denny St.
and Prospect Terrace a very scandalous little slum.
The northern part of the District, according to Ruggie's
though coloured red, bears a bad reputation: here we



come into the region of the so-called Private Hotels,¹¹⁻
which swarm in the neighborhood of the three great
railway stations: for the most part they are really
little better than brothels. In this district the work
of the church is quite ineffective: Mr Bradley of
St. Peter's, Regent St., is a sweet old man who
spends his time and money lavishly on the parish,
with but a meagre result. Mr Moore of Holy Cross
an extreme ritualist, is slightly more successful.

Though the great Presbyterian Church in Regent St.
is probably the most important belonging to that church
in England its local influence is of the smallest,
though ^{but} Mr Conall is making greater efforts in the
neighborhood than did his predecessor, the sensational
John S. M'Neil.

X

16
Through the district as a whole there can be
no doubt that there has been a great improvement in
recent years, an improvement however which is more
largely noticed is due rather to the action of municipal
and sanitary authorities than to the philanthropist and
evangelist. But though the worst parts of the district
have been bettered by the demolition of slums and the
formation of fine thoroughfares those which were
formerly respectable have shown the usual tendency to
social decay: Clerkenwell is still the home of the
spinners and watch traders, but whereas at one time
masters with few exceptions lived in the district,
now all have left except those who are in a small
way of business, and the upper parts of houses used
for trade are commonly let as lodging or tenements.

However, balancing the decay at the top against the higher
and at the bottom of the scale, there can be no doubt
that this district, ~~is~~ if not less poor, is certainly less
criminal, less roving, less degraded than it has been in
the past. It still remains however one of the shabby
quarters of London: the police give it a bad name:
with its neighbours Old St. and Hoxton, it swarms
with pickpockets and burglars, gamblers and prostitutes.

There is no reason to suppose that the general
attitude of the people in this district towards religion
and the churches differs materially from that of a
similar class elsewhere: the religious bodies, and especially
the Church of England, are not so dead as in Hoxton,
but whether they are more successful in getting the working
classes to their services is doubtful. The churches the

prevailing tone is one of despondency. ¹⁶ Mr Morris anonymous
correspondent says "so far as our denomination is concerned
the position is one of stagnation if not of decline"; he
speaks of the "artisans and laborers the majority of whom
also seem utterly indifferent to their soul's welfare" and
then goes so far as to refer to the neighborhood of
Vernon Chapel as "one of the adversary's cherished
strongholds". Mr Fildes says "as to church attendance
the great majority go nowhere". Mr Walton, a lay
missionary says "all he can do is to get hold of one
here and there". Mr Davies says "of the people in the
district very few attend places of worship". Mr
Griffiths says "the great obstacle of all is indifference
and want of all religious principle. A generation has
grown up and another is growing up, unlearned of the

* U
X

19

fear of God. --- I am not a pessimist, but I am
bound to acknowledge that Christianity is not in possession.
Mr. Prady says that "nothing can rouse the people from
their apathy and indifference." On the other hand
some of our witnesses take an unusually optimistic view.
Mr. Warkley for instance thinks that "the changed attitude
of the Church to the working man has indeed a change
in the latter's position to the Church. The old Prady
apathy is quite extinct. --- Connection with Mission
work is helpful to candidates on local boards, while
years ago it would have been a hindrance"; altogether
the Wesleyan Mission here as in other districts, are
very emphatic in the opinion that "Christianity is not
played out" and indeed that it is rapidly reopening
ground. Mr. Moore too takes a hopeful view, and

the note of despair is certainly much less keen among
the churches than in some other districts. If it be true,
as I think it is, that from the spiritual point of
view they are less stagnant in this district than
they were it is no doubt due, & is due, to the
mainly to the increased social and benevolent activity
of the churches, to the recognition of the working classes
of the practical sympathy of ~~the~~ priests, ministers, and
workers. In showing how largely the working classes are
changed in their feelings towards the churches & their
attitude on the question of relief the ~~remark~~ letter
written to Mr. Tye is so remarkable, middle-headed
as it is, as to deem quotation in full: the
correspondent writes:-

Dear Sir,

My wife tells me you would like my

used in
Illustration

21
opinion upon stopping the gifts at the Mothers' Meeting.
You must know that all the Mothers do go for the gifts
which are given of the benevolent to bring Mothers to hear
the word of the Lord, therefore no one must think the gifts
too high so long as they can bring souls to Christ,
which is every Christian's duty - not forgetting
"He who gives to the poor lends to the Lord." You
refer to the gifts as causing scandal: it is a pity
you did not tell the Mothers that the offering is
and always has been regarded as a scandal by those
outside the Church. I still when we take up the
Cross we must bear all insults as my dear did
for me and you. My wife does not go for the gifts
but to pass a happy hour with those who love the
Lord. So you can see I am not of your opinion.

If you can enlighten me on the subject a reply will
be
Ship. Yours respectfully.

X Motto. £1000 for the Church, nothing for poor relations.

The perhaps unusual prominence in this district
of the ultra High Church as represented by St. Alban's,
and the churches of the Holy Rood, and Holy Cross,
with, in a main degree, St. Philip's, parallel by, naturally
suggested some discussion of the influence extent to which
they have succeeded in giving their doctrines firm permanent.
That in this district at all events they have got a
wide influence, and a much better grip of the people than
the Low Churchmen there can be no question: as I have
noticed also this of Protestants is almost always attributed

to living, and to unquestionably the letters both at
the Alban and in the parish of St. Philip and the
Holy Redeemer are laudable in their gift: no doubt this
practical expression of fraternal sympathy goes for much,
but I think the Protestants are inclined to underestimate the
^{power} ~~influence~~ of the High Church teaching, and still more the
influence which these men acquire by their extraordinary
sincerity and earnestness. To most educated men there is
much in the High Church doctrine and ritual which is
childish if not repulsive: but among the poor there are
many who, even if they cannot grasp the deeper mysteries
of the faith, ^{possibly} ~~are~~ caught young, be attracted by
the homely and emotional appeal which these churches
present: and though no doubt sacerdotalism can never hope
to obtain in London the ~~firm~~ influence which it has in
Roman Catholic countries, still I am not persuaded that

116.
There is no danger even here of the spread of infidelity and
the decay of untransmitted thought which follows in the wake
of sacerdotal doctrines. With very few exceptions the finest
characters and the hardest workers among the clergy that we
have met ~~have~~ ~~been~~ are men whose beliefs - apart from
the non-recognition of the supremacy of the Bishop of Rome -
differ little if at all from those of Roman Catholics.
Though no doubt but a small number in the large sea
of London the admirals - even including only those in the
warm ranks of conservatism - of their own part in the
aggregation form a large body: certainly they are increasing
in number. Hatred is one of the methods of the head and
his followers, I am not persuaded that the protests which
have been raised against the danger of the growth of infidelity
and sacerdotalism
are not justified. The

1 67th 30-1-01.
94 11.2.07

[i]

[fols. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69]

G. H. Duckworth
Repat. a. Distinct 1. and 6.

Report on Districts 5 and 6.

Districts 5 and 6 comprise the parishes of Shoreditch and St Luke's, the sub-division districts included in the area being Hoxton, Haggerston, Old St. Pancras, and South Shoreditch.

For the purposes of this report I shall ^{at first} disregard boundaries, whether civil or ecclesiastical, and split the area into certain blocks which are well defined by the natural boundaries of street or canal.

The first block will be that portion of Haggerston which lies north of the canal including nearly the whole of the parishes of St. Luke's and St. Paul, both of which however extend into Hackney. Here to the west of Queen's Road we find a population mainly of the lower working class while to the east the artisan element prevails. This throughout the

Includes with north London

North London

1
District. there is the usual complaint of social decay. The
poor streets are getting a rougher element including in Blue
Place a number of the old dwellers in the Nichol while
the middle class streets to the west of part of Queen's Road
which until recently were of a middle class character are now
rapidly ~~being~~ losing that character and the goodhart notices
in a Marlborough Road that it is now not uncommon to
see a woman come out of her house with a shawl tucked
over her head, a costume which no one would have adopted
there ~~some~~ seven years ago. The principal occupations
throughout the district are boot and child work with in
a minor degree picnics and surgical instrument making.

2
The Church in this district is represented by Mr Spence
at St. Luke's and Mr Goodhart at St. Paul's. Mr
Spence is a rather clever and sensible man, but
intensely opinionated; though some of his opinions will be unte

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quoting at a later stage. Of the work of his parish we know
little, but it seems probable that he is not a successful
parish priest. His neighbor Mr Goodhart, though much
less brilliant, is more sound: he is a gentle, modest, plodding,
practical man of the hot evangelical type with no special
features in his work, but with an efficient organization.

North London

Of Non-Con we have particulars of three bodies: two
Congregational, both in a small way, and ripe for amalgamation,
but each wants to swallow the other. The Baptist Church
in Queen's Road is a far more vigorous organization, at all
events as far as the services are concerned: the minister
Mr Nelson, a young man of 25, has evidently made a
great success as a preacher and gathered a large congregation
to an almost empty church. There does not seem any
reason to suppose however that he has tapped the great-
structure of Non Churchgoers: he said that he drew his

congregation from the neighbouring churches, and also from the
people who had been under church influence and had
discontinued attendance at the services. Got some from the
Church of England, also from Mr. Luff's: had transfers
from the chapel, - not a word of people moving but simply
of their changing their church." The Sadler's evidence
fact goes to confirm that of others in various districts
that there is a great deal of religious seepage, not only
~~between the sects but even between churches in the same~~
~~denominations~~ people moving not only from church to church in
their own denomination but mixing the various sects with
an impartial eye.

It is admitted however by all our witnesses that a
greater influence than the churches is found in the Dorset
of Hacking Watering Men's Club, which is as might be
expected they universally condemn as an evil influence.

North Dorset

||

||

Our next block consists of the end of Heagston bounded
on the north by the canal, on the east by the Rippled Road,
on the south by the Heaving Road and on the west by Goldsmith's
Row. As to this area our information is rather scanty.
The religious affairs are few and of one of the churches
(St. Chad) owing to the illness and death of the aged vicar
we have been able to get no particulars. To the west of
Sudley Church the population is mainly decent working
class, and especially in the parish of St. Mary; to the
east there is more poverty and though the waste parts shown
on our map have been cleared away there is still some squelch
in Maidstone St., Waterloo Place, and Goldsmith's Row:
the latter is a block of shabby houses put up about two
years ago and rapidly becoming the worst bit in the district:
the people are largely poor the shops, the structure is
thoroughly bad and there is much overcrowding.

Throughout this block the principal occupations are again

1
1
lost and which makes, which a ~~large~~ large number of men
are employed in the large gas works which cover many acres
both east and west of Great Cambridge St. ~~&~~

Of the churches in the district the most active and the
best organized is St. Mary's, where the work seems to
me as good as in any church in Shoreditch. The Vicar Mr
Tesson is an excellent man with great common sense,
and a real gift for hard work and organization. Perhaps
the most notable feature in ~~Mr Tesson's~~ ^{his} work is the
success of his system of it which deals with Relief and
Relief. His Mutual Loan and Investment Society, which has
only been going a few years, took last year £2453.
As to Relief, ~~Mr Tesson~~ ^{he} is one of the few of the class
who has insisted on a full and adequate inquiry into the
circumstances of each applicant for relief, though when these
inquiries have been made he is much less strict than
the C.O.S. in actual administration.

The Parsons of St. Augustine is a liberal minded high
churchman, ~~the work of whom~~ parish is large in the hands of
the sisters of St. Margaret's Priory, who also work in St.
Margaret's and St. Chad's. Though excellent people Mr. Parson
reports that "there can be little doubt but that their good
sisters perform the neighbourhood in a very handsome way"
But though ~~the work of the sisters~~ and the Vicar ~~is~~ are
indefatigable they are agreed that from the strictly religious
point of view it is all a great failure but like others
of all sects they look on with the sublime faith "that
it will all be in the end"

The only non-conformity in this work of which we
have any account is the Dove Lane Mission for which Mr.
and Miss Cotford are mainly responsible. Their work lies
chiefly among children and young people the chief feature being
the large Ward of Hope which claims to be the largest in
London, the average attendance being put at 450.

Our next block is bounded by Shoreditch High St., the City,
the City Road, and Old St. : it includes the whole of both
Shoreditch and a small part of St. Luke's civil parish, a
part however which is much more akin to Shoreditch and the
City than to the rest of St. Luke's. On this area the
population is small, dwelling being largely given way to
workhouses; the bulk of the population that remain being
found chiefly in roads some of which, and especially those
close to Liverpool St. Station in Rishy Market, are of the
usual description. The population in this district are mostly
poor working class people with work in the City. There is
however one very black spot between Shoreditch High St. and
Curtain Road: this Norfolk Gardens or Place was though
coloured blue on our map has been a very ~~old~~ civil name,
and its close proximity to the Nichol makes one now
wonder how much to place faith in the statement that
it has taken many of the work from that & adjoining quarters.

I certainly know no place where I have seen more
villainous looking loafers hanging about than round the Norfolk
House.

In this district the Church of England is largely
represented by the brothers Pass, two rather fat old
gentlemen, whose looks seem to be one of the chief
instruments. Mr. Stephen Pass is ^{Rector} Vicar of the mother
parish of Shoreditch is however a person of some local
importance and reputation; but his parish is evidently
neglected, and his vision as he presides is very large
to the cause of Temperance, of which he is a fanatical
advocate. Mr. Lewis of St. Michael's though a good
fellow and a hard working parish priest, is however less
important; he is mainly seen as the representative of a system.
His church has the reputation of being the highest in
Shoreditch or even London: one of our witnesses Mr. Kelly
says that it is even more 'tip-top' than St. Columba.

As to so many of high churches Mr Cross seems to have
got hold of a ^{small} head of devoted adherents who are prepared
to make ~~some~~ sacrifices for faith. He claims to have
often as many as 150 people at his ~~the~~ celebrations on
week days who have to be at work by 8 o'clock.

In this, as probably in all the neighboring districts, the
chief influence is Mr Luff, but his Tabernacle is
actually a National Free and his work will therefore be
dealt with there. In the City Road is Mr Luff's Chapel, a sort
of piece of Wesleyan Methodism but with no local influence
except through a Mission in St Luke's. Both the new
Tabernacle in Old St. and the United Methodist Church in
Kilburn St. are suffering from the depopulation of the district,
but the work at the former under Mr Bailey seems to
be of a vigorous and original character: it's Pleasant
Half Hour Society, and it's ~~the~~ very tasteful little Magazine
'The Silver Arrow' seem to show an unusual amount of life

for a church in such a district.

The next block is bounded by Old N. City Road, the City and Howard St. Nearly the whole of this area that is not given over to warehouses is covered by large blocks of Red Brick Buildings inhabited by a ^{large} ~~poor~~ ^{poor} ~~class~~ ^{class} of ~~poor~~ ^{poor} ~~people~~ ^{people} who must live near their work, especially carmen and horsekeepers. At the west end of the district there was ten years ago a large black patch; but this has been replaced by warehouses, but the dark line and black streets to the north ~~remain~~ ^{are} ^{still} ~~are~~ ^{inhabited} by a poor and shiftless lot attracted by the proximity to the City, when something may always turn up: they are people, say the skin to their ^{compeers} ~~compeers~~ in Dury Lane: both classes pick up as best they can the chance crumbs of wealth, both crumbs and wealth secured sometimes by shady, sometimes by reputable means. The Dominican species is

this one an my thick. The church of England has three¹²
representatives. Mr Smith of St. Paul's is probably the
best of the lot, but neither he nor his neighbors Mr
Petch and Mr Evans have much influence in the district,
though all three with the possible exception of Mr Evans,
are doing their best in a quiet way. It is however the
Lords who are so active here too active to please the
Churchmen, who complain ~~biting~~ bitingly, and probably with some
justice, of the excessive bills which go on. The most
interesting work since is that of the Friends who their
so-called Hall school which affords to the religious among
the working classes an opportunity for religious exercise in
very democratic and modest lines. On a large scale, but
in non-conventional & lines is the work of the Wesleyan
Mission in South St. the Report of which shows a really
fine organization. The Hope Mission in Warren St. seems only

to touch children. In this district too is that notorious¹³
old gentleman Mr Decker May: his neighbors here
believe Mr May to be a scoundrel; but his methods are quite
undiscriminating, and he probably does a lot of harm. A
large sum is collected, and no accounts are ever published,
because Mr May has to live on the Mission, and does not
wish to have to state the fact in black and white.

It may be noted further in Mr May's favor that he practices
himself a holiday; and on the other side that he has a
very ~~pleasant~~ ^{friendly} face, though not half so villainous ^{as} that of
Mr Charley to whom Mr Abbot compares him.

The next block includes the whole of the remainder
of the civil parish of St. Luke, ^{near the whole of} or the ecclesiastical
parishes of St. Luke, St. Andrew, St. Matthew, St.
Damen and St. Paul, Swan Tree Walk. All, except for
a few streets in the north part of the parish of St.
Matthew, being more much as on when our map ~~is~~ was

Charley's face is
only that of the
typical butcher
face

with District 4

made an almost dead level of paint with a sprinkling¹⁴
of vermilion. There are indications that owing to the building
of warehouses in this and the adjoining ~~the~~ areas the
houses that remain are constantly becoming more crowded.
Throughout the whole of this area the church in the past
has evidently been sleepy and has exercised little or no
influence, though of the present incumbents only Mr. Higginson
of St. Barnabas is wanting in at least a show of
activity and vigour: but of the five clergy there have so
nearly come that it is premature to judge their work.
St. Paul's house is remarkable for a beautiful musical
service, for which the choir-master is probably responsible,
rather than Mr. Leatherwhite, a most un-musical looking
man. Here too the non-conformists are exceedingly weak, in
marked contrast to the activity which prevails in the
less poor North to the south of Old St.: the only two

with another 4

15
organisations which show much life are the Unitarian
Mission of the Sumner ~~and~~ and the Wesleyan School in
Radnor St. The Sumner's work appears to be almost
entirely social and it is doubtful how far he touches the
really poor among whom the Mission is situated. The
Wesleyan School is remarkable for its large Sunday Evening
School at which the average attendance is 1000 while
there have been 1500 present: 5 or 6 of the scholars have
passed into the Wesleyan Ministry. The Congregational
Church in City Road is evidently in extremis; while the
Baptist Church in Newland St. shows signs of ^{only} moderate
activity.

with distance in

For our last work we take the whole of Hoxton
which is fairly homogeneous in character the various districts
of which are fairly homogeneous in character. The prevailing
feature I think is a general dullness in life and
colour which is probably unequalled in any other ~~of~~ equally

large one of London. But in addition to the almost universal
^{and increasing} poverty of Hoxton it has an exceedingly evil reputation for
criminality: we are told that the police say "Walk off
Hoxton and nine tenths of the crime in London will be
welled off". This statement if true applies especially to
the parish of St. Mary, known usually as the White Horse
and to the parish of St. Andrew's in the north,
whose kitchen garden bears an evil name: Hoxton Market
in the parish of St. Peter, at one time the black-spot of
the district, seems to have improved in character.

The influence of the church in Hoxton seems if possible to
be even smaller than in most poor districts but among
the clergy are some rather remarkable men, while with the
exception of the father little Mrs Hoopole and the widowed
Mrs Moore ^{and Mrs White} all are looking hard according to their lights.
The two churches which most strongly attract attention are
Holy Trinity and St. Columba. At the former Mrs Cartmel

* ||

17
Robison, a prominent member of the C. S. A. is said
to have converted most of the men in his parish to Socialism,
but few of them to Christianity; at all events they do not
show their Christianity by attending church. Mr. H. Columbia's
Mr. Le Conton with his extreme scholasticism and ritual
avidity exerts a real hold over a certain small number
of individuals; for instance he mentioned a case of a lady
who had stayed up all night fearing that they should
not be called and should thus miss the early celebration;
but as the total number of Mr. Le Conton's congregation
is small, and as there is little doubt that the church
draws for a wide area, it is clear that ~~these~~ his
extreme ritual and doctrine has ~~little~~ little attraction for the
poor. The other churches in the district are all
almost empty but Mr. Sanders, Mr. Puttock, Mr. Saracens,
and Mr. Kelly are all good ^{serious} men, while Mr. Ponsable
of St. John's though equally devout ~~and~~ ^{the former} is now

too old to deal adequately with the work of his large parish.¹⁰

Our information as to the work of the non-convicts in Hoxton at the moment when I write is still rather incomplete, but so far as it goes it indicates that they are more successful than the Church in getting the poor to their ministrations whether spiritual or social. Of two of the largest organizations Costers Hall and * Hoxton Hall we have at present no direct account, but indirect evidence points to the fact that both places get a good congregation to hear the word, and are the centers of much social and benevolent activity.

Of various representative of which have been seen the most remarkable are the Christian Institute in Hoxton Market; the Presbyterian Mission Hall in Herby St., and the Wesleyan Mission in New North Road.

The Christian Institute is especially vigorous on its social side, the religious meetings except the Sunday School being small and ill attended. The success of the Institute -

-and in spite of a great lack of discrimination in methods,¹⁹
one feels that this plan really has been an influence for
good - is probably due in large measure to the Hon. Capt.
Sir John Dewart who, as the Report says, "while earning
his family's daily bread in his little work room at the
top of our building" is positively at the beck and call
of every distressed man, woman and child in the market;
and has a personal welcome ~~in~~ in every home and
heart. . . . And this man - an unlettered Ragged School
boy - who has never cared enough for worldly prosperity
to forsake the work of ministry and relief, and whose
only reward is the grateful prayers of those poor ones
is a type - more or less - of the best of men and women
who have so long worked under the Council's direction."

The work of Mr. Doak at the Home M. Mission Hall
is more distinctly religious in character, but the Report again
shows a good deal of social activity, especially a large
Lick and Provident Society. Mr. Doak ~~is~~ is a prominent
specimen of the missionary class, evidently a most genuine
man; ~~with~~ but as an instance of the really deplorable
rampance of vice which afflicts so many of these good
people it may be interesting to quote some remarks of his:-
"Sunday pleasure taking" he says "means spiritual deterioration
and to be what that can do for nations he only requires
to look at France and Germany, which have both had
their fill of Sunday business and pleasure for many
years past."

That and indeed the most interesting work in the district²¹
is that of Mr Wood and the Wesleyan Mission in New North
Road: here we find that Jewish activity which seems to
be characteristic of all these new Wesleyan Missions, which
whatever may be said about their methods and results, are
triumphantly alive. Mr Wood came here a few years ago
to an almost empty church, and now has an evening
congregation of over 1000, draws as he admits by the
adoption of new and unconventional methods, Bible clubs,
Loyal Societies, medical mission, secular concerts in the church
etc. Though I aptly describe Mr Wood and his methods as
'piousful'

22

Among districts 5 and 6 as a whole it may be
well to note that Shoreditch is the subject of Mrs. Doanquet's
a similar book "Rich and Poor" and ~~Doanquet~~ reference should
certainly be made to her first two chapters. Mrs. Doanquet
in evidence given for our purpose says, "Improvements in
Postroad from and Whitechapel have been bad for Shoreditch:
also the better class tend now and more to move out to
Hackney. What 'moder' there are in Shoreditch I believe to
be distinctly worse than the average home. Much of the
population is also being displaced by city workmen
spreading into Finsbury." These remarks would apply equally
to St. Luke's. Do certainly no one knows this district better than
Mrs. Doanquet, and her conclusion that it is getting poorer
and more crowded is borne out by all our evidence. Mrs.
Richardson ^(C.O.S. and Spadina) says ^{owing} to the falling down of houses and
the change of different areas the character of the population

is rapidly changing. A few years ago there were many streets in which the houses were occupied by one family only, but lately this is completely changed and it is probably true to say that the greater number of houses are let out room by room and the rest of them show a tendency to ~~rise~~. The consequence of this is that the population is being steadily crowded into a smaller area and is also becoming poorer. One remarkable is the widow of Mr. Devonshire ^{a Wesleyan Schoolmaster} who has lived in the neighborhood of New Gate Road for 43 years. "In his earlier days here it was an eminently respectable locality and comparison (at Wesleyan Church). As a young man he remembers going to sit in the gallery of the church to admire the costly and beautiful dresses of the ladies. He would not do that now! He has seen both the rise and fall of Newport Place and adjoining streets - saw three mills, ~~now~~ occupied by

*)

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Island people earning their £150 to £200 a year and
gradually fall to their present state of their families to
a house. But that is a higher row than they used to be.
Just round the corner in New North Road lived with his
revelation the Sheriff of London and all along the road
the houses were kept by one family. ~~That~~ A butcher
in New North Road said to his help when I came
here, the Danish son after you, there was only one
family in each house and they took 3 or 4 points a
week. Now there are three or four families in each house
and not one point between them. They go to Pettfield to do
and buy the pigs."

And though ~~the~~ ^{our} most reliable witnesses agree as to
the witness, poverty of Shondita certainly, and possibly of St.
Lute's, there is not the same agreement as to whether or not
there has in recent years been a moral deterioration or advance.
The tendency I think of the older men is certainly ~~to~~ to be

Note at a next page

a slight improvement, especially in the matter of street-vandalism.²¹
But nearly all, and especially the younger men who cannot
compare past and present, give rather a melancholy picture
of the ^{actual} condition of the "people" almost throughout the two
districts. Mr. Dunder speaks of a parish "joke of degraded,
not-ordinary people - a real degraded London population without
put on a sham or backbone" and says that Hoxton is
worse in my respect than Stepney. Mr. Spence speaks of
"a sort of savage, Pindaric view of life, no self-control."
Mr. Hooper speaks of his parishioners as "on the whole a
degraded and hopeless population." Mr. Pattoke takes a more
favourable view and says "there is lots of money going. They
are not needy except when they drink and they are not
criminal except when they do the same thing." (It may be
noted however that Hoxton ~~possesses~~ has gained an unusually
bad reputation on both these points.) "They go on in a solid
stolid sort of way seeing nothing and doing nothing outside

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the top page of the manuscript.]

Note.

20a

And there is a very general complaint of a deterioration in
language, and of the small effects which education has had on
manners and morals.

the narrowed possible range of city life". In Le Contain
says about half the parish men to get drunk on Saturday
night, you meet it everywhere: about a quarter of the
people are chronically out of work. They live under
crowded conditions and both for sanitary and economic
causes a good deal of physical weakness is discernible.

In Dawson says ^{the} state of mind of his people is
"Let us eat and drink for to-morrow we die". In Carthel
Robison says "give the man his pot of ale and his pipe
and leave him alone and he will be best placed."

* || This in fact is the chief impression that one gets from an
evidence of a people living entirely in the present, a people
crushed and battered in the struggle for existence, and seeking
to alleviate the pains of their lot by the expenditure of a large
part of their precious income on the pleasures of the moment,
the public house, the theatre, the music hall, the football,
the wedding, the jaunt to the coast, and so on. On this point

the witness of the funeral, a School Board visitor, who²⁷
knows the people well, is of interest. He says "the
parents of the people arise much more from a bad use of
means than from lack of them: drink is the great cause
of their poverty: Monday in Hoxton is paid up by more than
half the people in Hoxton to visiting and drinking in the Public
House, the women especially. But in addition to drink the
funeral emphasized the foolish expenditure of often respectable
people on all sorts of pleasures and luxuries..... As to
the funeral he witnessed a widow whose husband seemed high
wages and whose income money was £34: yet a fortnight
after his death she was penniless, though full of pride
in the fact that she had had three coaches and that her
~~two~~ seven children had been rigged out from top to toe
in black even down to the black bordered handkerchiefs which
they are taught to hold to their faces in a heavy manner
during the funeral. As to the wedding he witnessed a highly

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wretched widow who had kept out of debt, with a great
struggle for a year since her husband's death but was
now in terrible difficulties owing to having borrowed £50 for a
loan brief for festivities at her daughter's wedding. The
expenditure on music halls and theatres in Shoreditch is
enormous: so called Excursions into an arena, the money
being often spent in this way instead of excursions:
it is a common thing for whole families, when rent is in
arrear to go off to a music hall, and if expostulated
with they will say "Oh! we've got the money now, but don't
know how long we may have it."

And just as there is a fairly general complaint as to
the unsatisfactory moral ~~condition of~~ and retarded condition
of the people, so there is a general complaint as to the
state of mind and ~~rather~~ rather a morose and pessimistic
failure to cope with the difficulties on the part of workers in
the district than we have met with in any other district. Especially

But in addition to the usual causes of poverty and degradation
we have now a new district. There is a new one here touched of the
evil influence of music clubs, of low music halls, and of the
absence of open spaces. The first note - that of districts of
the club is of constant occurrence: and our witnesses (e.g. Mr
Purvis) say that their district is shared by the lines of
the working men "Give our men the pub and he would
be far better" is a very general opinion. If this indeed
came only from our religious witnesses it would of course
require very heavy discounting - for as we shall see later
the clubs are practically at issue with the church -
but we find some and other laymen, like Mr Litt,
making the same point, with the result that one is inclined
to doubt whether the club is not a greater evil than the
Public House.

As to the music halls and the absence of open spaces
the two facts no doubt go largely together, and without

one who is inclined to sympathize with the Bohemian view³⁰ of life cannot fail to recognize that while the Opera House is wholly a good affair the Music Hall as conducted is on the whole degrading and debasing.

There is then I think a fairly general opinion as to the unsatisfactory moral and material condition of the people of these districts: an opinion more marked than in any other district on which I have reported. There is too on the part of workers a more general confession of failure to cope with the difficulties: especially with the Church is this note of an abnormal despondency prevalent. In an appeal which some of the clergy of Shoreditch Rural Society have recently put to their brethren clergy in London they say: "Our population is mostly native born, and is crowded into a smaller area, with fewer open spaces, than any other in London. It is composed chiefly of the industrial class, engaged in boot, cabinet, and

other trades, with a very small minority of a somewhat higher grade, and form an industrious and respectable community, though the work of a large proportion of them is very precarious, and their earnings, on this account, miserably small. On the other hand their Deary include certain districts which according to reliable authorities contain more thieves, burglars, and rascals of the criminal class than any other in London: while the number of public houses and other places where the temptation to the sin of drunkenness may be found is a shame and a scandal to a Christian country. It may be readily understood that the work of the clergy and their helpers is of an extremely difficult and uphill character. We have to fight against a tremendous load weight of indifference and painful insensibility. Further the people amongst whom we live have grown up largely in ignorance of the claims of Church life upon them - and this not by their own fault. Had we worked after

many years' experience, feel very strongly indeed that our
brethren who live in more favoured districts have very little
idea how enormous our difficulties are increased by the almost
entire absence of God-fearing men and women of higher
education and ability, who have the time and the money
to devote to Christian service among the people ---- we
feel bound to express the deep conviction among all classes of
Church workers in Brompton that with a few noble exceptions
the Church of Christ in London has by no means reckoned
its great responsibility towards these thickly populated and
very difficult industrial centres. To a very large extent we are
left alone, and our existence is practically upheld by the
very people whom necessities compel and business and directly
ministered to by the labour of those among whom we have
been called to work. Brompton as we know only too
well is not fashionable. We have at present no attempt

for men or women in connection with the Schools, or
Colleges such as Oxford House, Poplar Hall etc. which exist
in other parts: and though ~~many~~ many people imagine
that the whole of the West-Indies is included in the sphere of
them and similar Institutions, we wish not emphatically to
direct their minds on this point. Many a man who has
come here full of ardour and energy has either
broken down in health or become utterly discouraged by the
absolute entire lack of sympathy, encouragement and support
from those members of the Catholic Church whose lives have
by the goodness of God fallen in more pleasant
places. In an appeal for funds and labour one expects
some exaggeration, and both here and in their intentions with us
the clergy may perhaps ~~too~~ ^{probably} have ~~emphasized~~ ^{emphasized} the ~~hard~~ ^{hard} ~~position~~ ^{position}
too gloomy a picture of their position: but after allowing
for ~~this~~ exaggeration, which is found in all districts alike,
the fact remains that of those patients of disease which in

* have touched so far Shondith seems to be a sort of ³⁴un-
not-aided in that she is more beautiful than her sister of
the East-End, for if possible she is less ugly, but in the fact
that she is respected, while Whitechapel, Bethnal Green and
Stepney are aided by the wealth and the personal services of
the West-End. Though we have fewer complaints in this
score for the non-land than an indication that their work
too suffers to some extent from the fact that Shondith
as compared with the East-End is unknown and proud.

By the confession then of ministers of all denominations
the work of the churches is almost wholly ineffective: and
for their failure to get any real hold upon the people
we have many of the same causes assigned as those which
I have enumerated in other districts: but here as we have
just noticed additional stress is laid on the dearth of
funds and workers, as also on the lower moral level of

the ~~metropolitan~~ population among which work is carried on: ~~to~~ ³⁵
How far the degradation of the people is due to the ~~indirect~~
ineffectiveness of the churches, how far the ineffectiveness of the
churches to the degradation of the people is a difficult question
to disentangle: but whatever be the ~~reason~~ ~~known~~ he found
other reasons assigned for the special difficulty of work
in this district to which greater importance is attached
than elsewhere: we hear for instance of "a local firm
of loan agents who have had a most disastrous effect,
since they have secured a very large amount of the local
business and have been absolutely indifferent as to their class
of tenants so long as they have paid: moreover they
have made the fatal discovery that crowded and hot-
houses ~~pay~~ pay the best": we hear further of a
straggling pound-land in Lord Merington who owns a
large part of Hoxton: ~~but~~ the absence of open spaces and
its combination of crowded music halls I have already mentioned.

but not common of all is the complaint of the difficulty³⁶
of working against the influence of the Working Men's Clubs:
on this point ^{note} the evidence of Mr. Spence with reference to the
~~Working~~ Borough of Hackney Working Men's Club ~~is~~ which I
believe is universally admitted to be a favorable specimen of
such clubs, ~~in~~ which it is near neighbors the Key St. Club
is one of the worst: Mr. Spence says "This club is
a ~~dead~~ dead weight against us: it contains 1000 members
and I don't want you to think that they are all a bad
lot: quite the reverse: but it contains some 200 or 300
members who set a thoroughly bad tone. Without being the
least a Sabatarians I say, deliberately that the way they
spend Sunday is nasty and degrading. The typical club
member goes to the club in the morning about 11:15
with a pot in front of him and prothos at the mouth
over all sorts of socialistic rot: then he has a band which
finishes up by playing the Marseillaise: in the afternoon he

goes round and visits other clubs and there is no poetry³⁷
at the mouth and of the poet. In the evening, the meeting
they had that previous and mostly without hope and joy
bearing affiliation cases and other filth: but they have got
ashamed of that, and in their theatre which holds 600 they
now sit with their women and children and watch a
wretched melodrama at a level lower than even the Britannia,
or a music hall entertainment with songs full of bawdy
or innuendo. It may be an address at the Public House, but
it is a very poor return to the best aspirations of the
working classes. In towns less vigorous perhaps on all sides
we hear the same indictment with added complaints of late
drinking and ~~vice~~ use for immoral purposes: and it is
said that not only are these clubs directly opposed to the
work of the churches of the day in which they are conducted but
that they make it impossible to run men clubs in connection
with the religious agencies except on lines to which it would

to impossible for such agencies to adopt. This argument of
Lowe is not strictly true; but in practice the Oxford House
and other organisations have proved that it is possible to run
clubs on a large scale which shall dispense with beer,
gambling and politics, but in order to do so certain
attractions must be provided which are no essential part
of the ordinary club: there must be in addition to the Billiard,
which both clubs ~~have~~ ^{have} in common any number of sub-
-clubs for athletics etc. which shall be some compensation
"for robbing a poor man of his beer"; and to provide
the plant and the workers for all these additional
attractions is a task which few of the religious or
philanthropic agencies can manage except on the smallest
scale, so that in practice it is generally true to say
that they are placed at a great disadvantage in the
competition.

This point-of the inability of the religious bodies to struggle³⁹
against the influence of the state raises the question of how
far the ineffectiveness of the clergy is due to the mere fact-
of their connection with religion and the rather ultra-spiritual
stand point which they are thereby forced to adopt. To
my mind ~~for~~ it is certain that a man like Mr
Tarnam for instance would be much more effective (in)
the same devotion to his work as a layman than when
hindered by his cloth: ~~at all~~ the spiritual work may
help and reform an individual here and there: but I feel
convinced that ~~a body of laymen who attempt while the~~
same number of laymen and ^{lay} women as there are now
workers in the Church who would mix with the people in
purely social and moral but ~~non~~ spiritual work would
have an elevating effect on the ^{mass of the} people far greater than
that which is exercised by the combination of spiritual and
social work which now prevails, in which I consider the

social and moral side is largely missed by the fact of its
being bound up with a view of life which is based upon
upon fiction and largely untrue; Lowan this is a purely
personal view, and as we have noticed before it is the
which is the fiction which is the ~~ground~~ ^{body} of the ^{body of the} ~~book~~
book ~~is~~ ^{which} is done. But the fact that their position as
ministers of religion is in some measure a hindrance to their
for the exercise of their full influence as men I think few
of would deny; we are told indeed with almost dramatic
iteration that there is no hostility to religion - (and in this
district the fact is emphasized owing to the prevalence of atheism
in the neighborhood in the days of Bradlaugh and The Hall of
Science) - but that what the churches ~~do~~ have chiefly to contend
against are indifference and ignorance; but at the back of their
minds they must all know that whatever the attitude of the
book is clear to religion in the abstract in the concrete there
is a feeling ~~towards~~ towards the ministers of religion ^{for} which

it is difficult to find any other word than hostility: the feeling that "we don't want to have nothing to do with no hoodlums" which it takes all the tact and the prudence of an Injun to look through. Jim Spencer admits that "an injudicious person will soon turn indifference to hostility" but by our experience of the working class would lead me to put it in this way - that a person must be quite abnormally judicious to avoid hostility. This attitude of mind is largely hidden from the clergy and their workers owing to the fact that their chief point of contact with the bulk of the working class is through visiting, and what is visiting usually means we have seen in other districts: "I could be obliged to give some tickets" said old Mr Poursall "I could not keep my visitors going without them": and so long as the churches remain ignorant for so long with this ignorance of the real attitude of the poor towards them, an attitude the party no doubt to a dislike for

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the restraint which a religious life involves, and which a restraint
of which therefore the parson is to some extent the symbol; but
partly too to those my efforts to get hold of the people by
visiting and relief. Mr Hoopell is a poor little creature who
probably only fails to visit because he is doing aware of
his own deficiencies for such a task, but I believe there is a
good deal of truth in the reason which he alleged for
his ~~failure~~ failure to perform either in person or ^{vicariously} by
agents what is almost universally looked upon as ^{parochial} a duty of
~~the clergy~~. "I believe that one reason" he says "why the
working man is so set against the church is the automatic
way in which the clergy claim the right to go anywhere in
their parish;" and after all probably the poor in this respect
are very much like the rich: sure if it is done with the
gentle tact they must to some extent resent the intrusion
on their privacy of complete strangers: and in their hearts they

do, though many of them tolerate it because they ^{hope for} ⁴³ ~~it~~ ^{either} expect
within imminently or in the future some 'consideration' - to use a
legal term - for putting up with that which is inherently
distasteful. The clergy no doubt are on the horns of a
dilemma - if they ~~do~~ do not visit the people will not come
to their services and meetings, if they do visit others than
those who, by request & or by attending their ministrations, have
sought visitation they must lay themselves open to the
charge of officious ~~for~~ prying: they have chosen no doubt what
they consider the lesser of two evils, but to my mind religion
would be in an infinitely stronger position if the churches
went on their way without all this bidding in the market-
place: let them provide what attractions they please whether
spiritual or material, let them visit those who desire it,
but if they wish their ministrations to be successful they
should trust to their inherent attractions and to the recommendations

of them who attend them: all missionary effort - which consists of
direct teaching ^{for custom} & bringing religion into contempt; whatever may be the
immediate results ~~is~~ as measured in numbers.

But whatever be the cause the people as a whole, have a
dreadful bias aloof from the churches. Mr Wood ~~says~~ estimates
that 95 p.c. of the people of Khanditch do not attend any
place of worship: "his church" he says "and Colton's Hall
are the only two successful religious places in Khanditch: all
the others are empty or nearly so: they work and try but
don't succeed - The big church of St. John Hoxton, with
seating for 2000 gets 70 or 80 in the morning and 100 or
150 at night. It is the same at Khanditch church. Empty -
in the sense that a business man would speak of his
warehouse, i.e. a hundred or so value when there is no room
for the goods." This fact is the more remarkable when we
find how often the few who do attend the churches come from

other districts, and especially those who are most ~~to~~ closely identified
with the church as churchwardens or teachers, as in some other
about official capacity. With reference to Mrs Swann ~~the~~
Mrs says "A good deal of light is thrown on the state
of things by the fact that one of the churchwardens live in
Highway Place, and the contributions intended for the magazine
are sent to some one living in Ashurst Road, Hackney"
so far from being an isolated instance I believe it to be the
rule rather than the exception to find the church ^{in other districts} workers or
comers from outside ~~in the district~~, ^{in this district} mainly from Dalston and
the district further north: we are told of course that they
are people who have once lived in the parish, have come under
church influence, and have moved from their sordid surroundings:
if this is so it is of course creditable to the churches both to
have reformed them and to have retained their services when they
live at a distance which makes their voluntary work ~~an~~ a big

genuine effort of self sacrifice: but the question arises whether
the churches would not be giving better proof of success if they
induced more of their ^{congregations} people to live as well as ~~minister~~ ~~among~~
work among them whom they should wish to influence by their
lives: on this point the evidence of Mr Spenser may be
noted: what is wasted, he says, is "the return of educated
lay opinion: settlements are all well but we want 12 men
like Paclanac to come and live in the East with their families
nothing is more repulsive than the tendency of the middle class
to move out of a parish as soon as the poor come in: it
is as bad for them as their neighbours: they lose spiritual
tone." Mr Spenser is here referring to the educated, but the
same thing surely applies to the uneducated who have been
reformed or reformed by religious influences: they too show the
same tendency to fly from contamination or degradation instead
of seeking to influence it by example unless it is aided
by coming from the more respectable surroundings once a week to

attend a service or teach in the Sunday School. And even 47
among those who do not fly there is a tendency to keep apart
from their neighbors: in other districts as well as this we have
been told that the Christians tend to form cliques to which avoid
~~the~~ the atmosphere of ^{the} professed church club, and the Tamm
complains of the difficulty of getting the respectable working
classes who come to church to act as missionaries among their
neighbors: there is evidently among the poorer Christians
a great deal of what Miller calls 'a fugitive and
cloistered virtue' which is afraid to risk the rude breath of
general social intercourse. For this attitude some excuse is
worth it to be ~~found~~ ^{found} in the fact that at present the working
classes have but little regard for the feelings of the minority:
a gentleman if in a public place or in a mixed company or
in the presence of one whom he knows to hold spiritual
~~views~~ views will always, whatever may be his practice at other
moments, keep a strict guard on his tongue, ~~not from any~~

40
happening, but the oath in the smoking room story will be kept in the back ground not from any hypocrisy, but from the desire to avoid offending scampers which he may remember think rather absurd: not so the working man: he is much more likely to treat penitential scampers as a matter for chaff and banter, and even if he does not go so far as this no one who has travelled in a ~~crowded~~ crowded railway carriage or even walked in the streets can fail to see that he says what he wants to say in what language he pleases without any thought of what offence he may give to the actual listener: whereas therefore the Godly rich man may mix with the ungodly rich without much fear of offence the Godly poor man unless he is prepared to hear and see much that is distasteful or if not loathsome is largely restricted to the company of those who think with him a religious matter. In ~~the~~ the society ~~of gentlemen~~ of gentlemen ~~which~~ which the world is ~~not~~ ~~discussing~~ discussing the flesh and the devil are ignored except in company

49
When referred to them will not give offence, but among the
working classes, whom they may be present, they are likely to be
constantly in evidence. I have often exposed this matter out with
working men and suggested to them whether it is desirable to
use such words in public or to talk 'small' before women:
but the line they have always been inclined to take is that
the majority must rule in these matters and those who
"don't like it - must lump it."

But I am wandering from the point - to return to the
question of the empty churches: we have noted Mr Wood's
statement that his church and Costers' Hall are the
only two religious agencies in Shoreditch which draw: if
this is true, and ~~probably~~ ^{in the main} it is, one is led to enquire what
is their attractive power: as to Costers' Hall we have no
information but ^{as to} the Wesleyan Mission it may be well
to quote somewhat largely from the report of the visitation
with Mr Wood. "Only exceptional methods" he says "can

get hold of the people and then he was inter-stit.
His greatest aim perhaps for getting hold of the people
in the first place is the State Club which has nearly
1200 members. The president of this he has all their
names and addresses and so gets the entry into their homes
and the possibility of teaching 5000 or 6000 people. ...
The club is on the usual basis and is so managed that
the people get 20% or more back at Christmas time. Then
there are two big winter meetings with coal and
clothing clubs and loans or contributions. The women
have two treats each year towards which they contribute.
A medical mission is another important feature: advice
medicines and nursing are given gratis, but only to the
poor, those actually out of work and in need. ...
Legal advice free is another device which is found useful
to a number of poor people. ... Temperance work is
entrusted to Bands of Hope and a good Temperance League. The

letter Mr Wood finds the best means of sustaining interest.⁵¹
in temperance work - there is plenty of life in it - and the
young people seem to have a pretty free hand. Public
entertainments too are not neglected: my Saturday night
dancing the winter term is a good fine concert which draws
crowds of people: this is held in the church. The choir
book is thrown open to anybody: there is no sectarianism
about it, and no question either of 'sheep stealing' for the
people attend nowhere. Singing is but a means to draw
the people in and recruit the ranks of the worshippers. The
backbone of it all is the church membership or perhaps
more strictly speaking the class work. He was carrying
two books, one containing the list of workers in their classes
and the other in their streets. . . . Opening the street book
at random he pointed to the list of ~~names~~ names. "Then
look 2.4.6.8.5 names in that street - 5 members of my
church, besides those who come to the congregation from that

one street." And then he showed his knowledge of them by
describing - "that one a detective, this cabinet maker, this
young woman lives in the south west, but comes up to a
friend here: this old woman is nearly starving - my wife
gives her clothing" and so on. ... - He had from the Medical
Mission work little is given, and then always in kind with
that ~~distinct~~ discrimination." Such are the methods by
which Mr Wood attracts a large ~~conspicuous~~ number of adherents whom
he describes as mainly working people and many quite poor.
What does it all amount to? Simply no doubt - this success
(numerical certainly and possibly going deeper) is due to the
personality of Mr Wood, his pathos and the energy with
which he is able to inspire his hearers: but this is not
a full explanation of the matter: ~~he~~ he finds many men
of equally attractive and energetic personality, and with social
features as in their work no less as numerous and well
organized as those of Mr Wood who yet conform to a complete

spiritual failure. Take Mr. Carsted Robinson for instance: he
is an attractive man whose political views ~~gain him~~ and laud
administration of which gain him the ~~of~~ sympathy of the
working classes: his social activity is little inferior to that
of Mr. Wood: and yet his church is practically empty;
or take again Mr. Tarnan, a man of charming personality,
whose parish has every possible organization, spiritual, social,
educational, or dramatic: after allowing ^{the actual discords}
he may assume that Mr. Tarnan's church is ^{in Mr. Wood's business man} empty, and that
those who attend are almost exclusively middle class people who
live in Dalston. Why is the one church chosen and the other
left? I think that the ultimate explanation lies in questions
of doctrine and church government, and that at present at
least, as Mr. Funston says, when the working classes follow
their own inclinations in religion they go to Evangelical churches,
and for preference to those in which the government is to
some extent in the democratic. As to doctrine not only is
Evangelical preaching and teaching ^{usually} ~~usually~~ true that of other

schools but it says appeals I think more boldy and more 54
frequently to that sort of sin and fear of Hell, which
among the uneducated at all times is the I imagine the
great spur towards a religious life: "are you saved?" means
~~now~~ always when stripped to its ultimate meaning, not "Do you
love God?" but "Do you fear the judgment of God?" Are you
prepared to die and run the risk of eternal punishment?
As I write I have by my side a man I have just seen, a man
of my considerable ability and great personal charm: listen
to him: "Oh man and woman, I pray you in the name
of my God, to-night that you will face this matter
and picture you our death bed if you are not right
with God. Methinks I can see you as you say to your
wife "Go and get that brother from Vernon: ask him to
come ~~see~~ and see me. I am afraid after all I have made
a mistake in not being ready". The friends gather round

your bed and the doctor comes in, and you look at him and
say, "Doctor how ~~am~~ am I? Am I looking better?"
and the doctor looks at you and he shakes his head: you
have but a very few hours to live. "But doctor, I am
not ready. I won't die, I am not ready. I must live;
I am not ready to meet God." But that whatever power
that you have despised takes you shrinking to the ~~edge~~ edge
of that abyss and you shriek "I will not die." You fall
into the darkness of an unprepared eternity! Oh man, get
ready! ~~Time~~ Time is flying, men are dying, hell is
filling, Christ is coming and you are unprepared, unready.
May God make you ready. Our brother was ready when
the call came - but a death bed and not ready! Have you
thought of it? Meet Christ whom blood you have trampled
under your feet: ~~not~~ meet God whom you have despised and
ignored and not ready: meet him at the judgment Bar of
God and no preparation - an eternity without God, without

hope, with the lost, unaided, when you might have been saved^{ed}
and ready to - night, and God knows that ere this night
does you might stand before God. They that are ready
want it as the door was shut. The ready, that is, ~~and~~
the ready, shut out. On which side of the door would
you be? ~~Though~~ ultimately as a dynamic force love may
be stronger than fear; yet but fear I believe is the only
efficient agent to start the sluggish animal which may
ultimately be ruled by love and fear combined; and those churches
which are most ready to ~~see~~ paint this picture of the
"revelation" God will, so long as human nature remains ~~the~~ what
it is, be the most successful in appealing to the uneducated.
It is this fact to which probably accounts largely for the
hold of the R. C. religion on the poor: for unquestionably
the priest has linked his flock with a very potent present
fear of Hell: and some of the ineffectiveness of the Church
of England, ^{especially when non-complacent} is probably due to the fact that the members of
that church have shown a tendency to "dismiss" ^{the} the Devil and all

his work is a much ~~more~~ more summary manner than is
required of us in the Catechism. This then I believe to be
one cause for the greater success of Evangelical doctrine among
the poor ^{it keeps the notice of sin from being the foremost:} to speak in paradox, its unattractiveness is its
main attraction. Part of this is due too to the greater
simplicity and adaptability of the ~~Latin~~ ^{Latin} liturgy,
when any is used: and here we come to a point which
is of especial interest in this district, which is remarkable
for the number of churches ~~with~~ with very advanced subscriptions
and a catholic tendency: why, in spite of the personal
goodness of their priests, combined with the greatest energy and
whipnity, are they almost empty: one large ~~one~~ element
in their failure is certainly the comparative difficulty of
understanding the doctrine taught and the impossibility for one
who has not been instructed in the faith in following the
proceedings at the only service to which much importance is
attached: one man who has been brought up as a member of

the Church of England, and who know the *Commination Service* as
given in the Prayer Book almost by heart, finds it almost
impossible to understand High Mass at St. Luke's or St.
Michael: anyone can grasp the plain appeal of "He who
saw?" or "Come to ~~the~~ Jesus" but to appreciate the meaning
of a service in which no ~~one~~ words can be heard by the
congregation from beginning to end & involves elaborate preparation
of each worshipper by instruction external to the church:
and the giving of such instruction is the main object which
these advanced churches aim at in their Sunday Schools, and
for this reason ~~they~~ very largely they are ~~due~~ due to the rise
of the Sunday School system: this systematic instruction of the
children of the church teaches is so modern a development that it
is difficult to say how far it may be successful in the future:
but it may be noted that the R. C. church for which it is
concerned is still probably the most successful church in the world
in relieving the poor, that the extreme Anglicans have already
recurred in examining a quite abnormal influence ~~over~~ over the

individuals whom they have been able to ~~win~~ secure, and that they themselves evidently believe that they are getting an increased hold on the younger generation: "you wait till this generation of children grow up" said Mr. Evans, "I'm prepared to bet my bottom dollar they will never change."

Something too I think of the comparative success of the evangelists for churches ~~is~~ may be attributed to the fact that their workers, whether ministers or people, come generally from a lower social ~~strata~~ stratum than those of the church of England, and even if they have acquired, as many of them have, the ~~manners~~ manners and culture of gentlemen, they are by birth and training more easily able to sympathize with the habits of mind and the manners of the poor. I believe the fact that Mr. Tarn and Mr. Cardinal Robinson are gentlemen in the conventional ~~and~~ sense is a positive ~~drawback~~ drawback to their getting hold of the working man: they can do it - but it takes them longer great than sympathy and love it takes them a longer time and requires greater efforts

to break through the barriers which separate culture and
philistinism (to use Matthew Arnold's inadequate words) there
will be required from those who are of little use to the life
of those whom they seek to enlighten. How far I wonder is the
fact that he drops his H's an indication of the source of
Mr. Ditchfield's unusual success?

The comparative success of the Wesleyan mission, such
as that of Mr. Wood and the Lyman mission, suggests the
further question how far and the fact that Methodism is
throughout the world for the largest of the Protestant sects,
suggests the further question how far there is something
peculiar to their practice or doctrine which accounts for their
predominating influence. On this point I think much valuable
information may be gleaned from the very interesting essays on
"The Leaky of Methodism" recently printed in the Methodist
Times which I have placed with the material for this
district. In them it is suggested that one great cause of

lecter, is the class meeting, says Mr. Doulton the writer of the
Piper Essay "A very large proportion of those who leave no price
as their reason for doing so their objection to meet in class.

This fact is so notorious that proof is unnecessary. This
objection is taken on one or more of the following grounds:-

1. Social. It is not pleasant to associate so intimately with
people who are often uncultivated in manner and speech.

2. Financial. The class meeting is merely a device for collecting money.

3. Spiritual. There is no scriptural warrant for making
attendance at class the condition of church membership. "The
holy statement of Christian experience tends to humility and
leads to be a spiritual help." "There is no leader in whom class
I could profitably meet." "One's religious experience is too
sacred a thing to be talked about in public." "I am too timid
to speak before others."

Non who feel these objections will no doubt tend to drift
away from Methodism but it is quite possible I think that
in the class meeting lies the chief strength of the Act especially

among the poor and working class: as these ~~objections~~ ^{objections} ⁶² ~~appear~~
it is vitally democratic, while for one person who ~~disturbs~~
retailing his spiritual experiences there are probably three who
find a genuine pleasure in doing so: may one without being
quizzical suggest that - as the Smiths say of the better spoken
A.M. School of the Priests - it appeals to the vanity which
few of us are without.

I have noticed in other districts two points which
stand ^{out} possibly even more clearly in this district: they are
the real hold, as far as numbers are concerned, which the
churches have on the children: few surely can altogether escape
the network of agencies, (of which Sunday Schools and Bands
of Hope are the most prominent) by which they are surrounded,
and the representatives of which are continually competing for
the custom of these young citizens, who even more than their
parents "make no artificial distinctions between the sects." But that

the spiritual end, which is the motive of all these efforts, is
but slightly men-^{tioned}, is proved by the ~~confess~~ admissions of all
schools of thought as to their inability to get ~~any~~ any thing not
only adults but equally of boys and girls who have passed the
school age.

The second point to which I refer is the failure of
adult Temperance work and the obvious despondency of the
Temperance party.

I have so far said nothing directly on the important ⁶⁴
question of the administration of charity in this district: not
that there is so much that is new to be said: the methods
of the administrators differ not at all from those with which
we have met elsewhere: there is the same lack of
discrimination, the same absence of cooperation, the same bidding of
sect against sect in the hateful competition for souls.
"I assure you" said Mr Smith "that on Sunday afternoon there are
visitors from five different agencies in the Parishes, bidding the
people to come to their meetings." "You must understand" said
Mr Spence, "that there is a godless competition between the sects:
people come into your parish, open a chapel or mission and
desecrate your children. There is a most hateful competition
in treats: about a year ago I suddenly found my school
desecrated: on enquiring I found that a person had been
going round telling them that if they would go to his Sunday
School he would take them all to Epping Forest for a penny."

Into this chaos of warring sects the C. O. S. has tried to introduce
some method and cohesion with its usual very partial success.
Some few of the clergy it has influenced slightly, of the non-clerical
none, nor is there the smallest tendency to appear to substitute
cooperation for competition. Nor has the Society of Friends
of which there is a branch in Haggerston met with any better
success: it has indeed had an object lesson in the failure of
methods opposed to those of the C. O. S. when corporate rather
than individual charity is in question.

The truth of course is that neither the C. O. S. nor
any other organization will ever make much impression on the
charitable methods of the religions: they approach the question
from different and irreconcilable points of view. Just as in
matters of religion they reject the dictates of reason when they
conflict with faith, so in charity that amorphous, shifting,
uncertain guide called conscience is allowed to overcome all
rational promptings: conscience or instinct is held not as a ~~force~~

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Open to action, which it should be, but as the only guide to
conduct, with the world that Reason, the only ~~true~~ ~~constant~~ guide
true guide which God has given us, is rejected

Notes Influence of Religion.

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1. "The St. James who came from St. James Temple says that the people here are much harder than at St. James." Farrall
2. "His address and indifference has certainly grown of late years and is the expression of others as well as themselves. In the largest District, place in the district (Wichita Mission) they believe 7/10 of the congregation come from other districts." Saraham
3. "They believe the neighborhood generally suffers from lack of workers, all being poor alike. The most active agency probably is Coster's Hall, when they seem to give a good deal away." Saraham
4. "They retain the older girls and youths of the classes and pupils, but it is difficult to get the fathers and mothers." Smith
5. "Twenty-one years ago nearly all the churches round about here were full. To-day they are all nearly empty. What is the cause? The truth has not altered; the method of

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salvation has not changed. It is in the people that the
difference has come about: many of the working men to-day have
grown indifferent. The Church they regard as their enemy. Quote
6. "Of late the Churches have weakened, and are taking an
interest after a fashion. The old methods of saving men are
with many good people at a discount. The sort of schemes are
being resorted to: but most of them are doomed to failure.
~~The~~ loans and fishes may suffice for a time: but they tend
in many cases to suspicion and make hypocrites. When I
first engaged in this work most of the churches left the
working classes nearly alone or relegated the work to the
City Missions or the Philanthropists. Now the mistake is
overlapping and waste of effort. In some parts of our
neighbourhood as many as five different denominations are going
for the same people." Quote

7. "They have become a power in the neighbourhood because
they have made the people feel that they want to benefit them in
their life." Quote

5. "Shandley suffered from extremes of high and low and is ⁶⁹ certainly my unfortunate. Dundas.

7. 9. "Take away the money from them which they give away and the habit of all of them would stop in a week". Dundas on Costin and Hoxton Kells, and Henry N. Mission.

10. "My boy, too, he thinks, is churched: extraordinary for such a good boy, but this he puts down to superstition. Puttock.

11. "As regards the church there is not a trace of hostility, but they simply don't care about it. The Hall of Science is close by and it's advantage thought they were going to reform and put life into people - except that because the working men did not go to church, he would come to them. Not a bit of it: on the whole he would probably prefer the church, but what he really wants is to be let alone". Carlton Robinson.

8

see Booth, Life and labour.... 402-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Reports by Booth's "secretaries": Miscellane-
ous notes on: District 5. pls. 2;
District 6. pls. 3.]

"A strict, systematic settled policy" is the keynote of Poor Law administration in this district. Out-relief is not abolished, but is held tightly in check by thorough inquiry, the exhaustion of voluntary agencies, help from relatives, &c. Every application is considered by the full Board of Guardians, a great aid to uniformity of treatment which is made practicable by the manageable size of the parish & the limited number of applicants. Whilst, on the one hand, as much as possible is got from relatives, care is taken, on the other, that ~~they do~~ ^{these} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~aid~~ ^{aid} by out-relief, ^{to not} exploit the labour of the aged people who may live with them. Extreme care is also exercised in the delicate matter of relief to widows, & there is, above all, a sufficient staff to do the work properly. So it comes about that "a feeling gets abroad that coming to the Guardians means much trouble & many awkward questions," & ~~many who wd come readily enough if the way were made easy, manage somehow to get along without parish relief.~~ Altho' this policy has been steadily followed for some years, there is no perceptible increase of self reliance amongst those affected by it. "They wd. come readily enough," it is admitted, "if the way were made easy." It may be that help is too readily obtainable from other sources to hope for much improvement in a naturally rather shiftless population. It is a point in favour of the Guardians' methods that the "respectable deserving poor" are not nearly so much in evidence as they are in districts further out.

The sanitary district of St. Luke's, forming the elongated triangular area between City & Somers Sts., & extending southwards to the City boundary, corresponded closely with the locality which has just been described. In the last 30 years, the parish ^{has} lost fully a third of its population, & of those that remain one-fifth are in model dwellings. This transition process will doubtless continue till scarce anything remains of old St. Luke's. Meanwhile the obvious task of the local authority is to see that the best public advantage is taken of the changes which are going on, & that the displaced population does not overcrowd such houses as are left.

Altho' this has not always been done, & we do not have the best accounts of the late Vestry, there is no doubt that considerable improvement has been effected ~~in~~ in the sanitary ^{and} structural condition of ^{both} houses & streets. The parish was probably too small to indulge much in schemes involving municipal enterprise acting conjointly with the central authority, it did carry through an important improvement in Golden Lane, but this seems to have exhausted both its means & energy.

St. Luke's is peculiarly rich in endowed charities, of which there are two main groups, known respectively as the "gift estates" & the "Parish Charities." From the former (which was managed by a Committee of the late Vestry) 45 old people receive pensions of £12 a year; 12 receive larger sums, amounting in some cases to 26/- or 20/- a week; & 36 others have an annual dole of £1; £350 is given in bread & coal tickets, mainly to the pensioners, & another £400 or so is devoted to

March 18th 1902.

District 6

~~G. H. D. ...~~ A. L. Baxter

1

I attended Costin's Hall in Boston last night. The Kelly gave the time of evening service as 7 and I reached the Hall at 6.50 to find that 6.30 was the proper time. The Hall is on the top floor of the building, no doubt to deaden the noise of the neighboring Wilson Gardens and the High St.: even so the shouting and hissing of Wilson Gardens was at times very audible. The Hall is one of the best Mission Halls I have seen - long, lofty, well lighted: what number it holds I do not know, but with the gallery at the back probably from 600 to 800. Two rows of seats under the gallery were blocked off and empty, but with this exception the Hall seemed to be quite full, my only doubt being as to the gallery the back of which I could not see. It was just such a congregation as I

I attended some of the lectures...
 I was very much interested in the...
 the papers... the book...
 which... the...
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I have always found in the large Mission Halls, e.g. ^{Truman} and Cleveland Halls of the Wesleyan Mission. The vast majority were high respectable members of the working class: also were men, many of which I noted: as I came out I saw quite a sprinkling of top hats and muffs and fine boots among the women; but on the whole it was a very respectable working class audience, embracing the really poor. Women of course were in a large majority.

The service was of the usual Mission type. An Organ was present and gave out the notes, but the whole service was conducted by a gentleman from Strathmore, rather a poor creature, who gave a ~~35~~ 35-minute address with a good deal of vigour and much gesture. It was an address which in substance all must have heard before, simply a variation of the usual "Come to Jesus"; but it seemed to grip the audience who

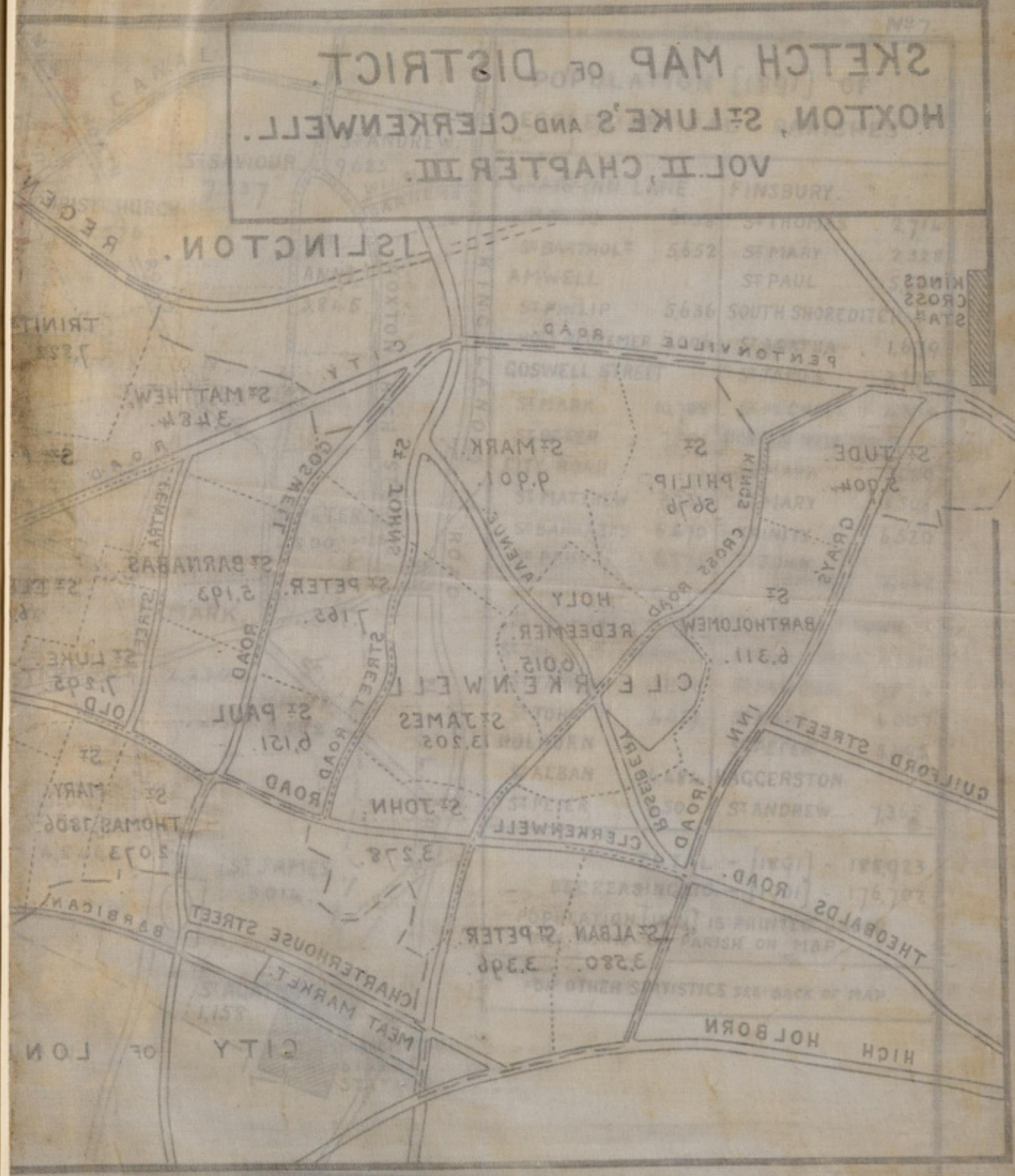
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listened attentively. That they were regular attenders was
proved by the heartbeat with which in the middle of the
address all or nearly all took up a hymn started
by the preacher. "You all know" he said "the old
tune Rockingham: let us sing it"; and "Just as
I am without one plea" was hastily taken up by
the audience.

With the map. See the map in the
hand of the historian with which is the whole of the
above all in many and take up a paper sheet
of the ground. For the sake of the map the
the historian. It is not to be taken for granted
I am not to be taken for granted
the historian.

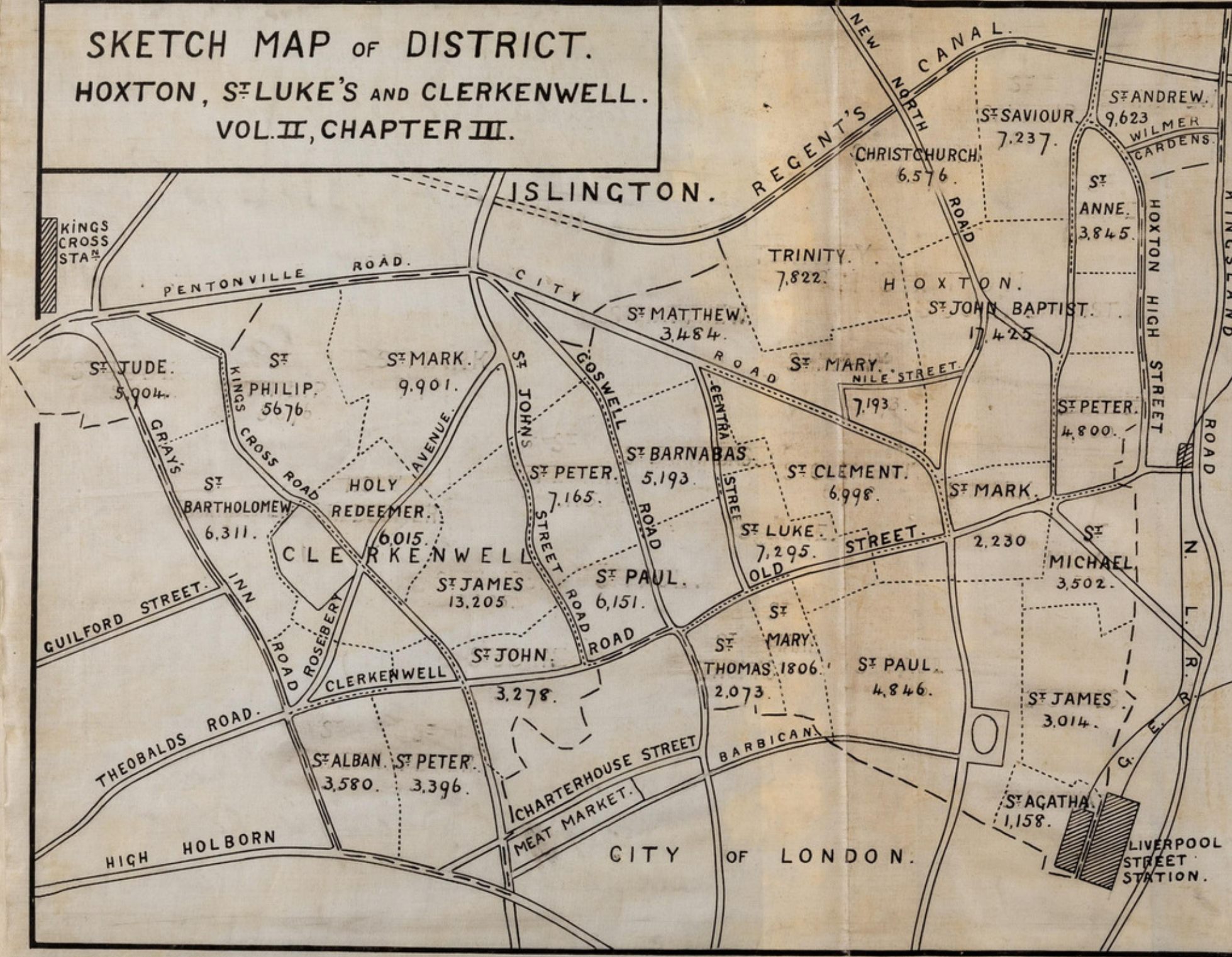
the historian. It is not to be taken for granted
I am not to be taken for granted
the historian.

9
Map



2 - 1/4
gum

SKETCH MAP OF DISTRICT.
HOXTON, S^T LUKE'S AND CLERKENWELL.
VOL. II, CHAPTER III.



POPULATION [1891] OF
ECCLESIASTICAL PARISHES.

GRAYS INN LANE.		FINSBURY.	
S ^T JUDE	6138	S ^T THOMAS	2,714
S ^T BARTHOL ^M	5,652	S ^T MARY	2,328
AMWELL		S ^T PAUL	5,560
S ^T PHILIP	5,636	SOUTH SHOREDITCH.	
HOLY REDEEMER	7,006	S ^T AGATHA	1,679
GOSWELL STREET		S ^T JAMES	3,778
S ^T MARK	10,708	S ^T MICHAEL	4,334
S ^T PETER	7,881	HOXTON NEW TOWN.	
CITY ROAD.		S ^T MARK	3,089
S ^T MATTHEW	3,734	S ^T MARY	8,508
S ^T BARNABAS	6,470	TRINITY	6,520
S ^T PAUL	6,775	S ^T JOHN	18,462
S ^T LUKE	8,597	BAPTIST	
S ^T CLEMENT	6,638	HOXTON OLD TOWN.	
S ^T JAMES, CLERKENWELL		CHRISTCHURCH	6,734
S ^T JAMES	12,228	S ^T SAVIOUR	7,874
S ^T JOHN	4,023	S ^T ANNE	4,007
HOLBORN		S ^T PETER	5,495
S ^T ALBAN	4,484	HAGGERSTON	
S ^T PETER	4,506	S ^T ANDREW	7,365

TOTAL - [1891] - 188,923
DECREASING TO - [1901] - 176,702
POPULATION [1901] IS PRINTED UNDER
THE NAME OF PARISH ON MAP.

FOR OTHER STATISTICS SEE BACK OF MAP.

Names have been altered

POPULATION [1841] OF ECCLESIASTICAL PARISHES

GRAYS INN LANE	ST JUDÉ	5,118
FINSBURY	ST THOMAS	5,214
	ST MARY	5,322
	ST PAUL	5,560
SOUTH SHOREDITCH	ST PHILIP	5,636
	HOLY REDEEMER	5,666
	ST AGATHA	5,679
	ST JAMES	5,778
	ST MICHAEL	5,334
HOLTON NEW TOWN	ST MARK	3,089
	ST PETER	3,881
	CITY ROAD	3,089
	ST MATTHEW	3,974
	ST MARY	3,308
	TRINITY	3,520
	ST JOHN BAPTIST	3,772
	ST PAUL	3,772
	HOLTON OLD TOWN	3,881
	ST CLEMENT	3,638
	ST JAMES CLEKENWELL	3,134
	ST SAUVIOUR	3,714
	ST JOHN	4,007
	ST ANNE	4,007
	ST PETER	5,492
HOLBORN	ST ALBAN	4,484
	HAGERSTON	4,484
	ST PETER	3,662
	ST ANDREW	3,662

TOTAL - [1841] - 188,023
 DECREASING TO - [1801] - 176,702
 POPULATION [1841] IS PRINTED UNDER
 THE NAME OF PARISH ON MAP

FOR OTHER STATISTICS SEE BACK OF MAP



